



Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554

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Tribune Media Company
c/o Elizabeth Ryder, Esq.
545 E. John Carpenter Freeway
Suite 700
Irving, TX
(via electronic mail)

WTTK, Kokomo, IN
Facility ID No. 56526
LMS File No. 0000153406

Dear Licensee:

This letter is in reference to the above-captioned application for legal special temporary authority (Legal STA) filed by Tribune Media Company (Nexstar or Licensee), licensee of digital full power television station WTTK, Kokomo, Indiana, (WTTK or Station).¹ In its Legal STA, the Licensee requests authorization to allow WTTK's non-primary programming streams (multicast streams) to be aired in an ATSC 1.0 format, with no ATSC 3.0 simulcast, on the facilities of WRTV(TV), Indianapolis, Indiana (WRTV), licensed to Scripps Broadcasting Holdings, LLC (Scripps or multicast host).² This arrangement between the Licensee and the multicast host has been entered into in connection with the Station's transition of its facilities to the ATSC 3.0 transmission standard. Although the Licensee has agreed to indemnify Scripps from all liabilities or claims resulting from the airing of its multicast streams over the multicast host's facilities,³ it has requested the instant authorization to make clear that it will remain responsible from a statutory and regulatory perspective for the Station's multicast streams. Specifically, the Licensee requests that WTTK be treated as if it is still originating the multicast streams and be considered the responsible party for compliance with any obligations under the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (Act) and the Commission's rules (Rules).⁴ For the reasons below, we grant the Licensee's request.

Background. On July 30, 2021, the Video Division granted the Station's application for modification of license to convert its existing broadcast facilities to ATSC 3.0 transmission.⁵ As required

¹ Application of Tribune Media Company for Legal Special Temporary Authority, LMS File No. 0000153406 (filed July 20, 2021) (Nexstar Legal STA).

² WRTV is licensed to operate on RF Channel 25.

³ Nexstar Legal STA at 2.

⁴ See *Authorizing Permissive Use of the "Next Generation" Broadcast Television Standard*, GN Docket No. 16-142, Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 32 FCC Rcd 9930, 9970-73, paras. 79-82 (2017) (*Next Gen TV Report and Order*) (requiring Next Gen TV broadcasters to comply with all Commission broadcast rules, including, but not limited to, the Rules regarding foreign ownership, political broadcasting, children's programming, equal employment opportunities, public inspection files, indecency, sponsorship identification, etc.).

⁵ Application of Tribune Media Company for Modification of License, LMS File No. 0000153399 (granted July 30, 2021) (Nexstar License Modification).

by section 73.3801 of the Rules,⁶ the Station's primary stream will be simulcast in an ATSC 1.0 format over the commonly-owned facility of WXIN, Indianapolis, Indiana (WXIN).⁷ In addition to its primary stream, the Station currently broadcasts two non-primary multicast streams: (1) *COZI TV (COZI)* and (2) a stream that carries non-network affiliated "independent" programming (*Independent*).⁸ In order to avoid the loss of the Station's over-the-air multicast programming to their current ATSC 1.0 viewers, the Licensee has entered into a written agreement with the multicast host to broadcast *Independent* and *COZI TV* over WRTV.⁹ As part of the same arrangement, WRTV has been provided capacity as an ATSC 3.0 guest station on the Station's facilities.¹⁰

As noted in the Legal STA, because of ATSC 1.0 capacity constraints, the Station is not able to air all of its multicast streams on the same channel as its primary ATSC 1.0 simulcast signal.¹¹ Furthermore, due to capacity and other constraints the Station is not able to simulcast an ATSC 3.0 version of its multicast streams.¹² Pursuant to an engineering study conducted by the Licensee, under its multicast hosting arrangement, 100% of the Station's current over-the-air ATSC 1.0 viewers will retain access to *Independent* and *COZI TV* on WRTV.¹³ Absent the proposed arrangements and grant of the instant request, the Licensee states that "all over-the-air viewers would lose access to [WTTK's] multicast streams."¹⁴ The Licensee's engineering study also shows that its non-primary multicast streams will continue to serve the Station's Designated Market Area (DMA) and community of license.¹⁵

The Licensee goes on to state that it has provided the requisite notice to MVPDs regarding relocation of the Station's primary ATSC 1.0 stream and its non-primary multicast streams.¹⁶ The Station

⁶ 47 CFR § 73.3801(b).

⁷ See Nexstar License Modification. WXIN is licensed to operate on RF channel 22.

⁸ Nexstar Legal STA at 1.

⁹ *Id.*

¹⁰ See Application of Scripps Broadcasting Holdings LLC for Modification of License, LMS File No. 0000153580 (granted July 30, 2021).

¹¹ Nexstar Legal STA at 1. We also note that stations are not required to air their multicast channels as part of their ATSC 3.0 conversion. See, *Next Gen TV Report and Order*, 32 FCC Rcd at 9937-38, para. 13, n.40 ("The provision of multicast channels is discretionary, and we decline to adopt rules requiring broadcasters who currently air such channels to continue to do so.").

¹² Specifically, Licensee states that to air an ATSC 3.0 simulcast of the Station's non-primary multicast streams, the Station would not be able to accommodate current ATSC 3.0 guests as arranged. According to the Licensee, doing so also would impact the Station's ability to offer enhanced ATSC 3.0 offerings, such as High Dynamic Range, Wide Color Gamut and High Frame Rate, immersive and multiple audio channels, advanced emergency alerting, and non-realtime interactive data delivery. Furthermore, the Licensee notes that additional engineering work and equipment would be required to accommodate simulcasting the Station's non-primary multicast streams in both an ATSC 1.0 and ATSC 3.0 format and thereby delay rollout of ATSC 3.0 in the Indianapolis, Indiana DMA. Nexstar Legal STA at 2.

¹³ See Nexstar Legal STA, Engineering Technical Statement at 3, 9. We also note that over 99% of the Station's current over-the-air ATSC 1.0 viewers will retain access to its primary programming over WXIN. Nexstar License Modification, Engineering Technical Statement at 3, 7.

¹⁴ Nexstar Legal STA at 2.

¹⁵ Nexstar Legal STA, Engineering Technical Statement at 3, 9.

¹⁶ Nexstar Legal STA at 2. See 47 CFR § 73.3801(g) (Notice to MVPDs).

will also air the requisite over-the-air announcements¹⁷ regarding its transition to the ATSC 3.0 standard and the need for over-the-air viewers to rescan their television sets to continue to receive WTTK's ATSC 1.0 programming streams. In order to alleviate any viewer confusion, the PSIP (virtual) channel for each of WTTK's programming streams will remain unchanged and will be identified to viewers as being associated with WTTK.¹⁸ The Licensee plans to convert the Station's facilities to ATSC 3.0 and commence its ATSC 1.0 operations over the facilities of WXIN (primary stream), and WRTV (non-primary streams) on August 10, 2021.¹⁹

Discussion. We conclude, based on the facts and circumstances presented, that the public interest would be served by the grant of the Licensee's Legal STA. Under the Commission's rules, Next Gen TV Broadcasters are not required to simulcast or continue airing their existing non-primary multicast streams.²⁰ Grant of the instant Legal STA will promote the continued transmission of the Station's non-primary multicast programming streams in an ATSC 1.0 format to viewers and make clear that the Station is responsible for the content of those signals from a regulatory compliance and enforcement perspective. Therefore, for purposes of all statutory and regulatory obligations related to the Station's non-primary multicast streams, we will treat those signals as multicast streams being originated by the Station even though they are being transmitted over the multicast host's channel and facilities. The Station is the sole party responsible for ensuring compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements with regard to all of its original non-primary multicast streams. This includes, but is not limited to, our rules regarding political broadcasting, children's programming,²¹ equal employment opportunities, public inspection files, indecency, sponsorship identification, station identification, contests, the CALM Act, and the Emergency Alert System.²² Furthermore, because the Commission's rules do not require that a multicast stream be simulcasted,²³ the Station need not air an ATSC 3.0 version of the ATSC 1.0 non-primary multicast streams being aired over the multicast host's facilities. For purposes of the instant Legal STA, we find compelling the capacity and engineering constraints that the Licensee has set forth.

Further, given that the current arrangement is temporary and is in furtherance of an ATSC 3.0 simulcasting arrangement, we will not apply the broadcast ownership rules to the extent that the arrangements would result in a potential violation of those rules. We find this approach is consistent with the Commission's decision and underlying basis to "not apply the broadcast ownership rules in any

¹⁷ Nexstar Legal STA at 2. See 47 CFR § 73.3801(f) (Consumer Education for Next Gen TV stations).

¹⁸ Nexstar Legal STA at 2.

¹⁹ *Id.*

²⁰ *Supra* note 11.

²¹ The Licensee notes in its Legal STA that WTTK "does not currently, and does not intend to, rely on its multicast streams for compliance with the Commission's Children's Television Programming requirements. . . . As such, neither WTTK's compliance with the. . . requirements nor viewers' access to the station's required core programming will be affected by. . . the relocation of WTTK's multicast signals to the WRTV facilities as described herein." Nexstar Legal STA at 2.

²² See *supra* note 4.

²³ See *supra* note 11.

situation where airing an ATSC 3.0 signal or an ATSC 1.0 simulcast on a temporary host station's facility would result in a potential violation of those rules.”²⁴

Accordingly, the application of Tribune Media Company, licensee of WTTK, Kokomo, Indiana, **IS GRANTED** for a period of six months from date of this letter – hereby expiring on February 6, 2022. For purposes of the Act and the Commission's rules, we will consider the multicast program streams airing *COZI TV* and non-network affiliated “independent” programming, to be originated by the Station, even though the streams are being aired over the multicast host's facilities and channel. Any change in the non-primary multicast streams being aired over the multicast host by the Station or relocating any of the non-primary multicast streams to a new ATSC 1.0 multicast host will require the filing of a new request. By this grant, the Licensee agrees to coordinate with MVPDs as necessary. Because multicast signals are not entitled to mandatory carriage rights,²⁵ any impact on an MVPD's ability to carry WTTK's non-primary multicast streams pursuant to a retransmission consent agreement is subject to the terms of the private contractual relationships between WTTK and the affected MVPDs. According to the Licensee, it has coordinated with all impacted MVPDs to ensure that they continue to receive a good quality signal of the non-primary multicast streams over-the-air or via alternative delivery methods.²⁶ Whether renewal is granted will be subject to any additional Commission or Bureau decisions on the treatment of multicast non-primary streams pursuant to an ATSC 3.0 simulcasting arrangement.²⁷

²⁴ *Next Gen TV Report and Order*, 32 FCC Rcd at 9972, para. 80, n.237. See also *Promoting Broadcast Internet Innovation through ATSC 3.0*, MB Docket No. 20-145, Declaratory Ruling and Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 35 FCC Rcd 5916, 5924, para. 15 (2020).

²⁵ See *Carriage of Digital Television Broadcast Signals: Amendment to Part 76 of the Commission's Rules*, CS Docket Nos. 98-120, 00-96 and 00-2, First Report and Order and FNPRM, 16 FCC Rcd 2598, 2621-22, para. 54 (2001); affirmed by *Carriage of Digital Television Broadcast Signals: Amendment to Part 76 of the Commission's Rules*, Second Report and Order and First Order on Reconsideration, CS Docket No. 98-120, 20 FCC Rcd 4516, 4518, para. 3 (2005) (*DTV Must-Carry Second R&O*) (declining to require cable systems to carry a licensee's multicast streams). In the *DTV Must-Carry Second R&O*, the Commission affirmed its decision in the First Report and Order to interpret the statutory term “primary video” to mean only a single programming stream. If a digital broadcaster elects to divide its digital spectrum into several separate programming streams, only one of these streams is entitled to mandatory carriage. *Id.* at 4530-37, paras. 28-44.

²⁶ Nexstar Legal STA at 2.

²⁷ We note that the Commission has before it a Petition for Declaratory Ruling and Rulemaking requesting that the Commission “(1) clarify that its existing rules permit a station transmitting in ATSC 3.0 to partner with one or more other stations that would host the first station's simulcasted ATSC 1.0 multicast streams to preserve existing service in the market; and (2) establish rules permitting a station transmitting in ATSC 3.0 to partner with one or more other stations that would host the first station's ATSC 1.0 multicast streams, regardless of whether those ATSC 1.0 multicast streams are simulcast in ATSC 3.0, and also permit a station transmitting in ATSC 1.0 to partner with one or more other stations to host content transmitted in ATSC 3.0.” See Petition for Declaratory Ruling and Rulemaking of the National Association of Broadcasters, GN Docket No. 16-142 (filed Nov. 9, 2020) (Petition); *Media Bureau Seeks Comment on Petition for Declaratory Ruling and Petition for Rulemaking of the National Association of Broadcasters Seeking to Clarify Treatment of Multicast Streams Under the Next Gen TV Local Simulcasting Rules*, GN Docket No. 16-142, Public Notice, 35 FCC Rcd 13130 (MB 2020). Our action herein is not intended to prejudge the outcome of any potential proceeding undertaken in response to the Petition.

Sincerely,

/s/

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