

(REFERENCE COPY - Not for submission)

Transfers

Lead File Number: 0000220728 | Submit Date: 12/20/2023 | Lead Call Sign: WKNE | FRN: 0009269424

Service: Full Power FM Purpose: Transfer of Control Amendment Status: Granted Status Date: 12/20/2023

Filing Status: Active

General Information

Section	Question	Response
Attachments	Are attachments (other than associated schedules) being filed with this application?	No

Fees, Waivers, and Exemptions

Section	Question	Response
Fees	Is the applicant exempt from FCC application Fees?	No
	Indicate reason for fee exemption:	
Waivers	Does this filing request a waiver of the Commission's rule(s)?	No
	Total number of rule sections involved in this waiver request:	

Transfer Type

Question	Response
Is this application a pro forma Transfer of Control?	No
By answering "Yes" the Applicant certifies that the use of short form pro forma application is appropriate for this transaction?	
Is the Transfer Voluntary or Involuntary:	

Authorizations to be Transferred

Selected Call Signs

Call Sign	Facility ID	File Number	Service	City, State
WRSI	8775	0000220676	FM	TURNERS FALLS, MA
W262CL	140890	0000220677	FX	BRATTLEBORO, VT
W244CZ	151643	0000220678	FX	ITHACA, NY
W299BI	138598	0000220679	FX	ITHACA, NY
W249DW	201993	0000220680	FX	ITHACA, NY
W295BL	139440	0000220681	FX	MANCHESTER, NH
W231DV	201996	0000220682	FX	KEENE, NH
WZID	58550	0000220683	FM	MANCHESTER, NH
W295CO	200013	0000220684	FX	BRATTLEBORO, VT
WYXL	18051	0000220685	FM	ITHACA, NY
W253CD	156452	0000220686	FX	EAST LONGMEADOW, MA
W242AB	20647	0000220687	FX	ITHACA, NY

W268CS	148099	0000220688	FX	PORTLAND, ME
WPVQ-FM	54780	0000220689	FM	GREENFIELD, MA
WQNY	32390	0000220690	FM	ITHACA, NY
WFEA	58543	0000220691	AM	MANCHESTER, NH
WVAE	73088	0000220692	AM	BIDDEFORD, ME
WIZZ	54779	0000220693	AM	GREENFIELD, MA
WGAN	58544	0000220694	AM	PORTLAND, ME
WNYY	32391	0000220695	AM	ITHACA, NY
W228EE	200011	0000220696	FX	BIDDEFORD, ME
W296CZ	145635	0000220697	FX	PORTLAND, ME
WBAE	49983	0000220698	AM	PORTLAND, ME
W276CB	81840	0000220699	FX	KEENE, NH
WMLL	17278	0000220700	FM	BEDFORD, NH
W277BS	24216	0000220701	FX	ITHACA, NY
W263DE	201279	0000220702	FX	GREENFIELD, MA
W240CB	18057	0000220703	FX	ITHACA, NY
WMGX	58548	0000220704	FM	PORTLAND, ME
W232BW	84372	0000220705	FX	AMHERST, MA
WZBK	57227	0000220706	AM	KEENE, NH
WINQ-FM	57228	0000220707	FM	WINCHESTER, NH
WINQ	57781	0000220708	AM	BRATTLEBORO, VT
WLZX	58546	0000220709	AM	EAST LONGMEADOW, MA
WKBK	36833	0000220710	AM	KEENE, NH
WKVT-FM	57780	0000220711	FM	BRATTLEBORO, VT
W268CZ	200012	0000220712	FX	NORTHAMPTON, MA
W231BR	140894	0000220713	FX	MANCHESTER, NH
W222CH	140079	0000220714	FX	GREENFIELD, MA
WIII	9427	0000220715	FM	CORTLAND, NY
WYNZ	58536	0000220716	FM	SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
WZAN	58538	0000220717	AM	PORTLAND, ME
W288CU	150422	0000220718	FX	PORTLAND, ME
WLZX-FM	46963	0000220719	FM	NORTHAMPTON, MA
W253DA	201994	0000220720	FX	PORTLAND, ME
WFIZ	36406	0000220721	FM	ODESSA, NY
W298CA	25008	0000220722	FX	GREENFIELD, MA
WHAI	25833	0000220723	FM	GREENFIELD, MA

W276BJ	140927	0000220724	FX	CONCORD, NH
WAQY	58551	0000220725	FM	SPRINGFIELD, MA
W262AD	9429	0000220726	FX	ITHACA, NY
W245BK	84114	0000220727	FX	AMHERST, MA
WKNE	36834	0000220728	FM	KEENE, NH
W260CF	154234	0000220729	FX	MANCHESTER, NH
W235BR	144458	0000220730	FX	ITHACA, NY
W256BJ	140905	0000220731	FX	KEENE, NH
WCLZ	56569	0000220732	FM	NORTH YARMOUTH, ME
W298BT	140893	0000220733	FX	KEENE, NH
WSNI	9795	0000220734	FM	KEENE, NH
WHMP	46962	0000220735	AM	NORTHAMPTON, MA
WRSY	17797	0000220736	FM	MARLBORO, VT
W272DZ	201372	0000220737	FX	KEENE, NH
WHCU	18048	0000220738	AM	ITHACA, NY
W281AU	140906	0000220739	FX	KEENE, NH
WPOR	49982	0000220740	FM	PORTLAND, ME
W231DK	148852	0000220741	FX	ITHACA, NY

Transfer Questions

Question	Response
Were any of the authorizations that are the subject of this application obtained through the Commission's competitive bidding procedures (see 47 C.F.R. Sections 1.2111(a) and 73.5000)?	No
Were any of the authorizations that are the subject of this application obtained through the Commission's point system for reserved channel noncommercial educational stations (see 47 C.F.R. Sections 73.7001 and 73.7003)?	No
Have all such stations operated for at least 4 years with a minimum operating schedule since grant pursuant to the point system?	
Were any of the authorizations that are the subject of this application obtained after award of a dispositive Section 307(b) preference using the Tribal Priority, through Threshold Qualifications procedures, or through the Tribal Priority as applied before the NCE fair distribution analysis set forth in 47 C.F.R. § 73.7002(b)?	No
Have all such stations operated for at least 4 years with a minimum operating schedule since grant?	
Do both the transferor and transferee qualify for the Tribal Priority in all respects?	
LPFM Licenses Only: Has it been at least 18 months since the initial construction permit for the LPFM station was granted?	
LPFM Licenses Only: Does the assignment of the LPFM authorization satisfy the consideration restrictions of 47 CFR Section 73.865(a)(1)?	
LPFM Licenses Only: Were any of the LPFM authorizations that are subject to this application obtained through the Commission's point system for low power FM stations (see 47 CFR Section 73.872)?	

If yes to question above, have all such LPFM stations operated for at least four years since grant pursuant to the point system?" (options – Y/N. If Yes, nothing further required. No requires attachment as follows) "If no to new sub question, list pertinent authorizations in an Exhibit and include in the Exhibit a showing that the transaction is consistent with the requirements of 47 CFR Section 73.865(a)(3).

Licensee /Permittee Information

Licensee/Permittee Name, Type, and Contact Information

Licensee/Permittee	Address	Phone	Email	FRN
SAGA COMMUNICATIONS OF NEW ENGLAND, LLC	Samuel D. Bush 73 Kercheval Avenue Suite 201 Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	0009269424

Licensee /Permittee Contact Representatives (1)

Contact Name	Address	Phone	Email	Contact Type
GARY S. SMITHWICK , ESQ . Legal Counsel SMITHWICK & BELENDIUK, P.C.	5028 WISCONSIN AVENUE, NW SUITE 301 WASHINGTON, DC 20016 United States	+1 (202) 363- 4560	GSMITHWICK@FCCWORLD. COM	Legal Representative

Licensee /Permittee Legal Certifications

Section	Question	Response
Agreements for Transfer Control of Station	Licensee/Permittee certifies that: (i) it has placed its public inspection file(s) and submitted to the Commission as an Exhibit to this application copies of all agreements for the transfer of the station(s); (ii) these documents embody the complete and final understanding between Transferor and Transferee; and (iii) these agreements comply fully with the Commission's rules and policies	No
Other Authorizations	Please upload an attachment detailing the call signs, locations, and facility identifiers of all other broadcast stations in which Licensee/Permittee or any party to the application has an attributable interest.	
Character Issues	Licensee/Permittee certifies that neither licensee/permittee nor any party to the application has or has had any interest in, or connection with: (a) any broadcast application in any proceeding where character issues were left unresolved or were resolved adversely against the applicant or any party to the application or (b) any pending broadcast application in which character issues have been raised	Yes
Adverse Findings	Licensee/Permittee certifies that, with respect to the Licensee/Permittee and each party to the application, no adverse finding has been made, nor has an adverse final action been taken by any court or administrative body in a civil or criminal proceeding brought under the provisions of any law related to any of the following: any felony; mass media-related antitrust or unfair competition; fraudulent statements to another governmental unit; or discrimination.	Yes
Local Public Notice	Licensee/Permittee certifies that it has or will comply with the public notice requirements of 47 C.F.R. Section 73.3580.	Yes

Auction Authorization	Licensee/Permittee certifies that more than five years have passed since the issuance of the construction permit for the station being assigned, where that permit was acquired in an auction through the use of a bidding credit or other special measure.	N/A
Anti-Discrimination Certification	Licensee/Permittee certifies that neither licensee/permittee nor any party to the application have violated the Commission's prohibition against discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin or sex in the sale of commercially operated AM, FM, TV, Class A TV or international broadcast stations.	Yes

Transferor Information

Transferor Name, Type, and Contact Information

Transferor	Туре	Address	Phone	Email	FRN
Edward K. Christian, Deceased	Individual	Samuel D. Bush 73 Kercheval Avenue Suite 201 Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	0009269424

Transferor Contact Representatives (1)

Contact Name	Address	Phone	Email	Contact Type
Gary S Smithwick , Esq FCC Counsel Smithwick & Belendiuk, P. C.	Gary S. Smithwick, Esq. 5028 WIsconsin Avenue, NW Suite 301 Washington, DC 20016 United States	+1 (202) 363- 4560	gsmithwick@fccworld. com	Legal Representative

Transferor Legal Certifications

Section	Question	Response
Agreements for Transfer Control of Station	Transferor certifies that: (i) it has placed in Transferor's public inspection file(s) and submitted to the Commission as an Exhibit to this application copies of all agreements for the assignment /transfer of the station(s); (ii) these documents embody the complete and final understanding between Transferor and Transferee; and (iii) these agreements comply fully with the Commission's rules and policies	
	If the transaction is involuntary, the Transferor certifies that court orders or other authorizing documents have been issued and that it has placed in the licensee's/permittee's public inspection file(s) and submitted to the Commission copies of such court orders or other authorizing documents.	
Character Issues	Transferor certifies that neither transferor nor any party to the application has or has had any interest in, or connection with: (a) any broadcast application in any proceeding where character issues were left unresolved or were resolved adversely against the applicant or any party to the application or (b) any pending broadcast application in which character issues have been raised	

Adverse Findings	Transferor certifies that, with respect to the Transferor and each party to the application, no adverse finding has been made, nor has an adverse final action been taken by any court or administrative body in a civil or criminal proceeding brought under the provisions of any law related to any of the following: any felony; mass media-related antitrust or unfair competition; fraudulent statements to another governmental unit; or discrimination.	
Local Public Notice	Transferor certifies that it has or will comply with the public notice requirements of 47 C.F.R. Section 73.3580.	
Auction Authorization	Transferor certifies that more than five years have passed since the issuance of the construction permit for the station being assigned, where that permit was acquired in an auction through the use of a bidding credit or other special measure.	
Anti-Discrimination Certification	Transferor certifies that neither licensee/permittee nor any party to the application have violated the Commission's prohibition against discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin or sex in the sale of commercially operated AM, FM, TV, Class A TV or international broadcast stations.	

Transferee Information

Transferee Name, Type, and Contact Information

Transferee	Туре	Address	Phone	Email	FRN
Shareholders of Saga Communications, Inc.	Corporation	Samuel D. Bush 73 Kercheval Avenue, Suite 201 Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	0002750206

Transferee Contact Representatives (1)

Contact Name	Address	Phone	Email	Contact Type
Gary S Smithwick , Esq Legal Counsel Smithwick & Belendiuk, P. C.	Gary S. Smithwick, Esq. 5028 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Suite 301 Washington, DC 20016 United States	+1 (202) 363- 4560	gsmithwick@fccworld. com	Legal Representative

Changes in Interest (8)

Party Name	Citizenship	Address	Phone	Email	Interest Before Transfer	Interest After Transfer
Samuel D. Bush Treasurer/Vice President	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue GROSSE POINTE FARMS, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%

Marcia K. Lobaito Secretary	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%
Catherine Bobinski Vice President	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%
Saga Communications, Inc. Sole Member	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 100% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 100%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 100% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 100%
Christopher S. Forgy President	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom.	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%
Dan Guin Vice President	United States	81 Woodard Road Greenfield, MA 01301 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%
Chet Osadchey Vice President	United States	1751 Hanshaw Road Ithaca, NY 14850 United States	+1 (313) 886- 7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%	Pct. (Percentage) of Votes: 0% Pct. (Percentage) of Total Assets: 0%

Phil Zachary	United	420 Western	+1 (313)	sbush@sagacom.	Pct. (Pct. (
Vice President	States	Avenue	886-	com	Percentage)	Percentage)
		South Portland,	7070		of Votes:	of Votes:
		ME 04106			0%	0%
		United States			Pct. (Pct. (
					Percentage)	Percentage)
					of Total	of Total
					Assets:	Assets:
					0%	0%

Changes in Interest Certification

Question Response

Applicant certifies that equity and financial interests not set forth by the transferee are nonattributable.

Parties to the Application (8)

Party Name	Citizenship	Address	Phone	Email	Positional Interest
Christopher S. Forgy President	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer Citizenship:
					United States
					Percentage of Votes: 0%
					Percentage of Total Assets: 0%
Samuel D. Bush Treasurer/Vice President	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer
		United States			Citizenship: United States
					Percentage of Votes: 0%
					Percentage of Total Assets: 0%
Marcia K. Lobaito Secretary	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer
		United States			Citizenship: United States
					Percentage of Votes: 0%
					Percentage of Total Assets: 0%

Catherine Bobinski Vice President	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue Grosse Pointe Farms, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer Citizenship: United States Percentage of Votes: 0% Percentage of Total Assets: 0%
Saga Communications, Inc. Sole Member	United States	73 Kercheval Avenue GROSSE POINTE FARMS, MI 48236 United States	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Sole Mamber Citizenship: United States Percentage of Votes: 100%
					Percentage of Total Assets: 100%
Dan Guin Vice President	United States	81 Woodard Road Greenfield, MA 01301 United States	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer Citizenship:
					United States Percentage of Votes: 0%
					Percentage of Total Assets: 0%
Chet Osadchey Vice President	United States	1751 Hanshaw Road Ithaca, NY 14850 United States	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer
					Citizenship: United States
					Percentage of Votes:
					Percentage of Total Assets:

Phil Zachary Vice President	United States	420 Western Ave. South Portland, ME 04106 United States	+1 (313) 886-7070	sbush@sagacom. com	Positional Interest: Officer
					Citizenship: United States
					Percentage of Votes:
					Percentage of Total Assets: 0%

Parties to the Application Certification

Question	Response
Applicant certifies that equity and financial interests not set forth by the transferee are nonattributable.	Yes

Transferee Legal Certifications

Section	Question	Response
Agreements for Sale	Transferee certifies that: (a) the written agreements in the Transferee's public inspection file and submitted to the Commission embody the complete and final agreement for the sale or transfer of the station(s); and (b) these agreements comply fully with the Commission's rules and policies.	No
Other Authorizations	Please upload an attachment detailing the call signs, locations, and facility identifiers of all other broadcast stations in which Transferee or any party to the application has an attributable interest.	
Broadcast Incubator Program	Is the proposed facility the subject of an incubation proposal or a 'reward' waiver request under the Commission's Broadcast Incubator Program?	
Multiple Ownership	Is the Transferee or any party to the application the holder of an attributable radio joint sales agreement or an attributable radio or television time brokerage agreement with the station (s) subject to this application or with any other station in the same market as the station(s) subject to this application?	No
	Transferee certifies that the proposed assignment complies with the Commission's multiple ownership rules.	Yes
	Transferee certifies that the proposed assignment: (1) does not present an issue under the Commission's policies relating to media interests of immediate family members; (2) complies with the Commission's policies relating to future ownership interests; and (3) complies with the Commission's restrictions relating to the insulation and nonparticipation of non-party investors and creditors.	Yes

	Does the Transferee claim status as an "eligible entity," that is, an entity that qualifies as a small business under the Small Business Administration's size standards for its industry grouping (as set forth in 13 C.F.R. § 121-201), and holds (1) 30 percent or more of the stock or partnership interests and more than 50 percent of the voting power of the corporation or partnership that will own the media outlet; or (2) 15 percent or more of the stock or partnership interests and more than 50 percent of the voting power of the corporation or partnership that will own the media outlet, provided that no other person or entity owns or controls more than 25 percent of the outstanding stock or partnership interests; or (3) More than 50 percent of the voting power of the corporation that will own the media outlet (if such corporation is a publicly traded company)?	No
	Does this transfer include a grandfathered cluster of stations?	No
	Applicant certifies that it will come in compliance by divesting the necessary station(s) within 12 months of the consummation of this transaction to:	
	A) An Eligible Entity (as defined in Item 6d, above).	
	B) An Irrevocable Trust that will assign the station(s) to an Eligible Entity.	
Acquisition of Control	Please upload an attachment listing the file number and date of grant of FCC Form 301, 314, or 315 application by which the Commission approved the qualifications of the individual or entity with a pre-existing interest in the licensee/permittee that is now acquiring control of the licensee/permittee as a result of the grant of this application.	
Character Issues	Transferee certifies that neither transferee nor any party to the application has or has had any interest in, or connection with: (a) any broadcast application in any proceeding where character issues were left unresolved or were resolved adversely against the applicant or any party to the application; or (b) any pending broadcast application in which character issues have been raised.	Yes
Adverse Findings	Transferee certifies that, with respect to the transferee and each party to the application, no adverse finding has been made, nor has an adverse final action been taken by any court or administrative body in a civil or criminal proceeding brought under the provisions of any law related to any of the following: any felony; mass media-related antitrust or unfair competition; fraudulent statements to another governmental unit; or discrimination.	Yes
Financial Qualifications	Transferee certifies that sufficient net liquid assets are on hand or are available from committed sources to consummate the transaction and operate the station(s) for three months.	Yes
Program Service Certification	Transferee certifies that it is cognizant of and will comply with its obligations as a Commission licensee to present a program service responsive to the issues of public concern facing the station's community of license and service area.	Yes

Auction Authorization	Transferee certifies that where less than five years have passed since the issuance of the construction permit and the permit had been acquired in an auction through the use of a bidding credit or other special measure, it would qualify for such credit or other special measure.	N/A
Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO)	If the applicant proposes to employ five or more full-time employees, applicant certifies that it is filing simultaneously with this application a Model EEO Program Report on FCC Form 396-A.	Yes

Tranferee Alien Ownership

Question	Response
1) Is the applicant a foreign government or the representative of any foreign government as specified in Section 310(a) of the Communications Act?	No
2) Is the applicant an alien or the representative of an alien? (Section 310(b)(1))	No
3) Is the applicant a corporation, or non-corporate entity, that is organized under the laws of any foreign government? (Section 310(b)(2))	No
4) Is the applicant an entity of which more than one-fifth of the capital stock, or other equity or voting interest, is owned of record or voted by aliens or their representatives or by a foreign government or representative thereof or by any entity organized under the laws of a foreign country? (Section 310(b)(3))	No
5) Is the applicant directly or indirectly controlled by any other entity of which more than one-fourth of the capital stock, or other equity or voting interest, is owned of record or voted by aliens, their representatives, or by a foreign government or representative thereof, or by any entity organized under the laws of a foreign country? (Section 310(b)(4))	No
6) Has the applicant received a declaratory ruling(s) under Section 310(b)(4) of the Communications Act?	No
6a) Enter the citation of the applicable declaratory ruling by DA/FCC number, FCC Record citation, release date, or any other identifying information.	
7) Has there been any change in the applicant's foreign ownership since issuance of the declaratory ruling(s) cited in response to Question 6?	
8) Does the applicant certify that it is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the foreign ownership declaratory ruling(s) cited in response to Question 6?	
9) In connection with this application, is the applicant filing a foreign ownership Petition for Declaratory Ruling pursuant to Section 310(b)(4) of the Communications Act?	No

Rebroadcast Certifications for W262CL

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	57780
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A

Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W244CZ

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	18051
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W299BI

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	36406

Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W249DW

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	18048
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W295BL

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A

Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58550
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W231DV

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	36833
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Question Response

For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	57781
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W253CD

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58546
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W242AB

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	18051
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W268CS

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58538
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W228EE

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	73088
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W296CZ

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	49983
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes

Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.

Rebroadcast Certifications for W276CB

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	57781
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W277BS

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	32390
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A

Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W263DE

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	54779
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W240CB

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	32390

Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W232BW

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	46963
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Question Response

Certifications for W268CZ

For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	46962
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W231BR

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58550
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W222CH

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	54780
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W288CU

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58536
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes

Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.

Rebroadcast Certifications for W253DA

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58544
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W298CA

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	54780
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A

Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W276BJ

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	58550
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W262AD

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	9427

Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W245BK

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	46963
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W260CF

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A

Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	17278
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W235BR

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	32390
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W256BJ Question Response

For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	9795
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W298BT

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	36834
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W272DZ

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	57227
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W281AU

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	36834
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes

Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.

N/A

Rebroadcast Certifications for W231DK

Question	Response
For applicants proposing rebroadcasts who are not the licensee of the primary station, the applicant certifies that written authority has been obtained from the licensee of the station whose programs are to be retransmitted.	N/A
Primary station proposed to be rebroadcast; facility ID:	32391
Applicant certifies that it is not the licensee or permittee of the commercial primary station being rebroadcast and that neither it nor any parties to the application have any interest in or connection with the commercial primary station being rebroadcast. See 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(d).	N/A
Applicant certifies that the FM translator's (a) 1 mV/m coverage contour does not extend beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (b) entire 1 mV/m coverage contour is contained within the greater of either: (i) the 2 mV/m daytime contour of the commercial AM primary station to be rebroadcast, or (ii) a 25-mile radius centered at the commercial AM primary station's transmitter site.	Yes
Applicant certifies that it is in compliance with 47 C.F.R. Section 74.1232(e), which prohibits a FM translator station whose coverage contour extends beyond the protected contour of the commercial FM primary station being rebroadcast, from receiving support (except for specified technical assistance), before, during, or after construction, directly or indirectly, from the primary station, or any person or entity having any interest in, or connection with, the primary station.	N/A

Licensee /Permittee Certification

Section	Question	Response
General Certification Statements	Licensee/Permittee certifies that it has answered each question in this application based on its review of the application instructions and worksheets. Licensee/Permittee further certifies that where it has made an affirmative certification below, this certification constitutes its representation that the application satisfies each of the pertinent standards and criteria set forth in the application instructions and worksheets.	

The Licensee/Permittee certifies that neither the Licensee		
/Permittee nor any other party to the application is subject to		
a denial of Federal benefits pursuant to §5301 of the Anti-		
Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C. § 862, because of a		
conviction for possession or distribution of a controlled		
substance. This certification does not apply to applications		
filed in services exempted under §1.2002(c) of the rules, 47		
CFR . See §1.2002(b) of the rules, 47 CFR § 1.2002(b), for		
the definition of "party to the application" as used in this		
certification § 1.2002(c). The Licensee/Permittee certifies		
that all statements made in this application and in the		
exhibits, attachments, or documents incorporated by		
reference are material, are part of this application, and are		
true, complete, correct, and made in good faith.		

Authorized Party to Sign

FAILURE TO SIGN THIS APPLICATION MAY RESULT IN DISMISSAL OF THE APPLICATION AND FORFEITURE OF ANY FEES PAID

Upon grant of this application, the Authorization Holder may be subject to certain construction or coverage requirements. Failure to meet the construction or coverage requirements will result in automatic cancellation of the Authorization. Consult appropriate FCC regulations to determine the construction or coverage requirements that apply to the type of Authorization requested in this application. WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS FORM OR ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE PUNISHABLE BY FINE AND /OR IMPRISONMENT (U.S. Code, Title 18, §1001) AND/OR REVOCATION OF ANY STATION AUTHORIZATION (U.S. Code, Title 47, §312(a)(1)), AND/OR FORFEITURE (U.S. Code, Title 47, §503).

I certify that this application includes all required and relevant attachments.

I declare, under penalty of perjury, that I am an authorized representative of the above-named applicant for the Authorization(s) specified above.

Yes

Samuel D. Bush
Senior Vice President
/Treasurer/CFO

12/20/2023

Transferee Certification

Section	Question	Response
General Certification Statements	Transferee certifies that it has answered each question in this application based on its review of the application instructions and worksheets. Transferee further certifies that where it has made an affirmative certification below, this certification constitutes its representation that the application satisfies each of the pertinent standards and criteria set forth in the application instructions and worksheets.	
	The Transferee certifies that neither the Transferee nor any other party to the application is subject to a denial of Federal benefits pursuant to §5301 of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C. § 862, because of a conviction for possession or distribution of a controlled substance. This certification does not apply to applications filed in services exempted under §1.2002(c) of the rules, 47 CFR . See §1. 2002(b) of the rules, 47 CFR § 1.2002(b), for the definition of "party to the application" as used in this certification § 1.2002 (c). The Transferee certifies that all statements made in this application and in the exhibits, attachments, or documents incorporated by reference are material, are part of this application, and are true, complete, correct, and made in good faith.	

Authorized Party to Sign	FAILURE TO SIGN THIS APPLICATION MAY RESULT IN DISMISSAL OF THE APPLICATION AND FORFEITURE	
	OF ANY FEES PAID	
	Upon grant of this application, the Authorization Holder may	
	be subject to certain construction or coverage requirements.	
	Failure to meet the construction or coverage requirements	
	will result in automatic cancellation of the Authorization.	
	Consult appropriate FCC regulations to determine the	
	construction or coverage requirements that apply to the type	
	of Authorization requested in this application.	
	WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS FORM	
	OR ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE PUNISHABLE BY FINE AND	
	/OR IMPRISONMENT (U.S. Code, Title 18, §1001) AND/OR	
	REVOCATION OF ANY STATION AUTHORIZATION (U.S.	
	Code, Title 47, §312(a)(1)), AND/OR FORFEITURE (U.S.	
	Code, Title 47, §503).	
	I certify that this application includes all required and relevant attachments.	Yes
	I declare, under penalty of perjury, that I am an authorized representative of the above-named applicant for the Authorization(s) specified above.	Samuel D. Bush , D Senior Vice President /Treasurer/CFO

12/20/2023

Transferor Certification

Section	Question	Response
General Certification Statements	Transferor certifies that it has answered each question in this application based on its review of the application instructions and worksheets. Transferor further certifies that where it has made an affirmative certification below, this certification constitutes its representation that the application satisfies each of the pertinent standards and criteria set forth in the application instructions and worksheets.	
	The Transferor certifies that neither the Transferor nor any other party to the application is subject to a denial of Federal benefits pursuant to §5301 of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C. § 862, because of a conviction for possession or distribution of a controlled substance. This certification does not apply to applications filed in services exempted under §1.2002(c) of the rules, 47 CFR . See §1. 2002(b) of the rules, 47 CFR § 1.2002(b), for the definition of "party to the application" as used in this certification § 1.2002 (c). The Transferor certifies that all statements made in this application and in the exhibits, attachments, or documents incorporated by reference are material, are part of this application, and are true, complete, correct, and made in good faith.	

Authorized Party to Sign	FAILURE TO SIGN THIS APPLICATION MAY RESULT IN DISMISSAL OF THE APPLICATION AND FORFEITURE OF ANY FEES PAID Upon grant of this application, the Authorization Holder may be subject to certain construction or coverage requirements. Failure to meet the construction or coverage requirements will result in automatic cancellation of the Authorization. Consult appropriate FCC regulations to determine the construction or coverage requirements that apply to the type of Authorization requested in this application. WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS FORM OR ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE PUNISHABLE BY FINE AND /OR IMPRISONMENT (U.S. Code, Title 18, §1001) AND/OR REVOCATION OF ANY STATION AUTHORIZATION (U.S. Code, Title 47, §312(a)(1)), AND/OR FORFEITURE (U.S. Code, Title 47, §503).	
	I certify that this application includes all required and relevant attachments.	Yes
	I declare, under penalty of perjury, that I am an authorized representative of the above-named applicant for the Authorization(s) specified above.	Samuel D. Bush Senior Vice President /Treasurer/CFO 12/20/2023

Attachments

File Name	Uploaded By	Attachment Type	Description	Upload Status
2022-09-26 - Letter of Authority (2022-877020-DE).pdf	Applicant	Transferee Legal Certifications	Letters of Authority for Personal Representative	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
FCC Geographic Market Definition Report -Manchester, NH.pdf	Applicant	Transferee Legal Certifications	Multiple Ownership - Manchester, NH Radio Market	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
FCC Geographic Market Definition Report -Portland, ME. pdf	Applicant	Transferee Legal Certifications	Multiple Ownership - Portland, ME Radio Market	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
FCC Geographic Market Definition Report -Springfield, MA.pdf	Applicant	All Purpose	Multiple Ownership - Springfield MA Radio Market	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Ithaca Technical Report - Interim Contour Method Study for Saga Comm of New England - Ithaca Group (07-01- 23).pdf	Applicant	Transferee Legal Certifications	Multiple Ownership - Ithaca, NY Radio Market	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga New England - FCC Form 396-A - EEO Model Program Report - 8-10-2023.pdf	Internal	All Purpose		Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion

Saga-New England- Other Broadcast Interests - 8-28- 2023.pdf	Applicant	All Purpose	Broadcast Interests	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga-New England- Other Broadcast Interests Amendment - 11-9 -2023.pdf	Applicant	Licensee /Permittee Legal Certifications	Other Broadcast Interests Amendment	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga-New England - Ownership Changes and Parties - 8-28-23.pdf	Applicant	All Purpose	Ownership Changes and Parties	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga New England Transfer Application Reason for Amendment 12-20-2023.pdf	Applicant	Amendment	Reason for Amendment	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga-New England - Transferee's Contract Question Exhibit.pdf	Applicant	All Purpose	Transferee Contract Question	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga-New England - Transferor's Contract Question Exhibit.pdf	Applicant	All Purpose	Transferor Contract Question	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Saga Transfer Applications Reason for Amendment 11-9- 2023.pdf	Applicant	Amendment	Reason for Amendment	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion
Springfield MA -Keene-Greenfield-Northampton - Brattleboro - Technical Report - Interim Contour Method Study for Saga Comm of New England - Keene- Springfield Groups (07-01-23).pdf	Applicant	Transferee Legal Certifications	Multiple Ownership - Springfield, MA, Keene, NH, Greenfield, MA, Brattleboro VT Radio Markets	Done with Virus Scan and /or Conversion