



(REFERENCE COPY - Not for submission)

Children's Television Programming Report

FRN: **0009961889** | File Number: **CPR-176735** | Submit Date: **11/29/2017** | Call Sign: **WWTI** | Facility ID: **16747** | City: **WATERTOWN** | State: **NY**
Service: **Full Service Television** | Purpose: **Children's TV Programming Report Amendment** | Status: **Received**
Status Date: **11/29/2017** | Filing Status: **Active**

Report reflects information for : Fourth Quarter of 2015

General Information

Section	Question	Response
Attachments	Are attachments (other than associated schedules) being filed with this application?	Yes

**Applicant
Information**

Applicant Name, Type, and Contact Information

Applicant	Address	Phone	Email	Applicant Type
Nexstar Broadcasting, Inc.	Elizabeth Ryder 545 E. JOHN CARPENTER FREEWAY Suite 700 Irving, TX 75062 United States	+1 (972) 373-8800	eryder@nexstar.tv	Company

**Contact
Representatives
(1)**

Contact Name	Address	Phone	Email	Contact Type
Elizabeth Ryder <i>General Counsel</i> Nexstar Broadcasting, Inc.	Elizabeth Ryder 545 E. JOHN CARPENTER FREEWAY Suite 700 Irving, TX 75062 United States	+1 (972) 373- 8800	eryder@nexstar. tv	Legal Representative

**Children's
Television
Information**

Section	Question	Response
Station Type	Station Type	Network Affiliation
	Affiliated network	ABC
	Nielsen DMA	Watertown
	Web Home Page Address	www.informnny.com

**Digital Core
Programming**

Question	Response
State the average number of hours of Core Programming per week broadcast by the station on its main program stream	3.96
State the average number of hours per week of free over-the-air digital video programming broadcast by the station on other than its main program stream	168.0
State the average number of hours per week of Core Programming broadcast by the station on other than its main program stream. See 47 C.F.R. Section 73.671:	5.5
Does the Licensee provide information identifying each Core Program aired on its station, including an indication of the target child audience, to publishers of program guides as required by 47 C.F.R. Section 73.673?	Yes
Does the Licensee certify that at least 50% of the Core Programming counted toward meeting the additional programming guideline (applied to free video programming aired on other than the main Yes No program stream) did not consist of program episodes that had already aired within the previous seven days either on the station's main program stream or on another of the station's free digital program streams?	Yes

Digital Core Programs(19)

Digital Core Program (1 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Young Icons (D1)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 7-7:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	9
Total times aired	13
Number of Preemptions	4
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	4
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	4
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	10 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	The Young Icons is the newest offering from Entertainment Studios that falls under the Educational and Informational for children age 13 to 16 FCC classification. The Young Icons, a weekly half hour shot in high definition, features stories about world class athletes, accomplished artists, scholars, philanthropists, and entrepreneurs all under the age of 18. Examples of the kinds of stories the Young Icons will tell include that of Patrick Pedraja, a fourteen year old actor and philanthropist who traveled America by RV, raising awareness for cancer by signing donors up for the National Marrow Registry, track phenomenon, Turquoise Thompson, who sprinted her way into the record books and earned herself a full ride to UCLA, Kimberly Anyadike, who became the youngest pilot to fly across the country, and sisters Marni and Nerni Barta, who created Kidflicks, a non profit organization that donates new and used DVDs to childrens hospitals all across America. This program airs on our primary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E /I?	Yes

Questions	Response
Title of Program	Young Icons (D1)
List date and time rescheduled	10/24/2015 06:30 AM
Is the rescheduled date the second home?	No
Were promotional efforts made to notify the public of rescheduled date and time?	Yes
Date Preempted	2015-10-24
Episode #	
Reason for Preemption	Sports

Digital Preemption Programs #2

Questions	Response
Title of Program	Young Icons (D1)
List date and time rescheduled	12/12/2015 07:30 AM
Is the rescheduled date the second home?	Yes
Were promotional efforts made to notify the public of rescheduled date and time?	Yes
Date Preempted	2015-12-12
Episode #	
Reason for Preemption	Other

Digital Preemption Programs #3

Questions	Response
Title of Program	Young Icons (D1)
List date and time rescheduled	12/19/2015 07:30 AM
Is the rescheduled date the second home?	Yes
Were promotional efforts made to notify the public of rescheduled date and time?	Yes
Date Preempted	2015-12-19
Episode #	
Reason for Preemption	Other

Digital Preemption Programs #4

Questions	Response
Title of Program	Young Icons (D1)
List date and time rescheduled	12/26/2015 07:30 AM
Is the rescheduled date the second home?	Yes
Were promotional efforts made to notify the public of rescheduled date and time?	Yes
Date Preempted	2015-12-26
Episode #	
Reason for Preemption	Other

Digital Core Program (2 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Jack Hannas Wild Countdown (D1)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9-9:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Wildlife expert and animal ambassador, Jack Hanna, brings the viewer face-to-face with the best of the beasts. In this weekly half hour series that will engage viewers thirteen to sixteen as well as the whole family, Jack highlights his favorite animals and adventures from around the world. Presented in countdown style, Jack offers up a different top ten each week in a variety of top categories. The questions and categories are interactive as they are derived direct from the viewers. As Jack reveals the categories, he gives viewers further insights and interesting facts about the animals allowing everyone the opportunity to be entertained as well as learn more about the fascinating animal kingdom.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (3 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Ocean Mysteries (D1)
Origination	Network

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9:30-10AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Ocean Mysteries offers a fresh approach to the quest for aquatic understanding by blending stories of fascinating sea creatures, comparisons to popular land animals, and analogies to the human experience. Ocean Mysteries engages viewers thirteen to sixteen and beyond by showing how animals share the same behaviors, challenges, and triumphs that humans do. Vital to the process is the shows host, Jeff Corwin, whose uncanny ability to instill empathy for even the tiniest of creatures, allows viewers to rally behind the featured animals and see how important they are to all life on our planet. Exploration, discovery and adventure are all parts of Jeff Corwins journey and viewers experience the high definition action from sea level and below.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (4 of 19)

Response

Program Title	Sea Rescue (D1)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 10-10:30AM

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	The half hour weekly series, Sea Rescue, features the rescue, rehabilitation and in many instances, release back into the wild of ocean wildlife. Produced for ages 13 to 16, Sea Rescue offers educational and entertaining television by demonstrating the welfare and medical benefits that rescue and rehabilitation programs provide animals. Viewers will also learn that there's a reciprocal benefit, rescued animals provide valuable insight into their biology and ecology. This information adds to the pool of knowledge necessary to conserve threatened and endangered species. Each week, Sea Rescue will leave its audience inspired by the real life stories of the featured animals and rescuers and with a fuller understanding of the rich array of sea life with which we share our planet.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (5 of 19) Response

Program Title	Wildlife Docs (D1)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 10:30-11AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13

Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	The half hour weekly series, The Wildlife Docs, produced for ages 13 to 16 follows the surprising, exotic, and challenging lives of a veterinary staff that cares for over 2,000 animals. From nutrition to treatments, x rays to surgery, preventative care to emergencies, this educational and information program will allow viewers to witness a kaleidoscope of wild experiences through the eyes of our Veterinary Team. Unpredictable events unfold giving viewers a glimpse of the enormity, variety, and quality of treatment that sets the standard for animal care. This program airs on our primary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (6 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Rock the Park (D1)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 11-11:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins

Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Rock the Park is a weekly half hour series produced and designed to educate and inform children 13 to 16 years of age and taps into Americas love for its National Parks. In the awe inspiring series, the hosts Jack Steward and Colton Smith come face to face with nature and some of the most amazing places on Earth including Dry Tortugas National Park in Florida, Aniakchak National Monument and Preserve in Alaska, and the Grand Teton National Park in Wyoming. This program airs on our primary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (7 of 19)	
	Response
Program Title	Born to Explore (D1)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 11:30AM-12PM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	The worlds cultures and its geographical wonders come alive as the youngest president in Explorers Club History, Richard Wiese, takes viewers on a globetrotting adventure. Developed for thirteen to sixteen year olds, but engaging for the whole family, Richard uncovers amazing facts of nature and manmade treasures. Richard takes the role of the ultimate Social Studies teacher to a new level, bringing the viewing audience to the places and to the people of the world who form our cultures. Whether he climbs Mount Kilimanjaro, explores why people live at the base of an active volcano, or travels down the Nile River, viewers will travel the world without leaving their homes.

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Digital Core Program (8 of 19) Response	
Program Title	Animal Exploration (D1)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Sundays 7-7:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Every week Jarrod Miller travels to zoos and aquariums to explore animals that fit a particular theme, whether it's the need for speed or animal heroes. It is the mission of this program to inspire children and adults alike to preserve the innate human instinct to explore. This program airs on both our primary and secondary digital streams.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (9 of 19) Response	
Program Title	Calling Dr Pol (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 7-7:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13

Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Calling Dr. Poll is a weekly half hour series that explores the fascinating occupation of veterinary medicine. Designed to educate and inform viewers aged 13 to 16 and the entire family, this inspiring series invites viewers to share in the experiences of Dr. Pol. An enthusiastic and naturally inclined and well rounded scholar, Dr. Pol has been practicing veterinary medicine for over 35 years. Caring for more than 19,000 patients, Dr. Pol has seen it all. Specializing in large farm animals, Dr. Pol, his family and veterinary staff also care for animals of all shapes and sizes. Viewers will have the opportunity to learn about the biology and behavior of various domesticated animals and livestock. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (10 of 19)

Response

Program Title	Calling Dr Pol (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 7:30-8AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0

Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Calling Dr. Poll is a weekly half hour series that explores the fascinating occupation of veterinary medicine. Designed to educate and inform viewers aged 13 to 16 and the entire family, this inspiring series invites viewers to share in the experiences of Dr. Pol. An enthusiastic and naturally inclined and well rounded scholar, Dr. Pol has been practicing veterinary medicine for over 35 years. Caring for more than 19,000 patients, Dr. Pol has seen it all. Specializing in large farm animals, Dr. Pol, his family and veterinary staff also care for animals of all shapes and sizes. Viewers will have the opportunity to learn about the biology and behavior of various domesticated animals and livestock. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (11 of 19)		Response
Program Title		DogTown USA (D2)
Origination		Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled		Saturdays 8-8:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time		13
Total times aired		
Number of Preemptions		0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News		
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled		
Length of Program		30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience		13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	DogTown USA is produced for ages 13 to 16 and will inspire young people to pursue their dreams while valuing the importance of dedicating oneself to the greater good of community and family. The series demonstrates the powerful interaction between humans and animals with a focus on our canine companions. DogTown USA educated and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (12 of 19)	
	Response
Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 8:30-9AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Digital Core Program (13 of 19)	Response
Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9-9:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Digital Core Program (14 of 19)	Response
Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9:30-10AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Digital Core Program (15 of 19)	Response
---------------------------------	----------

Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 10-10:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Digital Core Program (16 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Save Our Shelter (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 10:30-11AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	13
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	0
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	0
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Save Our Shelter is a series focusing on the rescue of animal shelters and pets in need across America. Each week, hosts Rocky Kanaka and Rob North, with the help of local community members, transform rundown shelters into highly functioning pet showplaces in the hopes that a new facade will ultimately result in more adoptions and more lives saved. Produced for children 13 to 16 years old, Save Our Shelter will inform young people about the urgent need for pet adoption throughout the United States and how providing a clean and well equipped home is essential to a pet's healthy lifestyle. Save Our Shelter will demonstrate to young people that the proper care of pets reflects our best human qualities. By expressing this ultimate example of kindness, teens will learn an important educational lesson that will stay with them for life. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Digital Core Program (17 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Hatched (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 11-11:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	13
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	0
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	0
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Hatched is an education and informational series dedicated to teaching children ages 13 to 16 years old how to successfully pursue their entrepreneurial dreams. Each week, a seasoned team of business leaders instructs entrepreneurs about the basic but critical business skills needed to bring a product from concept to the marketplace. This show airs on our secondary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (18 of 19)	Response
Program Title	Dream Quest (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 11:30AM-12PM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13

Total times aired	13
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	0
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	0
Length of Program	13 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dream Quest is a weekly half hour series produced for children 13 to 16 years of age. The series brings the world to young people and their families by fulfilling the desire to learn through experience. Our ship is a floating classroom designed to give families the real life education of a lifetime. Lead by seasoned captain, cruise director and highly skilled crew, Dream Quest brings families on an interactive voyage where they learn about the world's amazing oceans, the animals that swim beneath the water and the ecological advancements underway to preserve and protect our most precious resources. This show airs on our secondary digital stream.
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Digital Core Program (19 of 19)	
	Response
Program Title	Animal Exploration (D2)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Sundays 7:30-8AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Total times aired	13
Number of Preemptions	0
Number of Preemptions for other than Breaking News	0
Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	0
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years

<p>Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.</p>	<p>Every week Jarrod Miller travels to zoos and aquariums to explore animals that fit a particular theme, whether it's the need for speed or animal heroes. It is the mission of this program to inspire children and adults alike to preserve the innate human instinct to explore. This program airs on both our primary and secondary digital streams.</p>
<p>Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?</p>	<p>Yes</p>

Non-Core Educational and Informational Programming (4)

Non-Core Educational and Informational Programming (1 of 4)	Response
Program Title	Awesome Adventures (D1)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Saturdays 6-6:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time:	8
Number of Preemptions	4
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Awesome Adventures is a half-hour adventure series that airs 52 weeks a year. Our host, as well as two different teens, will travel each week to destinations around the world that can be both exotic and remote. Awesome Adventures is designed to educate, inform, and entertain children 16 and under, specific target audience is 13 to 16, about the world around them. Each journey is a lesson in the beauty of nature, its creatures, and the people who inhabit the land. The shows are not designed to be preachy or overly pedantic, but rather, the goal is to make the learning fun. This program airs on our primary digital stream.
Does the program have educating and informing children ages 16 and under as a significant purpose?	Yes
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
Does the Licensee provide information regarding the program, including an indication of the target child audience, to publishers of program guides consistent with 47 C.F.R. Section 73.673?	Yes

Date and Time Aired:

Questions	Response
Date Time	10/24/2015 06:00 AM
Date Time	12/12/2015 06:00 AM
Date Time	12/19/2015 06:00 AM
Date Time	12/26/2017 06:00 AM

Non-Core Educational and Informational Programming (2 of 4)	Response
--	-----------------

Program Title	Pets.TV (D1)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Saturdays 6:30-7AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time:	8
Number of Preemptions	4
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	This television program provides educational and informational segments exposing the target audience of young viewers to everything Pets. The upbeat contemporary presentation relates pets to their lives and interests. Pets from everyday to the unique are showcased with educational information that shares how they evolved to become pets and their geographic origins. Professionals share personal experiences of featured animals and/or related products. In these segments the excitement and love of working with pets is expressed. The motivational and inspirational message of each guest empowers audiences of all ages to pursue more information and education about everything pets. Each segment of Pets.TV delivers an educational and informational message that supports current social, intellectual and emotional aspects of children ages 13 and up. Attributes and advice emphasized by guests instill a grounded balance of priorities, commitment, and perseverance children can apply to their lives. This program airs on our primary digital stream.
Does the program have educating and informing children ages 16 and under as a significant purpose?	Yes
Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes

Does the Licensee provide information regarding the program, including an indication of the target child audience, to publishers of program guides consistent with 47 C.F.R. Section 73.673? Yes

Date and Time Aired:

Questions	Response
Date Time	10/24/2015 06:30 AM
Date Time	12/19/2015 06:30 AM
Date Time	12/26/2015 06:30 AM
Date Time	12/12/2015 06:30 AM

Non-Core Educational and Informational Programming (3 of 4)	Response
Program Title	Jack Hannas Into the Wild (D1)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Sundays 6:30-7AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time:	13
Number of Preemptions	0
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Wildlife expert and animal ambassador, Jack Hanna, brings the viewer face-to-face with the best of the beasts. In this weekly half hour series that will engage viewers thirteen to sixteen as well as the whole family, Jack highlights his favorite animals and adventures from around the world. Presented in countdown style, Jack offers up a different top ten each week in a variety of top categories. The questions and categories are interactive as they are derived direct from the viewers. As Jack reveals the categories, he gives viewers further insights and interesting facts about the animals allowing everyone the opportunity to be entertained as well as learn more about the fascinating animal kingdom.
Does the program have educating and informing children ages 16 and under as a significant purpose?	Yes

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?

Yes

Does the Licensee provide information regarding the program, including an indication of the target child audience, to publishers of program guides consistent with 47 C.F.R. Section 73.673?

Yes

Date and Time Aired:

Questions	Response
-----------	----------

Non-Core Educational and Informational Programming (4 of 4)	Response
---	----------

Program Title	Wild About Animals (D2)
---------------	-------------------------

Origination	Syndicated
-------------	------------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Saturdays 5:30-6AM
---	--------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time:	13
--	----

Number of Preemptions	0
-----------------------	---

Length of Program	30 mins
-------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience	13 years to 16 years
------------------------------	----------------------

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Wild About Animals is a reality science series that is produced for children in the 13 to 16 age group, and is designed to educate,inform and entertain those viewers. This program fulfills its purpose by providing a high level of educational value. The structure of each show consists of four different segments which make for a varied, fast paced program. Through the use of dramatic, stunning footage combined with an engaging and entertaining narrative, the show creates a general tone that is particularly effective in connecting to the target audience. Exposure to science and nature is integrated with history and personal contextualization of animals and their roles in our habitat. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
--	--

Does the program have educating and informing children ages 16 and under as a significant purpose?	Yes
--	-----

Does the Licensee identify the program by displaying throughout the program the symbol E/I?	Yes
---	-----

Does the Licensee provide information regarding the program, including an indication of the target child audience, to publishers of program guides consistent with 47 C.F.R. Section 73.673? Yes

Date and Time Aired:

Questions

Response

**Sponsored Core
Programming (0)**

Liaison Contact

Question	Response
Does the Licensee publicize the existence and location of the station's Children's Television Programming Reports (FCC 398) as required by 47 C.F.R. Section 73.3526(e)(11)(iii)?	Yes
Name of children's programming liaison	David Males
Address	1222 Arsenal St.
City	Watertown
State	NY
Zip	13601
Telephone Number	315-785-8850
Email Address	davidmales@informnny.com
Include any other comments or information you want the Commission to consider in evaluating your compliance with the Children's Television Act (or use this space for supplemental explanations). This may include information on any other noncore educational and informational programming that you aired this quarter or plan to air during the next quarter, or any existing or proposed non-broadcast efforts that will enhance the educational and informational value of such programming to children. See 47 C.F.R. Section 73.671, NOTES 2 and 3.	

Other Matters (18)

Other Matters (1 of 18)	Response
Program Title	Young Icons (D1)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 7-7:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	The Young Icons is the newest offering from Entertainment Studios that falls under the Educational and Informational for children age 13 to 16 FCC classification. The Young Icons, a weekly half hour shot in high definition, features stories about world class athletes, accomplished artists, scholars, philanthropists, and entrepreneurs all under the age of 18. Examples of the kinds of stories the Young Icons will tell include that of Patrick Pedraja, a fourteen year old actor and philanthropist who traveled America by RV, raising awareness for cancer by signing donors up for the National Marrow Registry, track phenomenon, Turquoise Thompson, who sprinted her way into the record books and earned herself a full ride to UCLA, Kimberly Anyadike, who became the youngest pilot to fly across the country, and sisters Marni and Nerni Barta, who created Kidflicks, a non profit organization that donates new and used DVDs to childrens hospitals all across America. This program airs on our primary digital stream.

Other Matters (2 of 18)	Response
Program Title	Jack Hannas Wild Countdown (D1)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9-9:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Wildlife expert and animal ambassador, Jack Hanna, brings the viewer face-to-face with the best of the beasts. In this weekly half hour series that will engage viewers thirteen to sixteen as well as the whole family, Jack highlights his favorite animals and adventures from around the world. Presented in countdown style, Jack offers up a different top ten each week in a variety of top categories. The questions and categories are interactive as they are derived direct from the viewers. As Jack reveals the categories, he gives viewers further insights and interesting facts about the animals allowing everyone the opportunity to be entertained as well as learn more about the fascinating animal kingdom.
--	--

Other Matters (3 of 18)	Response
------------------------------------	-----------------

Program Title	Ocean Mysteries (D1)
---------------	----------------------

Origination	Network
-------------	---------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9:30-10AM
---	---------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
--	----

Length of Program	30 mins
----------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
---	----------------------

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Ocean Mysteries offers a fresh approach to the quest for aquatic understanding by blending stories of fascinating sea creatures, comparisons to popular land animals, and analogies to the human experience. Ocean Mysteries engages viewers thirteen to sixteen and beyond by showing how animals share the same behaviors, challenges, and triumphs that humans do. Vital to the process is the shows host, Jeff Corwin, whose uncanny ability to instill empathy for even the tiniest of creatures, allows viewers to rally behind the featured animals and see how important they are to all life on our planet. Exploration, discovery and adventure are all parts of Jeff Corwins journey and viewers experience the high definition action from sea level and below.
--	---

Other Matters (4 of 18)	Response
------------------------------------	-----------------

Program Title	Sea Rescue (D1)
---------------	-----------------

Origination	Network
-------------	---------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 10-10:30AM
---	----------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
---	----

Length of Program	30 mins
----------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience from 13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.

The half hour weekly series, Sea Rescue, features the rescue, rehabilitation and in many instances, release back into the wild of ocean wildlife. Produced for ages 13 to 16, Sea Rescue offers educational and entertaining television by demonstrating the welfare and medical benefits that rescue and rehabilitation programs provide animals. Viewers will also learn that there's a reciprocal benefit, rescued animals provide valuable insight into their biology and ecology. This information adds to the pool of knowledge necessary to conserve threatened and endangered species. Each week, Sea Rescue will leave its audience inspired by the real life stories of the featured animals and rescuers and with a fuller understanding of the rich array of sea life with which we share our planet.

Other Matters (5 of 18)

Response

Program Title Wildlife Docs (D1)

Origination Network

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled Saturdays 10:30-11AM

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time 13

Length of Program 30 mins

Age of Target Child Audience from 13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.

The half hour weekly series, The Wildlife Docs, produced for ages 13 to 16 follows the surprising, exotic, and challenging lives of a veterinary staff that cares for over 2,000 animals. From nutrition to treatments, x rays to surgery, preventative care to emergencies, this educational and information program will allow viewers to witness a kaleidoscope of wild experiences through the eyes of our Veterinary Team. Unpredictable events unfold giving viewers a glimpse of the enormity, variety, and quality of treatment that sets the standard for animal care. This program airs on our primary digital stream.

Other Matters (6 of 18)

Response

Program Title Rock the Park (D1)

Origination Network

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled Saturdays 11-11:30AM

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time 13

Length of Program 30 mins

Age of Target Child Audience from 13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Rock the Park is a weekly half hour series produced and designed to educate and inform children 13 to 16 years of age and taps into Americas love for its National Parks. In the awe inspiring series, the hosts Jack Steward and Colton Smith come face to face with nature and some of the most amazing places on Earth including Dry Tortugas National Park in Florida, Aniakchak National Monument and Preserve in Alaska, and the Grand Teton National Park in Wyoming. This program airs on our primary digital stream.
--	---

Other Matters (7 of 18)		Response
Program Title	Born to Explore (D1)	
Origination	Network	
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 11:30AM-12PM	
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13	
Length of Program	30 mins	
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years	
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	The worlds cultures and its geographical wonders come alive as the youngest president in Explorers Club History, Richard Wiese, takes viewers on a globetrotting adventure. Developed for thirteen to sixteen year olds, but engaging for the whole family, Richard uncovers amazing facts of nature and manmade treasures. Richard takes the role of the ultimate Social Studies teacher to a new level, bringing the viewing audience to the places and to the people of the world who form our cultures. Whether he climbs Mount Kilimanjaro, explores why people live at the base of an active volcano, or travels down the Nile River, viewers will travel the world without leaving their homes.	

Other Matters (8 of 18)		Response
Program Title	Animal Exploration (D1)	
Origination	Syndicated	
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Sundays 7-7:30AM	
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13	
Length of Program	30 mins	
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years	
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Every week Jarrod Miller travels to zoos and aquariums to explore animals that fit a particular theme, whether it's the need for speed or animal heroes. It is the mission of this program to inspire children and adults alike to preserve the innate human instinct to explore. This program airs on both our primary and secondary digital streams.	

Other Matters (9 of 18)	Response
Program Title	Calling Dr Pol (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 7-7:30AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Calling Dr. Pol is a weekly half hour series that explores the fascinating occupation of veterinary medicine. Designed to educate and inform viewers aged 13 to 16 and the entire family, this inspiring series invites viewers to share in the experiences of Dr. Pol. An enthusiastic and naturally inclined and well rounded scholar, Dr. Pol has been practicing veterinary medicine for over 35 years. Caring for more than 19,000 patients, Dr. Pol has seen it all. Specializing in large farm animals, Dr. Pol, his family and veterinary staff also care for animals of all shapes and sizes. Viewers will have the opportunity to learn about the biology and behavior of various domesticated animals and livestock. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Other Matters (10 of 18)	Response
Program Title	Calling Dr Pol (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 7:30-8AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Calling Dr. Poll is a weekly half hour series that explores the fascinating occupation of veterinary medicine. Designed to educate and inform viewers aged 13 to 16 and the entire family, this inspiring series invites viewers to share in the experiences of Dr. Pol. An enthusiastic and naturally inclined and well rounded scholar, Dr. Pol has been practicing veterinary medicine for over 35 years. Caring for more than 19,000 patients, Dr. Pol has seen it all. Specializing in large farm animals, Dr. Pol, his family and veterinary staff also care for animals of all shapes and sizes. Viewers will have the opportunity to learn about the biology and behavior of various domesticated animals and livestock. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
--	---

Other Matters (11 of 18)

Response

Program Title	DogTown USA (D2)
---------------	------------------

Origination	Network
-------------	---------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 8-8:30AM
--	--------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
---	----

Length of Program	30 mins
-------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
-----------------------------------	----------------------

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	DogTown USA is produced for ages 13 to 16 and will inspire young people to pursue their dreams while valuing the importance of dedicating oneself to the greater good of community and family. The series demonstrates the powerful interaction between humans and animals with a focus on our canine companions. DogTown USA educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
--	---

Other Matters (12 of 18)

Response

Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
---------------	------------------------

Origination	Network
-------------	---------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 8:30-9AM
--	--------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
---	----

Length of Program	30 mins
-------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
-----------------------------------	----------------------

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
--	--

Other Matters (13 of 18)

Response

Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
---------------	------------------------

Origination	Network
-------------	---------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9-9:30AM
--	--------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
---	----

Length of Program	30 mins
-------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
-----------------------------------	----------------------

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.
--	--

Other Matters (14 of 18)

Response

Program Title	The Dog Whisperer (D2)
---------------	------------------------

Origination	Network
-------------	---------

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 9:30-10AM
--	---------------------

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
---	----

Length of Program	30 mins
-------------------	---------

Age of Target Child Audience from 13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.

Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Other Matters (15 of 18)

Response

Program Title The Dog Whisperer (D2)

Origination Network

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled Saturdays 10-10:30AM

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time 13

Length of Program 30 mins

Age of Target Child Audience from 13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.

Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition is a weekly half hour series produced for viewers 13 to 16 and the entire family that educates and informs the audience about canine training techniques and creating healthy environments for dogs. Hosted by renowned dog behaviorist and trainer Cesar Millan, Dog Whisperer with Cesar Millan Family Edition travels far and wide to help problem pups and teach families to better understand how to better deal with canine negative behavior. From Chihuahuas to Great Danes, no job is too big or small for Cesar. Viewers will have a chance to witness remarkable transformations first hand and discover how to be a responsible pet owner. This program airs on our secondary digital stream.

Other Matters (16 of 18)

Response

Program Title Hatched (D2)

Origination Network

Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled Saturdays 11-11:30AM

Total times aired at regularly scheduled time 13

Length of Program 30 mins

Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years
Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Hatched is an education and informational series dedicated to teaching children ages 13 to 16 years old how to successfully pursue their entrepreneurial dreams. Each week, a seasoned team of business leaders instructs entrepreneurs about the basic but critical business skills needed to bring a product from concept to the marketplace. This show airs on our secondary digital stream.

Other Matters (17 of 18)	Response
---------------------------------	-----------------

Program Title	Dream Quest (D2)
Origination	Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Saturdays 11:30AM-12PM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Dream Quest is a weekly half hour series produced for children 13 to 16 years of age. The series brings the world to young people and their families by fulfilling the desire to learn through experience. Our ship is a floating classroom designed to give families the real life education of a lifetime. Lead by seasoned captain, cruise director and highly skilled crew, Dream Quest brings families on an interactive voyage where they learn about the world's amazing oceans, the animals that swim beneath the water and the ecological advancements underway to preserve and protect our most precious resources. This show airs on our secondary digital stream.
--	---

Other Matters (18 of 18)	Response
---------------------------------	-----------------

Program Title	Animal Exploration (D2)
Origination	Syndicated
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled	Sundays 7:30-8AM
Total times aired at regularly scheduled time	13
Length of Program	30 mins
Age of Target Child Audience from	13 years to 16 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming.	Every week Jarrod Miller travels to zoos and aquariums to explore animals that fit a particular theme, whether it's the need for speed or animal heroes. It is the mission of this program to inspire children and adults alike to preserve the innate human instinct to explore. This program airs on both our primary and secondary digital streams.
--	--

Certification

Question	Response
<p>The undersigned certifies that he or she is (a) the party filing the Children's Television Programming, or an officer, director, member, partner, trustee, authorized employee, or other individual or duly elected or appointed official who is authorized to sign on behalf of the party filing the Children's Television Programming; or (b) an attorney qualified to practice before the Commission under 47 C.F.R. Section 1.23(a), who is authorized to represent the party filing the Children's Television Programming, and who further certifies that he or she has read the document; that to the best of his or her knowledge, information, and belief there is good ground to support it; and that it is not interposed for delay.</p> <p>FAILURE TO SIGN THIS APPLICATION MAY RESULT IN DISMISSAL OF THE APPLICATION AND FORFEITURE OF ANY FEES PAID</p> <p>Upon grant of this application, the Authorization Holder may be subject to certain construction or coverage requirements. Failure to meet the construction or coverage requirements will result in automatic cancellation of the Authorization. Consult appropriate FCC regulations to determine the construction or coverage requirements that apply to the type of Authorization requested in this application.</p> <p>WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS FORM OR ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE PUNISHABLE BY FINE AND/OR IMPRISONMENT (U.S. Code, Title 18, §1001) AND/OR REVOCATION OF ANY STATION AUTHORIZATION (U.S. Code, Title 47, §312(a)(1)), AND/OR FORFEITURE (U.S. Code, Title 47, §503).</p>	
I certify that this application includes all required and relevant attachments.	Yes
I declare, under penalty of perjury, that I am an authorized representative of the above-named applicant for the Authorization(s) specified above.	David Males <i>General Manager</i> 11/29 /2017

Attachments

File Name	Uploaded By	Attachment Type	Description	Upload Status
Purpose of Amendment.docx	Applicant	Amendment		Done with Virus Scan and/or Conversion
