ERI® Electronics Research, Inc.
Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 http://www.eriinc.com/

Directional Antenna System for WKMO, Hodgenville, Kentucky

January 21, 2008

Electronics Research Inc. is providing a custom fabricated antenna system that is specially designed to meet the FCC requirements and the general needs of radio station WKMO.

The antenna is the ERI model LP-4C-DA-HW configuration. The circular polarized system consists of 4 half-wavelength spaced bays using one driven circular polarized radiating element per bay, two horizontal parasitic elements per bay and four vertical parasitic elements interleaved between alternate bay pairs. The antenna was mounted on the North 25 degrees East tower leg with bracketry to provide an antenna orientation of North 25 degrees East. The antenna was tested on an 18" face tower, which is the structure the station plans to use to support the array. All tests were performed on a frequency of 107.3 megahertz, which is the center of the FM broadcast channel assigned to WKMO.

Pattern measurements were made on a sixty-acre antenna pattern range that is owned and operated by Electronics Research, Inc. The tests were performed under the direction of Thomas B. Silliman, president of Electronics Research, Inc. Mr. Silliman has the Bachelor of Electrical Engineering and the Master of Electrical Engineering degrees from Cornell University and is a registered professional engineer in the states of Indiana, Maryland and Minnesota.

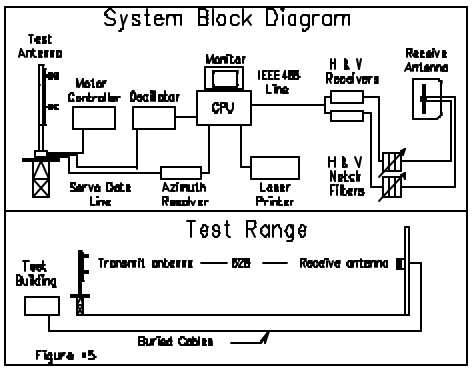
Directional Antenna System
Proposed For
WKMO, Hodgenville, Kentucky

(Continued)

DESCRIPTION OF THE TEST PROCEDURE

The test antenna consisted of two bay levels of the circular polarized system with the associated horizontal and vertical parasitic elements. The elements and brackets that were used in this test are electrically equivalent to those that will be supplied with the antenna. A section of 1 5/8 inch o.d. rigid coaxial line was used to feed the test antenna, and a section of 1 5/8 inch o.d. rigid outer conductor only was attached above the test antenna. The lines were properly grounded during all tests.

The power distribution and phase relationship to the antenna elements was adjusted in order to achieve the directional radiation patterns for both horizontal and vertical polarization components.



The proof-of-performance was accomplished using a 18" face tower with identical dimension and configuration including all braces, ladders, conduits, coaxial lines and other appurtenances that are included in the actual aperture at which the antenna will be installed. The structure was erected vertically on a turntable mounted on a non-metallic building with the antenna centered vertically on the structure, making the center of radiation of the test approximately 30 feet above ground. The turntable is equipped with a motor drive and a US Digital angle position indicator. The resolution of this angle position indicator is one-hundredth of a degree.

The antenna under test was operated in the transmitting mode and fed from a HP8657D signal generator. The frequency of the signal source was set at 107.3 MHz and was constantly monitored by a Rohde & Schwarz ESVD measuring receiver.

A broadband horizontal and vertical dipole system, located approximately 628 feet from the test antenna, was used to receive the emitted test signals. The dipole system was mounted at the same height above terrain as the center of the antenna under test.

(Continued)

The signals received by the dipole system were fed to the test building by way of two buried Heliax cables to a Rohde & Schwarz measuring receiver. This data was interfaced to a Hewlett-Packard Laser Jet 4P printer by means of a Pentium computer system. Relative field strength was plotted as a function of azimuth.

The measurements were performed by rotating the test antenna in a counter-clockwise direction and plotting the received signal on polar co-ordinated graph paper in a clockwise direction. Both horizontal and vertical components were recorded separately.

CONCLUSIONS

The circular polarized system consists of 4 half-wavelength spaced bays using one driven circular polarized radiating element per bay, two horizontal parasitic elements per bay and four vertical parasitic elements interleaved between alternate bay pairs. The power distribution and phase relationship will be fixed when antenna is manufactured. Proper maintenance of the elements should be all that is required to maintain the pattern in adjustment.

The LP-4C-DA-HW array is to be mounted on the North 25 degrees East tower leg of the 18" face tower at a bearing of North 25 degrees East. Blue prints provided with the antenna will show the proper antenna orientation alignment. The antenna alignment procedure should be directed by a licensed surveyor as prescribed by the FCC.

Figure #1 represents the maximum value of either the horizontal or vertical component at any azimuth. The measured horizontal plane relative field pattern, for both the horizontal and vertical polarization components, is shown on Figure #2 attached. The actual measured pattern does not exceed the authorized FCC composite pattern at any azimuth. A calculated vertical plane relative field pattern is shown on Figure #3 attached. The power in the maximum will reach 3.8 kilowatts (5.798 dBk).

The RMS of the vertically polarized horizontal plane component does not exceed the RMS of the horizontally polarized horizontal plane component.

(Continued)

The composite horizontal and vertical maximum relative field pattern obtained from the measured data as shown on Figure #1 has an RMS that is greater that 85% of the filed composite pattern.

The clear vertical length of the structure required to support the antenna is 33 feet 8 in.

The directional antenna should not be mounted on the top of an antenna tower that includes a top-mounted platform larger than the cross-sectional area of the tower in the horizontal plane. No obstructions other than those that are specified by the blue prints supplied with the antenna are to be mounted within 75 ft. horizontally of the system. The vertical distance to the nearest obstruction should be a minimum of 10 ft. from the directional antenna. Metallic guy wires should be a minimum distance of forty feet horizontally from the antenna.

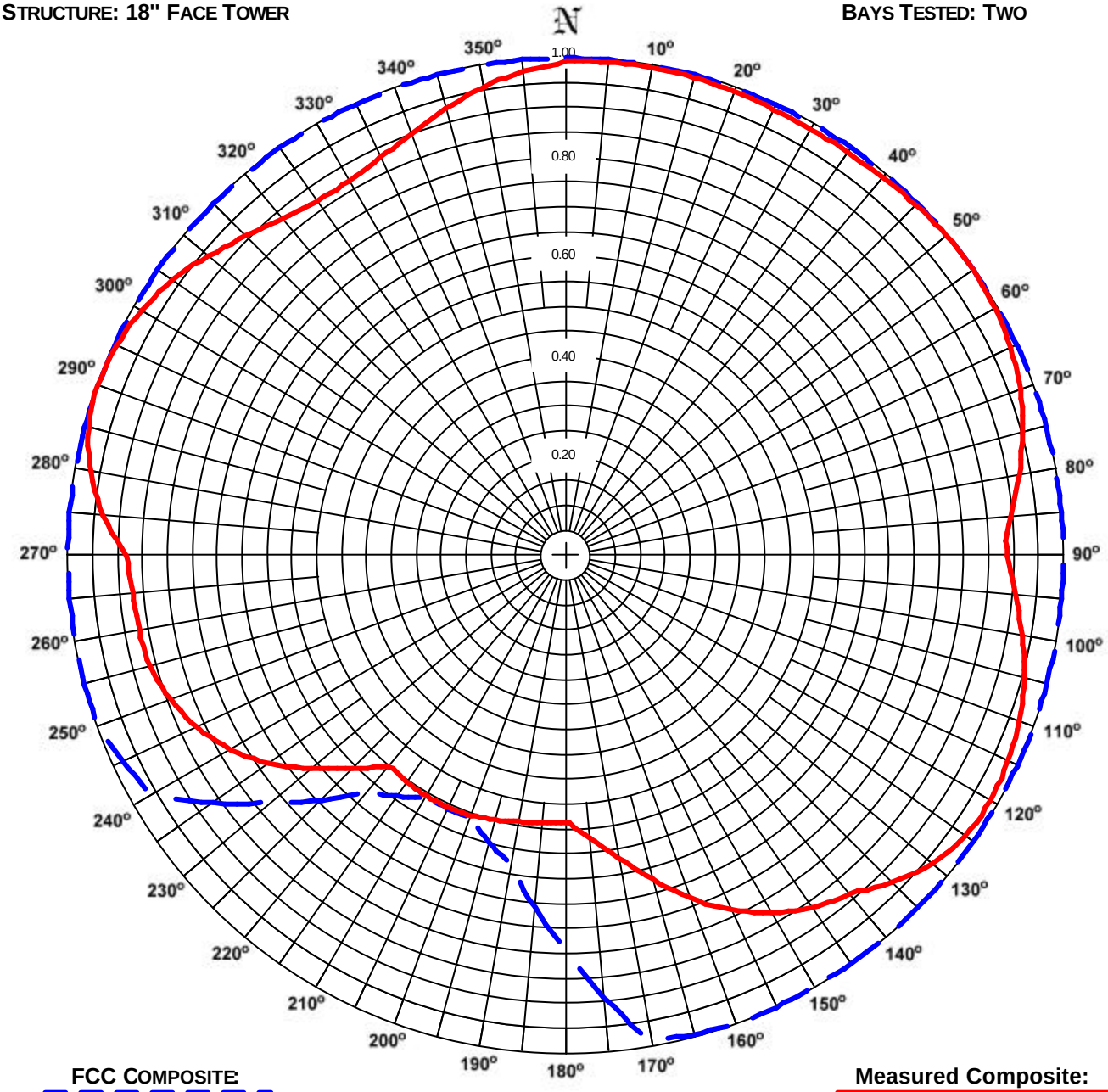
ELECTRONICS RESEARCH, INC.

ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field Pattern

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 http://www.eriinc.com/

FIGURE NO: 1
STATION: WKMO
LOCATION: HODGENVILLE, KY.
ANTENNA: LP-4C-DA-HW
STRUCTURE: 18" FACE TOWER

DATE: 1/16/2008
FREQUENCY: 107.3 MHz
Orientation: 25° True
MOUNTING: STANDARD
BAYS TESTED: TWO



FCC COMPOSITE:

RMS: 0.950
MAXIMUM: 1.000 @ 0° TRUE
MINIMUM: 0.560 @ 200° TRUE

Measured Composite:

RMS: 0.873
Maximum: 1.000 @ 53° True
Minimum: 0.535 @ 180° True

COMMENTS: COMPOSITE PATTERN: THIS PATTERN SHOWS THE MAXIMUM OF EITHER THE H OR V AZIMUTH VALUES. THIS PATTERN IS GREATER THAT 85% OF THE FCC FILED COMPOSITE PATTERN BPH-20070118AEO.

Horizontal Plane Relative Field List

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 http://www.eriinc.com/

Station: WKMO
Location: Hodgenville, KY.
Frequency: 107.3 MHz

Antenna: LP-4C-DA-HW
Orientation: 25° True
Tower: 18'' Face Tower

Figure: 1
Date: 1/16/2008
Reference: wkmo1m.fig

Angle	Envelope			Polarization	Angle	Envelope			Polarization
	Field	kW	dBk			Field	kW	dBk	
0º	0.994	3.75	5.74	Horizontal	180º	0.535	1.09	0.37	Vertical
5º	0.996	3.77	5.76	Horizontal	185º	0.538	1.10	0.41	Vertical
10º	0.997	3.77	5.77	Horizontal	190º	0.542	1.12	0.49	Vertical
15º	0.995	3.76	5.75	Horizontal	195º	0.549	1.15	0.59	Vertical
20º	0.992	3.74	5.73	Horizontal	200º	0.555	1.17	0.68	Vertical
25º	0.989	3.72	5.70	Horizontal	205º	0.557	1.18	0.72	Vertical
30º	0.988	3.71	5.69	Horizontal	210º	0.558	1.18	0.72	Vertical
35º	0.989	3.72	5.70	Horizontal	215º	0.555	1.17	0.68	Vertical
40º	0.992	3.74	5.73	Horizontal	220º	0.553	1.16	0.65	Horizontal
45º	0.996	3.77	5.77	Horizontal	225º	0.603	1.38	1.41	Horizontal
50º	0.999	3.80	5.79	Horizontal	230º	0.665	1.68	2.25	Horizontal
55º	1.000	3.80	5.79	Horizontal	235º	0.727	2.01	3.02	Horizontal
60º	0.996	3.77	5.76	Horizontal	240º	0.777	2.29	3.61	Horizontal
65º	0.987	3.70	5.68	Horizontal	245º	0.817	2.53	4.04	Horizontal
70º	0.972	3.59	5.55	Horizontal	250º	0.845	2.71	4.34	Horizontal
75º	0.950	3.43	5.35	Horizontal	255º	0.863	2.83	4.52	Horizontal
80º	0.925	3.25	5.12	Horizontal	260º	0.869	2.87	4.58	Horizontal
85º	0.898	3.06	4.86	Horizontal	265º	0.873	2.89	4.62	Horizontal
90º	0.889	3.00	4.78	Vertical	270º	0.882	2.95	4.70	Horizontal
95º	0.908	3.13	4.96	Vertical	275º	0.931	3.30	5.18	Vertical
100º	0.932	3.30	5.18	Vertical	280º	0.969	3.57	5.52	Vertical
105º	0.954	3.46	5.39	Vertical	285º	0.991	3.74	5.72	Vertical
110º	0.970	3.57	5.53	Vertical	290º	1.000	3.80	5.80	Vertical
115º	0.980	3.65	5.62	Vertical	295º	0.996	3.77	5.76	Vertical
120º	0.985	3.69	5.67	Vertical	300º	0.984	3.68	5.65	Vertical
125º	0.980	3.65	5.62	Vertical	305º	0.964	3.53	5.48	Vertical
130º	0.961	3.51	5.45	Vertical	310º	0.937	3.34	5.23	Vertical
135º	0.929	3.28	5.16	Vertical	315º	0.909	3.14	4.97	Horizontal
140º	0.889	3.00	4.78	Horizontal	320º	0.885	2.98	4.74	Horizontal
145º	0.862	2.83	4.51	Horizontal	325º	0.870	2.88	4.59	Horizontal
150º	0.827	2.60	4.15	Horizontal	330º	0.870	2.87	4.58	Horizontal
155º	0.783	2.33	3.68	Horizontal	335º	0.881	2.95	4.70	Horizontal
160º	0.731	2.03	3.08	Horizontal	340º	0.903	3.10	4.91	Horizontal
165º	0.672	1.72	2.34	Horizontal	345º	0.929	3.28	5.16	Horizontal
170º	0.617	1.44	1.60	Horizontal	350º	0.956	3.47	5.40	Horizontal
175º	0.570	1.23	0.91	Horizontal	355º	0.976	3.62	5.59	Horizontal

Polarization: **Envelope**
Maximum Field: **1.000 @ 53° True**
Minimum Field: **0.535 @ 180° True**
RMS: **0.873**
Maximum ERP: **3.800 kW**
Maximum Power Gain: **1.747 (2.422 dB)**

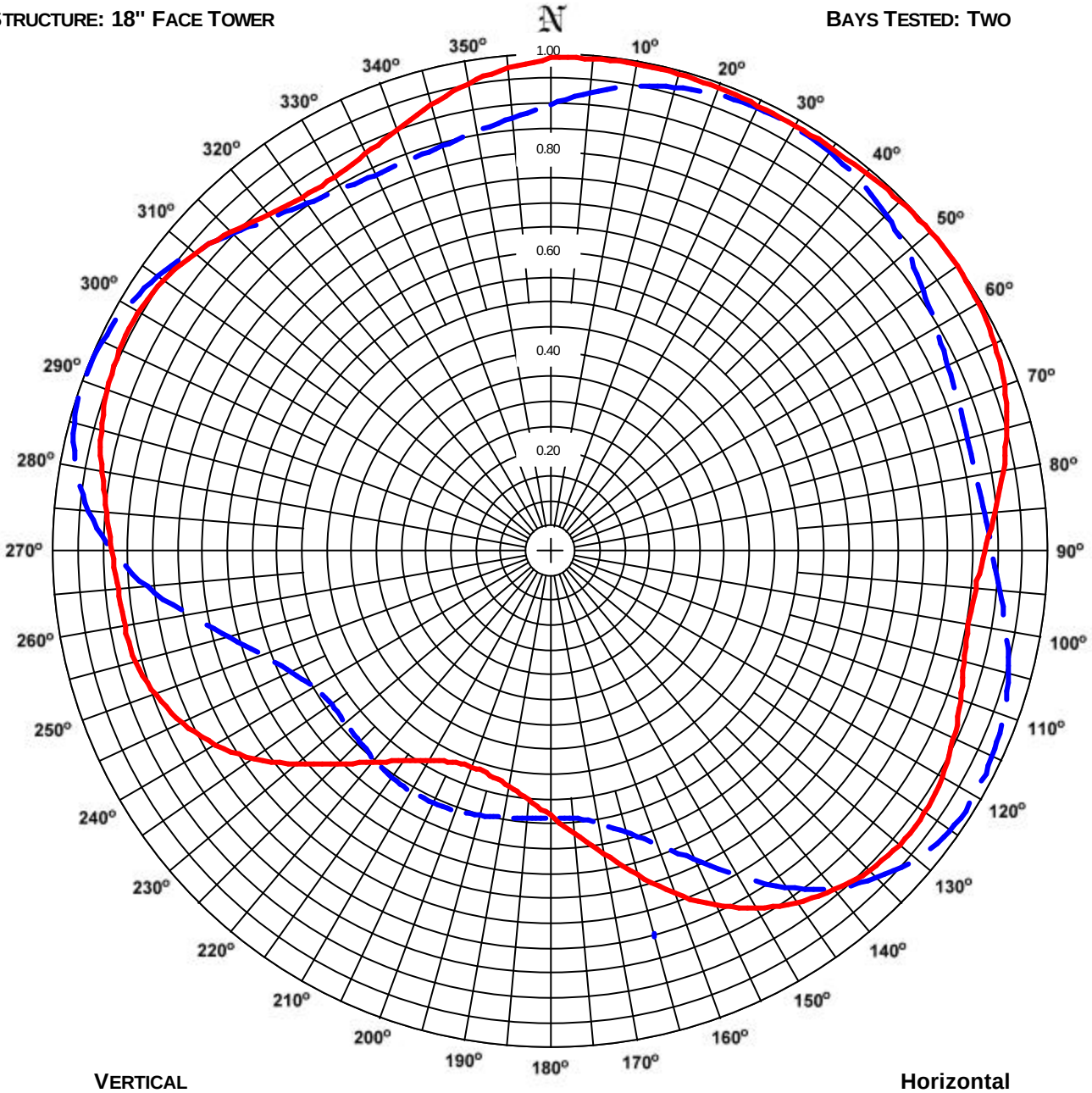
Total Input Power: 2.176 kW

ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field Pattern

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 http://www.eriinc.com/

FIGURE NO: 2
STATION: WKMO
LOCATION: HODGENVILLE, KY.
ANTENNA: LP-4C-DA-HW
STRUCTURE: 18" FACE TOWER

DATE: 1/16/2008
FREQUENCY: 107.3 MHZ
ORIENTATION: 25° TRUE
MOUNTING: STANDARD
BAYS TESTED: TWO



VERTICAL

RMS: 0.830
MAXIMUM: 1.000 @ 290° TRUE
MINIMUM: 0.535 @ 178° TRUE

Horizontal

RMS: 0.856
Maximum: 1.000 @ 53° True
Minimum: 0.461 @ 200° True

COMMENTS: MEASURED PATTERNS OF THE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL COMPONENTS.

ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field List

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Station: WKMO
Location: Hodgenville, KY.
Frequency: 107.3 MHz

Antenna: LP-4C-DA-HW
Orientation: 25° True
Tower: 18'' Face Tower

Figure: 2
Date: 1/16/2008
Reference: wkmo1m.fig

Angle	Horizontal			Vertical			Angle	Horizontal			Vertical		
	Field	kW	dBk	Field	kW	dBk		Field	kW	dBk	Field	kW	dBk
0º	0.994	3.75	5.74	0.900	3.07	4.88	180º	0.531	1.07	0.30	0.535	1.09	0.37
5º	0.996	3.77	5.76	0.927	3.26	5.14	185º	0.501	0.95	-0.21	0.538	1.10	0.41
10º	0.997	3.77	5.77	0.949	3.42	5.35	190º	0.479	0.87	-0.59	0.542	1.12	0.49
15º	0.995	3.76	5.75	0.966	3.55	5.50	195º	0.466	0.82	-0.84	0.549	1.15	0.59
20º	0.992	3.74	5.73	0.978	3.64	5.61	200º	0.461	0.81	-0.94	0.555	1.17	0.68
25º	0.989	3.72	5.70	0.985	3.68	5.66	205º	0.467	0.83	-0.81	0.557	1.18	0.72
30º	0.988	3.71	5.69	0.985	3.69	5.67	210º	0.485	0.89	-0.49	0.558	1.18	0.72
35º	0.989	3.72	5.70	0.981	3.65	5.63	215º	0.513	1.00	0.01	0.555	1.17	0.68
40º	0.992	3.74	5.73	0.971	3.58	5.54	220º	0.553	1.16	0.65	0.549	1.14	0.59
45º	0.996	3.77	5.77	0.957	3.48	5.42	225º	0.603	1.38	1.41	0.542	1.12	0.47
50º	0.999	3.80	5.79	0.938	3.34	5.24	230º	0.665	1.68	2.25	0.538	1.10	0.41
55º	1.000	3.80	5.79	0.916	3.19	5.03	235º	0.727	2.01	3.02	0.537	1.10	0.40
60º	0.996	3.77	5.76	0.897	3.06	4.85	240º	0.777	2.29	3.61	0.548	1.14	0.58
65º	0.987	3.70	5.68	0.883	2.96	4.71	245º	0.817	2.53	4.04	0.574	1.25	0.98
70º	0.972	3.59	5.55	0.873	2.90	4.62	250º	0.845	2.71	4.34	0.614	1.43	1.56
75º	0.950	3.43	5.35	0.869	2.87	4.57	255º	0.863	2.83	4.52	0.668	1.70	2.30
80º	0.925	3.25	5.12	0.869	2.87	4.58	260º	0.869	2.87	4.58	0.737	2.06	3.14
85º	0.898	3.06	4.86	0.876	2.92	4.65	265º	0.873	2.89	4.62	0.814	2.52	4.02
90º	0.874	2.90	4.62	0.889	3.00	4.78	270º	0.882	2.95	4.70	0.880	2.94	4.69
95º	0.858	2.80	4.47	0.908	3.13	4.96	275º	0.896	3.05	4.85	0.931	3.30	5.18
100º	0.854	2.77	4.43	0.932	3.30	5.18	280º	0.916	3.19	5.04	0.969	3.57	5.52
105º	0.862	2.82	4.50	0.954	3.46	5.39	285º	0.935	3.32	5.21	0.991	3.74	5.72
110º	0.878	2.93	4.67	0.970	3.57	5.53	290º	0.948	3.42	5.34	1.000	3.80	5.80
115º	0.894	3.04	4.83	0.980	3.65	5.62	295º	0.956	3.47	5.41	0.996	3.77	5.76
120º	0.910	3.15	4.98	0.985	3.69	5.67	300º	0.958	3.49	5.43	0.984	3.68	5.65
125º	0.919	3.21	5.06	0.980	3.65	5.62	305º	0.951	3.43	5.36	0.964	3.53	5.48
130º	0.918	3.20	5.05	0.961	3.51	5.45	310º	0.933	3.31	5.19	0.937	3.34	5.23
135º	0.907	3.13	4.95	0.929	3.28	5.16	315º	0.909	3.14	4.97	0.904	3.11	4.92
140º	0.889	3.00	4.78	0.883	2.97	4.72	320º	0.885	2.98	4.74	0.876	2.91	4.64
145º	0.862	2.83	4.51	0.824	2.58	4.12	325º	0.870	2.88	4.59	0.855	2.78	4.43
150º	0.827	2.60	4.15	0.752	2.15	3.33	330º	0.870	2.87	4.58	0.841	2.69	4.30
155º	0.783	2.33	3.68	0.683	1.77	2.48	335º	0.881	2.95	4.70	0.835	2.65	4.23
160º	0.731	2.03	3.08	0.627	1.49	1.74	340º	0.903	3.10	4.91	0.837	2.66	4.25
165º	0.672	1.72	2.34	0.584	1.29	1.12	345º	0.929	3.28	5.16	0.845	2.71	4.33
170º	0.617	1.44	1.60	0.554	1.17	0.67	350º	0.956	3.47	5.40	0.858	2.79	4.46
175º	0.570	1.23	0.91	0.538	1.10	0.42	355º	0.976	3.62	5.59	0.876	2.92	4.65

Polarization:	**Horizontal**	**Vertical**
Maximum Field:	**1.000 @ 53° True**	**1.000 @ 290° True**
Minimum Field:	**0.461 @ 200° True**	**0.535 @ 178° True**
RMS:	**0.856**	**0.830**
Maximum ERP:	**3.800 kW**	**3.800 kW**
Maximum Power Gain:	**1.747 (2.422 dB)**	**1.747 (2.422 dB)**

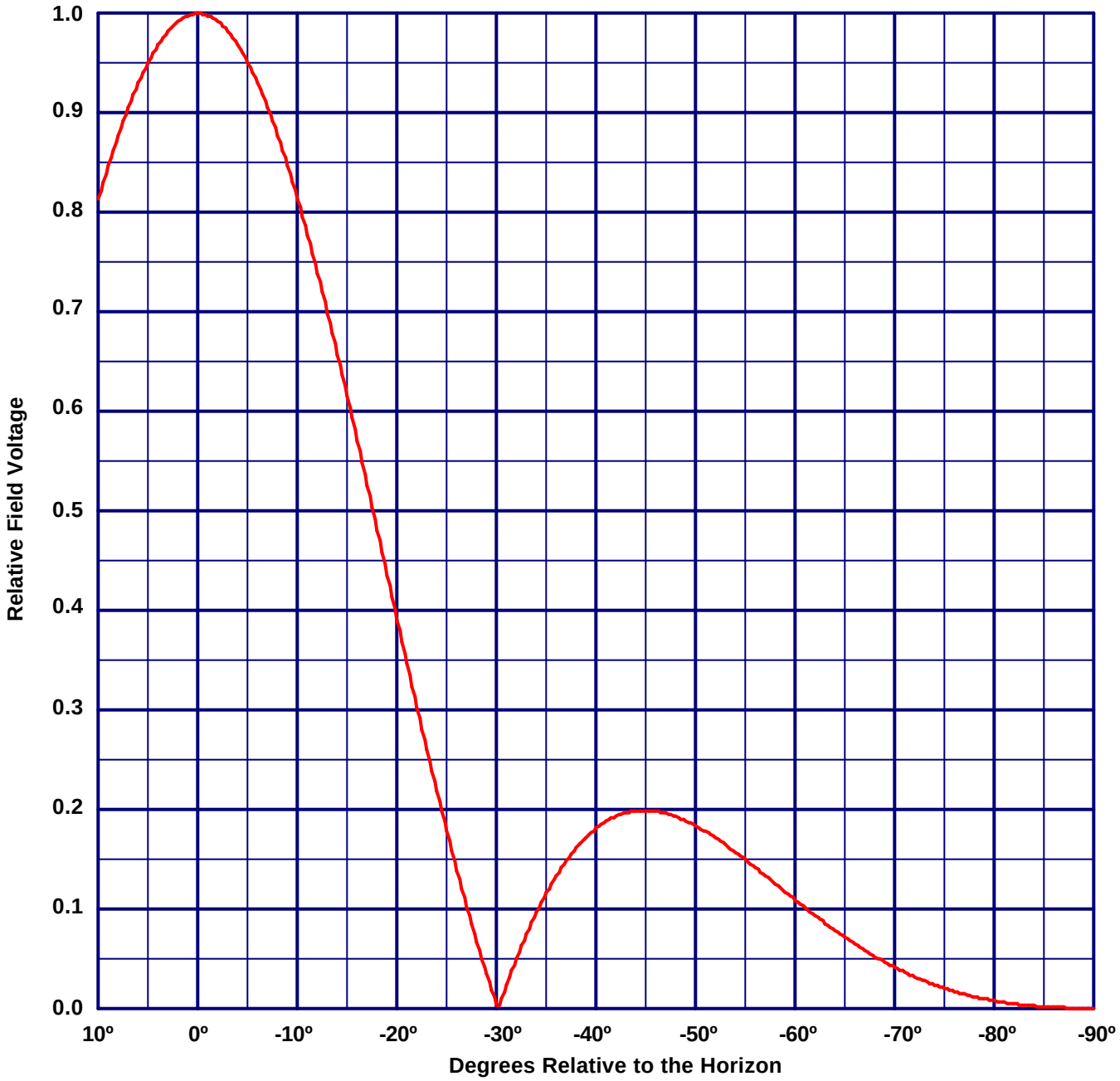
Total Input Power: 2.176 kW

Vertical Plane Relative Field Pattern

WKMO, Hodgenville,Ky., 107.3 MHz

Figure#: 3 Date: 1/16/2008

A 4 level, .5 wave-length spaced LP-4C-DA-HW directional antenna with 0° beam tilt, 0% null fill and a H/V maximum power ratio of 1.000



Vertical Polarization Gain:	Horizontal Polarization Gain:
Maximum: 1.747 (2.422 dB)	Maximum: 1.747 (2.422 dB)
Horizontal Plane: 1.747 (2.422 dB)	Horizontal Plane: 1.747 (2.422 dB)

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Directional Antenna System
for
WKMO, Hodgenville, Kentucky

(Continued)

ANTENNA SPECIFICATIONS

Antenna Type:	LP-4C-DA-HW
Frequency:	107.3 MHZ
Number of Bays:	Four

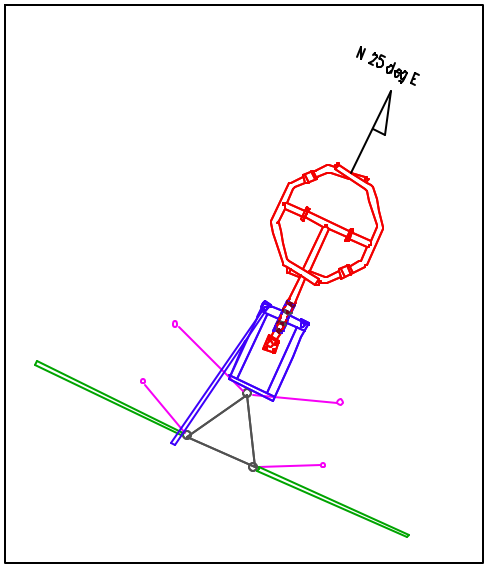
MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Mounting:	Standard
System length:	17 ft 3 in
Aperture length required:	33 ft 8 in
Orientation:	25° true

Input flange to the antenna 1 5/8“ female.

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS
(For directional use)

Maximum horizontal ERP:	3.8 kW (5.798 dBk)
Horizontal maximum power gain:	1.747 (2.422 dB)
Maximum vertical ERP:	3.8 kW (5.798 dBk)
Vertical maximum power gain:	1.747 (2.422 dB)
Total input power:	2.176 kW (3.376 dBk)



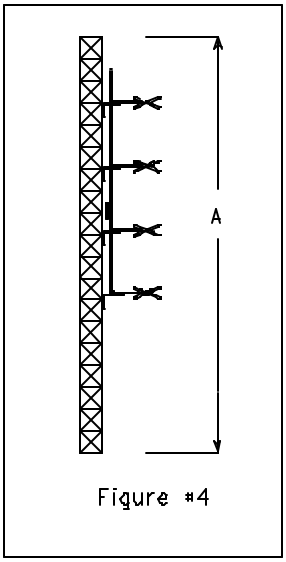


Figure #4