



Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, IN 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

*Directional Antenna System
for
WLVV, Midland, MD*

June 30, 2010

Electronics Research Inc. is providing a custom fabricated antenna system that is specially designed to meet the FCC requirements and the general needs of radio station WLVV.

The antenna is the ERI model LP-2E-DA-HW configuration. The circular polarized system consists of two half-wavelength spaced bays using one driven circular polarized radiating element per bay, two horizontal parasitic elements per bay and two vertical parasitic elements interleaved between the bays. The antenna was mounted on the North 320 degrees East tower face with bracketry to provide an antenna orientation of North 340 degrees East. The antenna was tested on a tapered tower, which is the structure the station plans to use to support the array. All tests were performed on a frequency of 88.3 megahertz, which is the center of the FM broadcast channel assigned to WLVV.

Pattern measurements were made on a sixty-acre antenna pattern range that is owned and operated by Electronics Research, Inc. The tests were performed under the direction of Thomas B. Silliman, president of Electronics Research, Inc. Mr. Silliman has the Bachelor of Electrical Engineering and the Master of Electrical Engineering degrees from Cornell University and is a registered professional engineer in the states of Indiana, Maryland and Minnesota.



Directional Antenna System
Proposed For
WLVV, Midland, MD

(Continued)

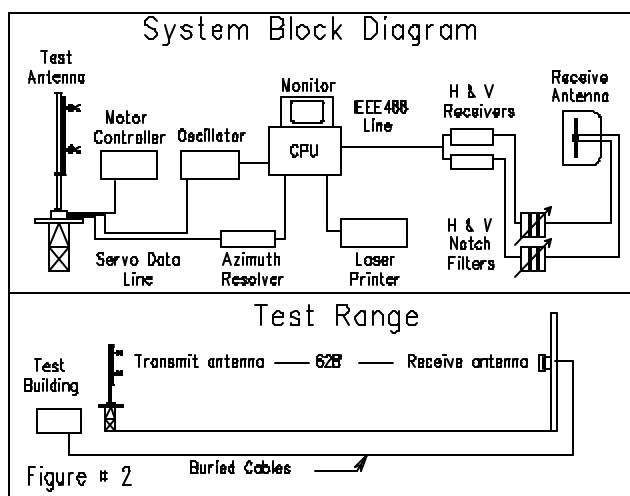
DESCRIPTION OF THE TEST PROCEDURE

The test antenna consisted of a full-scale model of the complete circular polarized system with the associated horizontal and vertical parasitic elements. The elements and brackets that were used in this test are electrically equivalent to those that will be supplied with the antenna. A section of 1 5/8 inch o.d. rigid coaxial line was used to feed the test antenna, and a section of 1 5/8 inch o.d. rigid outer conductor only was attached above the test antenna. The lines were properly grounded during all tests.

The power distribution and phase relationship to the antenna elements was adjusted in order to achieve the directional radiation patterns for both horizontal and vertical polarization components.

The proof-of-performance was accomplished using a tapered tower with identical dimension and configuration including all braces, ladders, conduits, coaxial lines and other appurtenances that are included in the actual aperture at which the antenna will be installed. The structure was erected vertically on a turntable mounted on a non-metallic building with the antenna centered vertically on the structure, making the center of radiation of the test approximately 30 feet above ground. The turntable is equipped with a motor drive and a US Digital angle position indicator. The resolution of this angle position indicator is one-hundredth of a degree.

The antenna under test was operated in the transmitting mode and fed from a HP8657D signal generator. The frequency of the signal source was set at 88.3 MHz and was constantly monitored by a Rohde & Schwarz ESVD measuring receiver.



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(Continued)

A broadband horizontal and vertical dipole system, located approximately 628 feet from the test antenna, was used to receive the emitted test signals. The dipole system was mounted at the same height above terrain as the center of the antenna under test. The signals received by the dipole system were fed to the test building by way of two buried Heliax cables to a Rohde & Schwarz measuring receiver. This data was interfaced to a laser jet printer by means of a computer system. Relative field strength was plotted as a function of azimuth.

The measurements were performed by rotating the test antenna in a counter-clockwise direction and plotting the received signal on polar co-ordinated graph paper in a clockwise direction. Both horizontal and vertical components were recorded separately.

CONCLUSIONS

The circular polarized system consists of two half-wavelength spaced bays using one driven circular polarized radiating element per bay, two horizontal parasitic elements per bay and two vertical parasitic elements interleaved between the bays. The power distribution and phase relationship will be fixed when antenna is manufactured. Proper maintenance of the elements should be all that is required to maintain the pattern in adjustment.

The LP-2E-DA-HW array is to be mounted on the North 320 degrees East tower face of the Tapered tower at a bearing of North 340 degrees East. Blue prints provided with the antenna will show the proper antenna orientation alignment. The antenna alignment procedure should be directed by a licensed surveyor as prescribed by the FCC.

Figure #1 represents the maximum value of either the horizontal or vertical component at any azimuth. The measured horizontal plane relative field pattern, for both the horizontal and vertical polarization components, is shown on Figure #2 attached. The actual measured pattern does not exceed the authorized FCC composite pattern at any azimuth. A calculated vertical plane relative field pattern is shown on Figure #3 attached. The power in the maximum will reach 0.490 kilowatts (-3.098 dBk).

The power at North 160-170 degrees East does not exceed 0.016 kilowatts (-17.959 dBk).

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(Continued)

The RMS of the vertically polarized horizontal plane component does not exceed the RMS of the horizontally polarized horizontal plane component.

The composite horizontal and vertical maximum relative field pattern obtained from the measured data as shown on Figure #1 has an RMS that is greater than 85% of the filed composite pattern.

The clear vertical length of the structure required to support the antenna is 25 feet 6 inches.

The directional antenna should not be mounted on the top of an antenna tower that includes a top-mounted platform larger than the cross-sectional area of the tower in the horizontal plane. No obstructions other than those that are specified by the blue prints supplied with the antenna are to be mounted within 75 ft. horizontally of the system. The vertical distance to the nearest obstruction should be a minimum of 10 ft. from the directional antenna. Metallic guy wires should be a minimum distance of forty feet horizontally from the antenna.

ELECTRONICS RESEARCH, INC.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tom Schaeff". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Tom" on the top line and "Schaeff" on the bottom line.

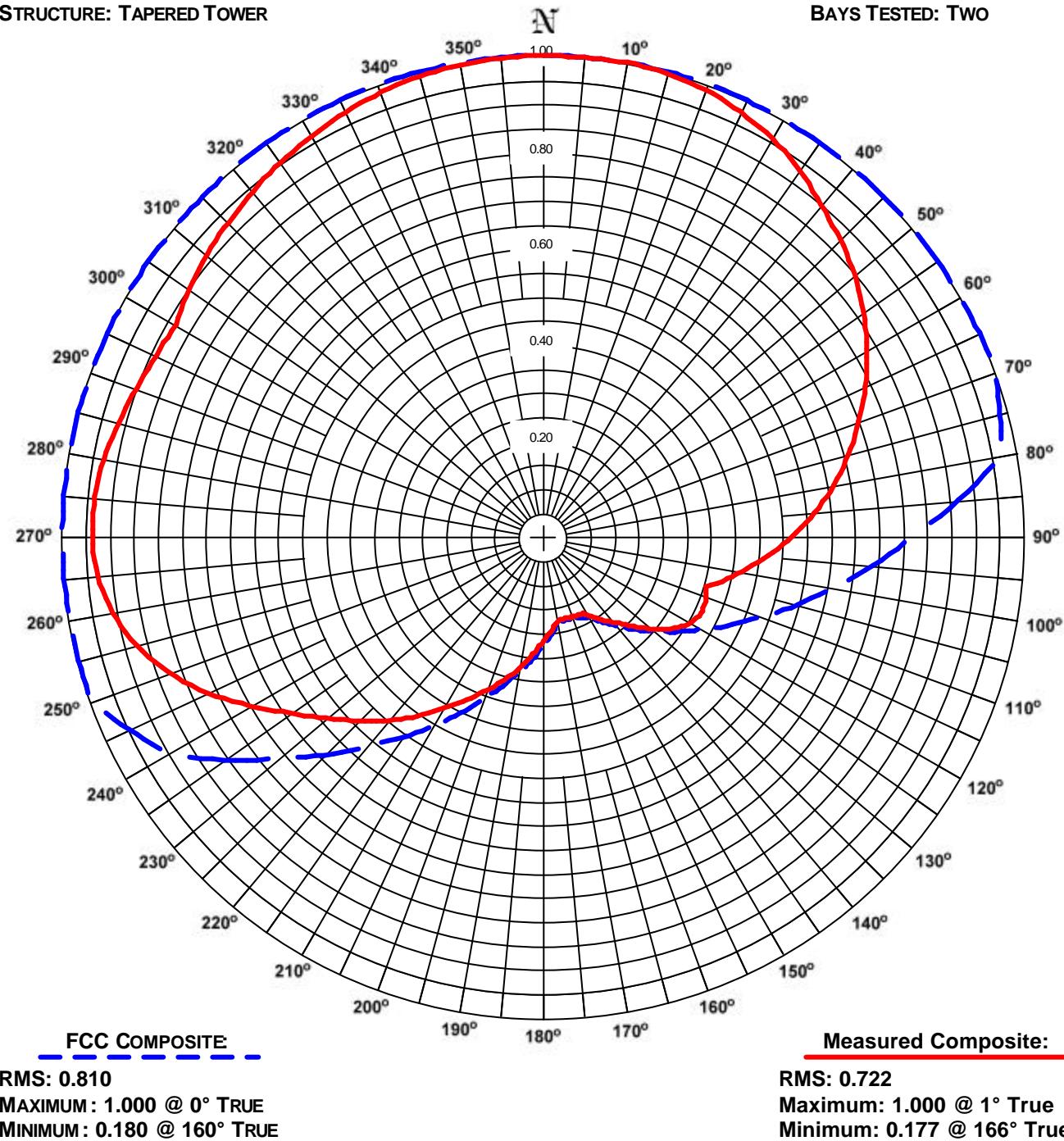
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ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field Pattern

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

FIGURE NO: 1
STATION: WLVV
LOCATION: MIDLAND, MD
ANTENNA: LP-2E-DA-HW
STRUCTURE: TAPERED TOWER

DATE: 6/23/2010
FREQUENCY: 88.3 MHz
ORIENTATION: 340° TRUE
MOUNTING: CUSTOM
BAYS TESTED: TWO



COMMENTS: COMPOSITE PATTERN: THIS PATTERN SHOWS THE MAXIMUM OF EITHER THE H OR V AZIMUTH VALUES. THIS PATTERN IS GREATER THAT 85% OF THE FCC FILED COMPOSITE PATTERN BMPED-20090917ACP.

ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field List

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Station: WLVV

Location: Midland, MD

Frequency: 88.3 MHz

Antenna: LP-2E-DA-HW

Orientation: 340° True

Tower: Tapered Tower

Figure: 1

Date: 6/23/2010

Reference: wlvv1m.fig

Angle	Envelope			Polarization	Angle	Envelope			Polarization
	Field	kW	dBk			Field	kW	dBk	
0°	1.000	0.49	-3.10	Vertical	180°	0.218	0.02	-16.33	Horizontal
5°	0.999	0.49	-3.11	Horizontal	185°	0.246	0.03	-15.26	Horizontal
10°	1.000	0.49	-3.10	Horizontal	190°	0.278	0.04	-14.21	Horizontal
15°	0.997	0.49	-3.13	Horizontal	195°	0.308	0.05	-13.32	Horizontal
20°	0.988	0.48	-3.20	Horizontal	200°	0.340	0.06	-12.47	Horizontal
25°	0.974	0.46	-3.33	Horizontal	205°	0.375	0.07	-11.62	Horizontal
30°	0.954	0.45	-3.51	Horizontal	210°	0.413	0.08	-10.77	Horizontal
35°	0.929	0.42	-3.74	Horizontal	215°	0.456	0.10	-9.93	Horizontal
40°	0.899	0.40	-4.02	Vertical	220°	0.500	0.12	-9.12	Horizontal
45°	0.873	0.37	-4.28	Vertical	225°	0.543	0.14	-8.41	Horizontal
50°	0.846	0.35	-4.55	Vertical	230°	0.589	0.17	-7.70	Horizontal
55°	0.814	0.32	-4.89	Vertical	235°	0.642	0.20	-6.95	Horizontal
60°	0.778	0.30	-5.27	Vertical	240°	0.703	0.24	-6.15	Horizontal
65°	0.740	0.27	-5.71	Vertical	245°	0.770	0.29	-5.37	Horizontal
70°	0.699	0.24	-6.20	Vertical	250°	0.829	0.34	-4.73	Horizontal
75°	0.657	0.21	-6.74	Vertical	255°	0.875	0.38	-4.26	Horizontal
80°	0.614	0.18	-7.34	Vertical	260°	0.909	0.40	-3.93	Horizontal
85°	0.567	0.16	-8.03	Vertical	265°	0.929	0.42	-3.73	Horizontal
90°	0.518	0.13	-8.82	Vertical	270°	0.937	0.43	-3.66	Horizontal
95°	0.469	0.11	-9.67	Vertical	275°	0.935	0.43	-3.68	Horizontal
100°	0.421	0.09	-10.62	Vertical	280°	0.927	0.42	-3.75	Horizontal
105°	0.374	0.07	-11.65	Vertical	285°	0.914	0.41	-3.88	Horizontal
110°	0.361	0.06	-11.95	Horizontal	290°	0.899	0.40	-4.02	Horizontal
115°	0.365	0.07	-11.86	Horizontal	295°	0.888	0.39	-4.13	Horizontal
120°	0.356	0.06	-12.07	Horizontal	300°	0.882	0.38	-4.19	Horizontal
125°	0.333	0.05	-12.64	Horizontal	305°	0.897	0.39	-4.04	Vertical
130°	0.299	0.04	-13.58	Horizontal	310°	0.912	0.41	-3.90	Vertical
135°	0.264	0.03	-14.65	Horizontal	315°	0.925	0.42	-3.78	Vertical
140°	0.235	0.03	-15.69	Horizontal	320°	0.938	0.43	-3.66	Vertical
145°	0.211	0.02	-16.60	Horizontal	325°	0.950	0.44	-3.55	Vertical
150°	0.191	0.02	-17.49	Horizontal	330°	0.961	0.45	-3.44	Vertical
155°	0.179	0.02	-18.04	Vertical	335°	0.973	0.46	-3.34	Vertical
160°	0.178	0.02	-18.10	Vertical	340°	0.983	0.47	-3.25	Vertical
165°	0.177	0.02	-18.16	Vertical	345°	0.990	0.48	-3.18	Vertical
170°	0.179	0.02	-18.06	Horizontal	350°	0.995	0.49	-3.14	Vertical
175°	0.196	0.02	-17.24	Horizontal	355°	0.998	0.49	-3.11	Vertical

Polarization:

Envelope

Maximum Field: 1.000 @ 1° True

Minimum Field: 0.177 @ 166° True

RMS: 0.722

Maximum ERP: 0.490 kW

Maximum Power Gain: 1.394 (1.444 dB)

Total Input Power: 0.351 kW

ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field Pattern

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

FIGURE NO: 2

STATION: WLVV

LOCATION: MIDLAND, MD

ANTENNA: LP-2E-DA-HW

STRUCTURE: TAPERED TOWER

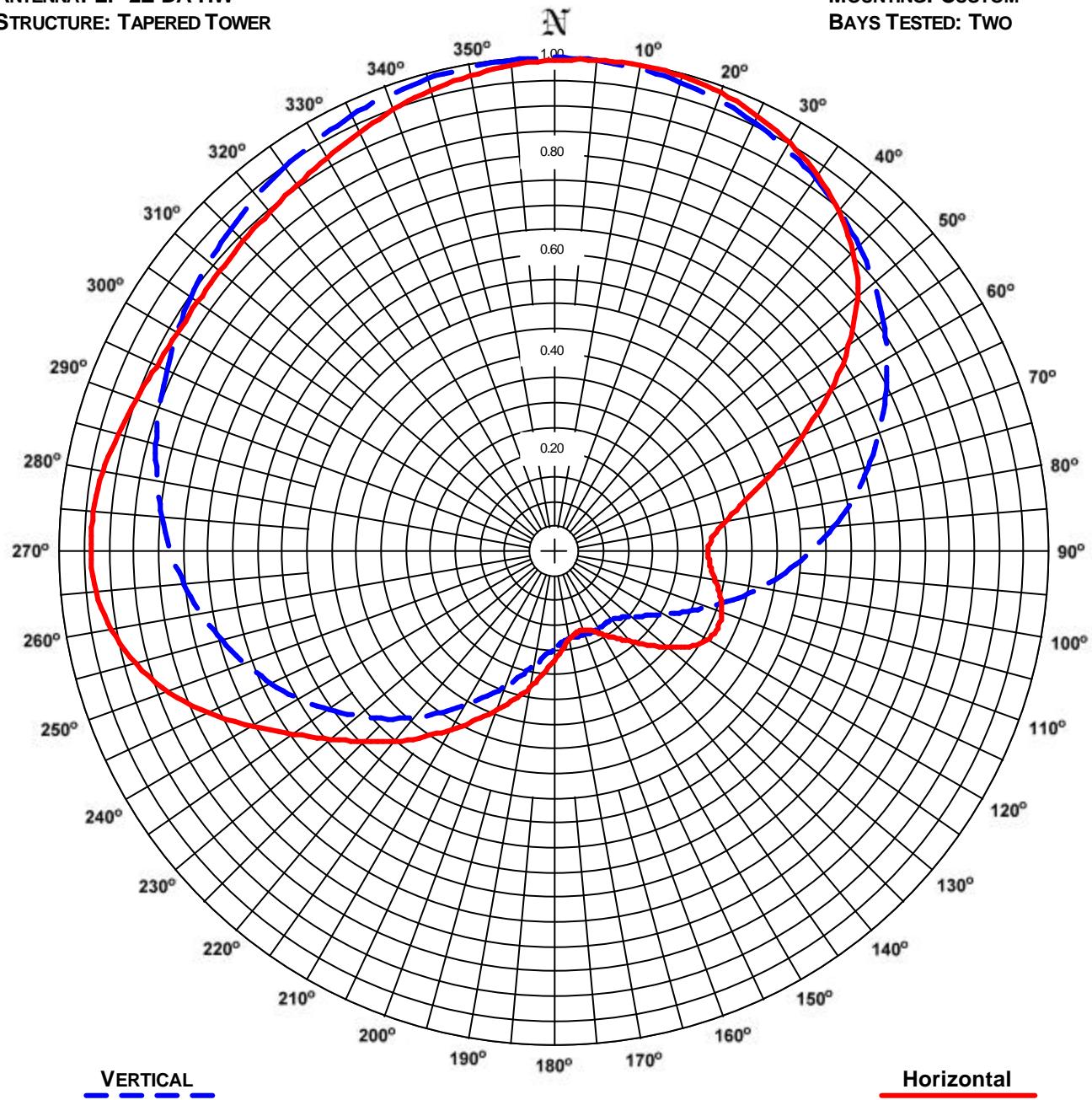
DATE: 6/23/2010

FREQUENCY: 88.3 MHz

ORIENTATION: 340° TRUE

MOUNTING: CUSTOM

BAYS TESTED: TWO



VERTICAL

RMS: 0.688

MAXIMUM: 1.000 @ 1° TRUE

MINIMUM: 0.177 @ 166° TRUE

Horizontal

RMS: 0.696

Maximum: 1.000 @ 9° True

Minimum: 0.168 @ 161° True

COMMENTS: MEASURED PATTERNS OF THE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL COMPONENTS.

ERI® Horizontal Plane Relative Field List

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Station: WLVV

Location: Midland, MD

Frequency: 88.3 MHz

Antenna: LP-2E-DA-HW

Orientation: 340° True

Tower: Tapered Tower

Figure: 2

Date: 6/23/2010

Reference: wlvv1m.fig

Angle	Horizontal			Vertical			Angle	Horizontal			Vertical		
	Field	kW	dBk	Field	kW	dBk		Field	kW	dBk	Field	kW	dBk
0°	0.995	0.48	-3.14	1.000	0.49	-3.10	180°	0.218	0.02	-16.33	0.195	0.02	-17.29
5°	0.999	0.49	-3.11	0.998	0.49	-3.11	185°	0.246	0.03	-15.26	0.211	0.02	-16.61
10°	1.000	0.49	-3.10	0.992	0.48	-3.17	190°	0.278	0.04	-14.21	0.232	0.03	-15.78
15°	0.997	0.49	-3.13	0.984	0.47	-3.24	195°	0.308	0.05	-13.32	0.258	0.03	-14.86
20°	0.988	0.48	-3.20	0.973	0.46	-3.33	200°	0.340	0.06	-12.47	0.289	0.04	-13.89
25°	0.974	0.46	-3.33	0.959	0.45	-3.46	205°	0.375	0.07	-11.62	0.321	0.05	-12.97
30°	0.954	0.45	-3.51	0.942	0.43	-3.62	210°	0.413	0.08	-10.77	0.357	0.06	-12.05
35°	0.929	0.42	-3.74	0.922	0.42	-3.80	215°	0.456	0.10	-9.93	0.395	0.08	-11.17
40°	0.897	0.39	-4.05	0.899	0.40	-4.02	220°	0.500	0.12	-9.12	0.436	0.09	-10.32
45°	0.856	0.36	-4.44	0.873	0.37	-4.28	225°	0.543	0.14	-8.41	0.477	0.11	-9.53
50°	0.802	0.31	-5.02	0.846	0.35	-4.55	230°	0.589	0.17	-7.70	0.516	0.13	-8.84
55°	0.727	0.26	-5.86	0.814	0.32	-4.89	235°	0.642	0.20	-6.95	0.555	0.15	-8.21
60°	0.643	0.20	-6.93	0.778	0.30	-5.27	240°	0.703	0.24	-6.15	0.594	0.17	-7.62
65°	0.552	0.15	-8.25	0.740	0.27	-5.71	245°	0.770	0.29	-5.37	0.630	0.19	-7.11
70°	0.469	0.11	-9.67	0.699	0.24	-6.20	250°	0.829	0.34	-4.73	0.664	0.22	-6.66
75°	0.400	0.08	-11.05	0.657	0.21	-6.74	255°	0.875	0.38	-4.26	0.695	0.24	-6.26
80°	0.350	0.06	-12.21	0.614	0.18	-7.34	260°	0.909	0.40	-3.93	0.724	0.26	-5.90
85°	0.321	0.05	-12.97	0.567	0.16	-8.03	265°	0.929	0.42	-3.73	0.751	0.28	-5.59
90°	0.312	0.05	-13.22	0.518	0.13	-8.82	270°	0.937	0.43	-3.66	0.775	0.29	-5.31
95°	0.317	0.05	-13.08	0.469	0.11	-9.67	275°	0.935	0.43	-3.68	0.796	0.31	-5.08
100°	0.331	0.05	-12.70	0.421	0.09	-10.62	280°	0.927	0.42	-3.75	0.816	0.33	-4.87
105°	0.348	0.06	-12.26	0.374	0.07	-11.65	285°	0.914	0.41	-3.88	0.834	0.34	-4.68
110°	0.361	0.06	-11.95	0.329	0.05	-12.75	290°	0.899	0.40	-4.02	0.850	0.35	-4.51
115°	0.365	0.07	-11.86	0.288	0.04	-13.92	295°	0.888	0.39	-4.13	0.865	0.37	-4.35
120°	0.356	0.06	-12.07	0.253	0.03	-15.04	300°	0.882	0.38	-4.19	0.882	0.38	-4.19
125°	0.333	0.05	-12.64	0.224	0.02	-16.08	305°	0.881	0.38	-4.20	0.897	0.39	-4.04
130°	0.299	0.04	-13.58	0.203	0.02	-16.96	310°	0.883	0.38	-4.18	0.912	0.41	-3.90
135°	0.264	0.03	-14.65	0.188	0.02	-17.62	315°	0.888	0.39	-4.13	0.925	0.42	-3.78
140°	0.235	0.03	-15.69	0.180	0.02	-18.01	320°	0.896	0.39	-4.05	0.938	0.43	-3.66
145°	0.211	0.02	-16.60	0.178	0.02	-18.09	325°	0.907	0.40	-3.95	0.950	0.44	-3.55
150°	0.191	0.02	-17.49	0.179	0.02	-18.05	330°	0.920	0.41	-3.82	0.961	0.45	-3.44
155°	0.174	0.01	-18.27	0.179	0.02	-18.04	335°	0.935	0.43	-3.68	0.973	0.46	-3.34
160°	0.168	0.01	-18.61	0.178	0.02	-18.10	340°	0.952	0.44	-3.53	0.983	0.47	-3.25
165°	0.170	0.01	-18.50	0.177	0.02	-18.16	345°	0.966	0.46	-3.40	0.990	0.48	-3.18
170°	0.179	0.02	-18.06	0.178	0.02	-18.09	350°	0.978	0.47	-3.29	0.995	0.49	-3.14
175°	0.196	0.02	-17.24	0.184	0.02	-17.80	355°	0.988	0.48	-3.21	0.998	0.49	-3.11

Polarization:

Horizontal

Vertical

Maximum Field: **1.000 @ 9° True**

1.000 @ 1° True

Minimum Field: **0.168 @ 161° True**

0.177 @ 166° True

RMS: **0.696**

0.688

Maximum ERP: **0.490 kW**

0.490 kW

Maximum Power Gain: **1.394 (1.444 dB)**

1.394 (1.444 dB)

Total Input Power: 0.351 kW



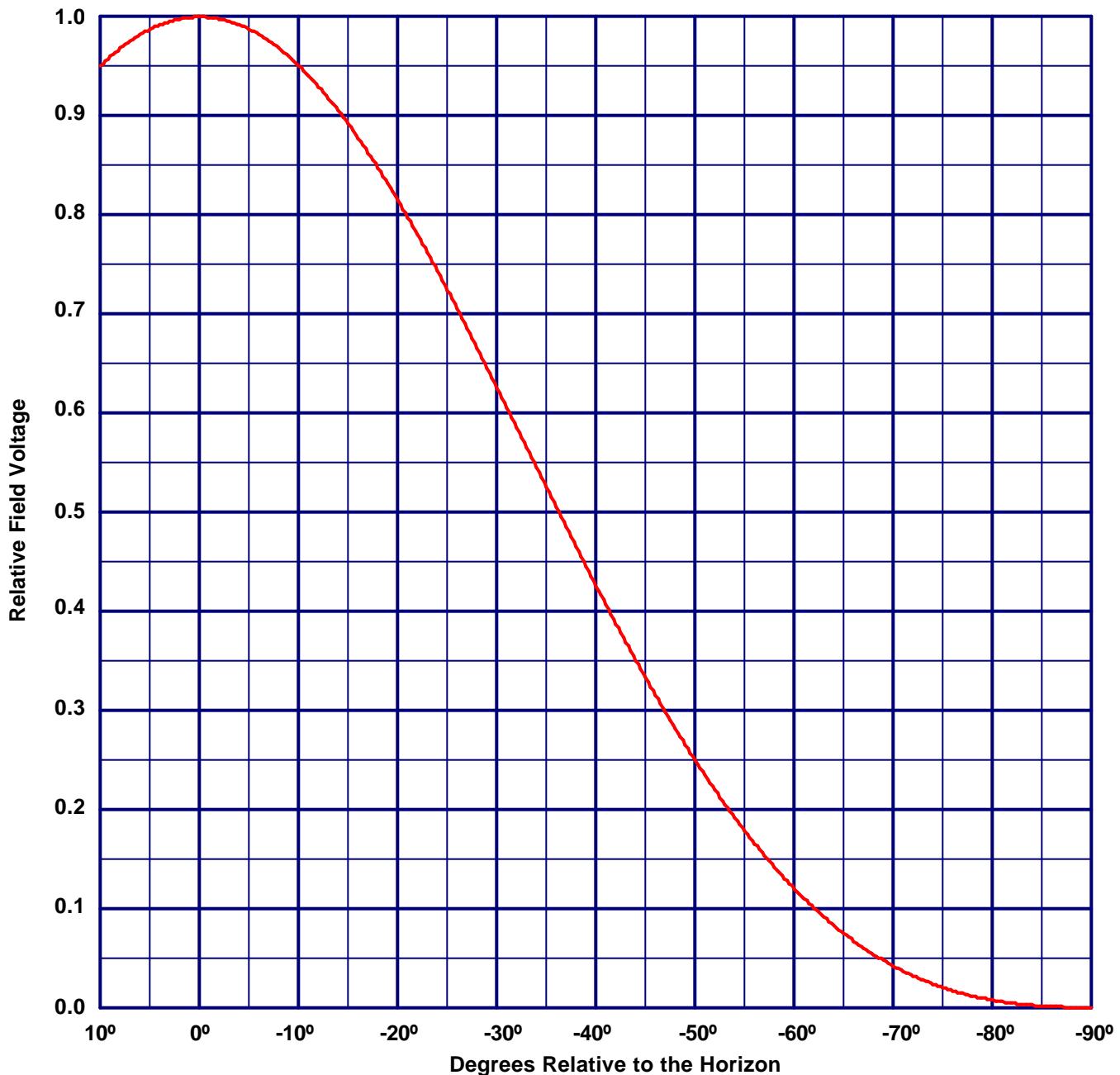
Vertical Plane Relative Field Pattern

WYUR, Midland, MD, 88.3 MHz

Figure#: 3

Date: 6/23/10

A 2 level, .5 wave-length spaced LP-2E-DA-HW directional antenna
with 0° beam tilt, 0% null fill and a H/V maximum power ratio of 1.000



Vertical Polarization Gain:

Maximum: 1.394 (1.444 dB)
Horizontal Plane: 1.394 (1.444 dB)

Horizontal Polarization Gain:

Maximum: 1.394 (1.444 dB)
Horizontal Plane: 1.394 (1.444 dB)

Directional Antenna System for WLVV, Midland, MD

(Continued)

ANTENNA SPECIFICATIONS

Antenna Type: LP-2E-DA-HW
Frequency: 88.3 MHz
Number of Bays: Two

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Mounting: Custom
System length: 14 ft 5 in
Aperture length required: 25 ft 6 in
Orientation: 340° true
Input flange to the antenna 1 5/8" female.

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

(For directional use)

Maximum horizontal ERP:	0.490 kW (-3.098 dBk)
Horizontal maximum power gain:	1.394 (1.444 dB)
Maximum vertical ERP:	0.490 kW (-3.098 dBk)
Vertical maximum power gain:	1.394 (1.444 dB)
Total input power:	0.351 kW (-4.547 dBk)

