

WKPD-TV

PRODUCT OF

Remington-Brand

MADE IN U.S.A.

LIBRARY BUREAU DEPARTMENT
BRANCHES EVERYWHERE

REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

CATALOG NO. 4550L 1/5

Form BC 126 AUTH. STA 1-5-65 to oper.::

June 1954 PROG. TEST AUTH: 1-19-65

ON TV

COMM.TV

BROADCASTING-STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed 10-2-70 (Off. #696)

WKBD-TV (7-4-66)

Call letters WKBD

Station location DETROIT, MICHIGAN

FIELD COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION (AL 6-22-77; Eff: 8-2-77)

X KAISER BROADCASTING COMPANY (BALCT-484 EFF: 7-1-73)

KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION (BAPCT-350 Or. 8-7-64 EFF: 8-31-64)

Name of licensee KAISER INDUSTRIES CORPORATION

26995 West Eleven Mile Road, Southfield Township, Near Detroit, Michigan (BPCT-3773 6-23-66)
X JUNCTION OF TEN MILE ROAD & NORTHWESTERN HIGHWAY, 10 MILES NW OF DETROIT, NEAR DETROIT, MICH.

Transmitter location X 3009 Lyndon Street, Detroit, Michigan

26995 West Eleven Mile Road, Southfield Township, Near Detroit, Michigan (BPCT-3773 6-23-66)

Main studio location X "TO BE DETERMINED", Detroit, Michigan

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	ERP: Power	Time Div.	Period From- To.
BPCT-3091	1-3-63	CH #50	V-225 kw	U	3-3-63
AH: 440'	MSL:1097'	685-692	A-112.5 kw		9-3-63
Construction Permit for a New Comm. TV B/c Station: _ _ _					
BMPCT-5884	5-20-64	CH.#50	V-331 kw	U	3-3-63
BMPCT-5958	MSL:1737'	686-692	A-166 kw	AH:840'	11-20-64
Mod. CP (BPCT-3091) to chg. ERP, TL, TYPE OF TRANS. ANT. AH. *EXT.					
BAPCT-350	8-7-64	Vol. assignment of CP to Kaiser Broadcasting Corporation. EFF: 8-31-64			

BMPCT-6017	11-6-64	CH.#50	V-347kw	U	3-3-63
AH:970'	MSL:1749'	686-692	A-69kw		5-6-65
Mod. of CP (BPCT-3091, as mod.) to chg ERP; chg trans location; specify studio location; chg type of trans.; chg type ant.; make chgs in ant sys. & ant height above average terrain					
WIRE 7-6-65 REURLET 5. PEN. COMP. CONSTRUCTION & FILING LIC. APPL., AUTH. GR OPER. WKBD TEMP. PERIOD END. 1-20-65 IN ACCORD. WITH CP BMPCT-6017 EXCEPT WITH APPROX. 80 PERCENT AUTH. ERP. SPECIFIED ANT. STRUCTURE OBSTRUCTION LIGHTING SHALL BE OPER. 24 HRS. PER DAY PEND. COMP. PRESCRIBED PAINTING. ALSO NECESSARY YOU ADV. FAA, KANSAS CITY, OF PROPOSED DEFERMENT OF TOWER PAINTING. ADV. WHEN OPER. COMMENCES UNDER THIS AUTH.					
WIRE 1-19-65 RE TENDERED LIC. APPL., AUTH. GR. OPER WKBD ON PRG. TEST ACCORD. SECTION 73.629 RULES AND CP BMPCT-6017. PENDING SUBMISSION AMENDMENT FOR COLOR PERFORMANCE, THIS AUTH. LIMITED TO MONOCHROME TRANS. ONLY.					
BMPCT-6017	11-6-64	CH.#50	V-347kw	U	3-3-63
BMPCT-6027	AH:970'	686-692	A-69kw	MSL:1749'	5-6-65
Mod. of CP (BPCT-3091, as mod.) to chg ERP; chg ant; specify studio location; chg trans; location: antenna & AH: LETTER 1-28-65 SUPERSEDING AUTH. ISSUED TO INCLUDE MOD. OF CP BMPCT-6027. EXTENSION OF TIME TO CONSTRUCT					
BPCT-3773	6-23-66	CH.#50	V-678 kw	U	8-23-66
AH:970'	MSL:1749'	686-692	A-135 kw		2-23-67
Construction Permit to change ERP & type of Transmitter					

BMPCT-6495	5-25-67	same	same	same	8-23-66
Mod. of CP (BPCT-3773) to ext. comp. date 11-25-67					

Form BC 126

June 1954

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed

Call letters WKBD-TV

Station location

Name of licensee

KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION

SEE CARD #1

Transmitter location

Main studio location

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To
WIRE 7-25-67 RE AMENDMENT DATED 6-6-67 TO LIC. APPLI. BLCT-1475 AUTH. GR. OPERATE WKBD-TV ON PROGRAM TEST ACCORD. SEC. 73.629 RULES AND CP BMPCT-6017, INCLUDING COLOR TRANSMISSION.					
WIRE 11-22-67 RE TENDERED LIC. APPLI. AUTH. GR. OPER. WKBD-TV ON PROG. TEST ACCORD. SEC. 73.629 RULES AND CP BMPCT-6495.					
WIRE 3-12-68 PENDING REPAIRS, AUTH. GR. OPERATE WKBD-TV TEMP. PERIOD END. 4-12-68 WITH REDUCED AURAL POWER ADVISE WHEN NORMAL OPERATION RESUMED.					
BPCT-4083	5-10-68	CH. 50	V-740 kw	U	7-10-68
AH:970'	MSL: 1749'	686-692	A-111 kw		1-10-69
CP to chg. ERP, type of transmitters.					
BPCT-6960	1-8-69	MP (BPCT-4083)(s)(1) ext time			7-8-69
WIRE 8-5-69 PEND. COMPL. CONSTRUCTION & FILING LIC. APPL. AUTH. GR. OPER. WKBD-TV TEMP. PERIOD END. 4-5-69 ACCORD. CP BMPCT-6960.					
WIRE 3-14-69 RE TEND. LICENSE APPL. AUTH. GR. OPER. WKBD-TV ON PROG. TEST ACCORD. SEC. 73.629 RULES & CP BMPCT-6960.					
BLCT-1475	10-2-70	Ch. 50	V. 708 kw	U	10-2-70
AH:970'	MSL: 1751'	686-692	A. 105 kw		10-1-73
Lic. (BPCT-3091, BPCT-3773, BPCT-4083) for a new station)					
BPCT-4349	12-14-70	Ch-50	V-2090kw	Unl.	2-14-71
AH:960'	MSL:1751'	686-692	ms A-209kw		6-14-72
CP to chg. ERP, type trans. & ant., and HAAT.					
WIRE 12-18-70 PENDING COMPLETION CONSTRUCTION ACCORD BPCT-4349 AND FIL. LIC. APPLI. AUTH. GR. OPER. TEMP. PER. END. 3-18-71 ACCORD STEP ONE THRU THREE OF YOUR REQUEST.					
WIRE 3-5-71 PENDING COMPLETION CONSTRUCTION ACCORD BPCT-4349 AND FIL. LIC. APPLI. EXT. AUTH. GR. TEMP. PER. END. 6-16-71 ACCORD YOUR REQUEST.					
WIRE 6-18-71 RE TENDERED LIC. APPLI. AUTH. GR. OPER. PTA ACCORD CP BPCT-4349.					
BLCT-2092	7-12-71	Ch. 50	V. 2090kw		7-12-71
AH:960'	MSL:1751'	686-692	A. 209 kw		10-1-73
Lic. (BPCT-4349)					
BSCT-696	9-24-71	corrected type of transmitter			

Form BC 126
June 1954

#3

COMM. TV

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed

Call letters WKBD-TV

Station location DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Name of licensee KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION

Transmitter location

Main studio location

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From To
EBSA	5-15-72				
BALCT-484	5-9-73	Vol. AL			
BRCT-696	10-31-73	Renewal	of License (S)		10-1-76
BPCT-4870	2-23-76	Ch. 50	FOR EMER, MAIN AND		4-23-76
MSL: 1751'		686-692	TEST PURPOSES		8-23-77
CP to install an Aux.		Ant. at	Main Trans. & Ant.		Loc.
BRCT-696	9-22-76	Ch. 50	V. 2090 kW		10-1-76
AH: 960' MSL: 1751'		686-692	A. 209 kW		10-1-79
Renewal of license					
BALCT-631	6-22-77	Voluntary assignment of license.			
BALCT-631	6-22-77	Superseding AL to delete condition.			
WIRE	8-19-77	Re tendered lic. appl., auth. grtd. oper. WKBD-TV aux. ant. on program test accord. Sec. 73.629 rules and CP BPCT-4870.			
BLCT-2575	11-15-77	CH-50	MSL: 1751'		11-15-77
		686-692			10-1-79
Lic. (BPCT-4870)		Install Aux.	Ant. at	Main Trans. & Ant.	loc.
BTC-8659	5-5-78	VOL. T/C			
BRCT-790601LD	9-28-79	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (S)			10-1-82
BRCT-790601LD	9-28-79	SUPERSEDE TO SHOW CORRECT LAST LONG LIC. ISSUED, AND AUX. ANT. LIC. DATE.			

FORM BC-121
AUG. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMM. TV

Call W K B D
Letters ~~NEM~~

Name KAISER INDUSTRIES CORPORATION

PO: Kaiser Broadcasting Division, Kaiser Center, 300 Lakeside Drive, Oakland 12, California

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BPCT-3091 Rec. & filed	8-31-62	Construction permit for a new Commercial TV Broadcast station: Ch: #50, 686-692 Mcs ERP: Vis: 225 kw (Hor.) Aur. 112.5 kw (Hor.) Hours of Operation: Unlimited T-L: 8009 Lyndon St., Detroit, Michigan S-L: To be determined, Detroit, Michigan (Vis & Aural - RCA, TTU-12A) AH: 441 ft. STATION LOCATION: Detroit, Michigan J. Roger Wollenberg, Atty. Jansky & Bailey, Engr.	GRANTED	1-3-63
	9-5-62		CONDITIONS: Grant is without prejudice to such further action as the Comm. may deem appropriate as a result of the pending criminal anti-trust suit of U.S.V. Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Sales, Inc. Criminal Case No. 21241, U.S. Dist. Court for the Eastern Dist. of Pa. filed 10-31-63	
BMPCT-5884 Recd. & filed	8-6-63	Mod. of CP (BPCT-3091, which authorized a new Commercial TV Broadcast station) to extend completion date from 9-3-63 to 3-3-64 J. Roger Wollenberg, Atty.	GRANTED	5-20-64
	8-6-63		to 11-20-64	
LTR. rec. 8-14-63		Atty. is Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, 900-17th St. N.W., Wash. D.C. 20006		

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMM. TV

Call
Letters W K B D**KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION**Name **KAISER INDUSTRIES CORPORATION**
DETROIT, MICHIGAN

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BPCT-5958 Recd. & Filed	3-30-64	Mod. of CP (BPCT-3091, which authorized a new Comm. TV B/C Station) to change ERP from Vis. 225 kw, Aur. 112.5 kw, TO Vis. 331 kw, Aur. 165.5 kw; change transmitter location from 8009 Lyndon St., Detroit, Michigan TO Near Junction of Ten Mile Road & Northwestern Highway, Southfield Township, Michigan; change type of transmitter to GE TF-57A; change type of antenna to GE TY 96-E; changes in the antenna system and antenna height above average terrain to 845 feet. J. Roger Wollenberg-atty Jansky & Bailey-engr.	GRANTED SUBJECT COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 73.640 OF RULES	5-20-64
	3-30-64			
BAPC-350 Recd. & Filed	6-30-64	Voluntary assignment of construction permit to Kaiser Broadcasting Corporation Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering-atty	GRANTED 8-7-64 (CONDITION EFF: 8-31-64	
	7-22-64			

FORM BC-121
AUG. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMM. TV

Call
Letters W K B D

Name **KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION**
CH. 30 **DETROIT, MICHIGAN**

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BPCT-6017 Recd. & Filed	10-1-64 10-1-64	Mod. of CP (BPCT-3091, as mod) which auth. a new Comm. TV B/C Station) to change ERP from Vis. 331 kw, Aur. 166 kw to Vis. 345 kw (Horiz), Aur. 69 kw (Horiz); change transmitter location from Junction of Ten Mile Road and Northwestern Highway, Near Detroit, Michigan TO Near Junction of Eleventh & Inkster Roads Southfield Township, Detroit, Michigan; specify studio location same as transmitter site; change type of transmitters to RCA TTU-30A; type of antenna to RCA TPU-30J; make changes in antenna system and antenna height above average terrain to 966 feet. Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering-atty Jansky & Bailey-emer.	GRANTED	11-6-64
AMENDED R & F	10-14-64 10-14-64	Amended to request Waiver of Section 73.613 of Commission's Rules		

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMM. TELEVISION

Call Letters WKBD

Name KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION
CH. 50 DETROIT, MICHIGAN

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMPCT-6027 Recd. & Filed	10-21-64 10-21-64	Mod. of CP (BPCT-3091, as mod., which auth. a new Comm. TV B/C Station) to extend completion date from 11-20-64 to 1-15-65. J. Roger Wollenberg, Atty.	GRANTED ISSUED WITH BMPCT-6017	11-6-64
BLCT-1475 Received Amended & filed	1-19-65 1-19-65 5-27-65	License to cover CP (BPCT-3091, as modified) which authorized a new station; and to redescribe transmitter and studio locations as 26995 West 11 mile Road, Southfield Township, Michigan	Hold for new Section 3 GRANTED	 10-2-70
AMENDED Recd. & Filed	7-2-65 7-2-65	J. Roger Wollenberg, Atty. (Wilmer, Cutler, Pickering) Amended to correct transmitter and studio location to 26955 West 11 Mile Rd., Southfield Township, Michigan.		
AMENDED Rec'd Filed	11-16-67 11-16-67 12-14-67	AMENDED to cover facilities authorized in BPCT-3773, as mod. AMENDED 8-19-68 re programming. AMENDED 10-22-68 re programming.		

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Aug. 1955

Call
Letters ~~WKBD~~ WKBD-TV

Name KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION
 CH. #50 DETROIT, MICHIGAN zip 48077

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BPCT-3773 R & F	4-27-66 4-27-66	Construction Permit to change ERP from Vis. 347 kw, Aur. 69 kw TO Vis. 678 kw (HORZ.) Aur. 135 kw (HORZ.); change type of transmitter to RCA TTU-50C. Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, Atty.	GRANTED	6-23-66
BPCT-6495 R & F 1475	2-9-67 2-9-67	Modification of CP (BPCT-3773, which auth. changes in an existing station) to extend completion date from 2-23-67 to 8-23-67. Wilmar, Cutler & Pickering, Atty. Joel Rosenbleom	GRANTED	5-25-67
BPCT-4083 Recd. FILED	1-23-68 1-23-68 1-31-68	Construction Permit to make the following changes: ERP: Vis. 740 kw (HORZ); Aur. 111 kw (HORZ); and type of transmitters to RCA TTU-50C1. Joel Rosenbloom, Atty. (Wilmer, Cutler, Pickering)	GRANTED	5-10-68
FEB 7	1968			

FORM BC-121
AUG. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMM. TV.

Call
Letters W K B D

Name KAISER BROADCASTING CORPORATION
CH-50 Detroit, Michigan

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMPCT-6960 R & F Press \$30. #478228 Press	12-20-68 12-20-68 2-20-68	Mod. (BPCT-4083) to extend completion date to 3-1-69. Stephen A. Weiswasser (Wilmer & Cutler)	GRANTED	1-8-69
BLCT-1475 AMENDED R & F Press	Cont'd 3-6-69 3-6-69 MAR 27 1969	AMENDED to cover facilities authorized in BPCT-4083. Amended 5-21-70 re programming.		
BPCT-4349 R & F #593660 \$30 PRESS: mENGR. DATA FILED 5-18-70 10-1-70 Annual fee \$450.00 paid 10-1-70. No CREDIT TO 1971.	4-16-70 4-16-70 4-16-70 APR 23 1970	CP, chg. ERP to Vis. 2075kw(H), Aur. 207.5kw(H); type trans. to RCA (2 diplexed) TTU-60A; type ant. to RCA TFU-25G; and HAAT to 962 ft. Atty.: Deanne C. Siemer (Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering)	GRANTED Canadian and type-acceptance conditions. llc	12-14-70

PHASE 1 REFUND ACTION

TPANS.
CODE
52

AMT.
295.

DATE
8/26/25

INITIALS
R

Form BC-121 CARD #7
September 1969

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMMERCIAL TV

Call Letters WKBD-TV

Name **Kaiser Broadcasting Company**
Kaiser Broadcasting Corporation
CH-50 **DETROIT, MICHIGAN**

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
HLCT-2092 Received Filed #007966 \$50 AC: 069 PRESS: JUN 23 1971	5-24-71 5-24-71 5-24-71 5-24-71	Lic. to cover (BPCT-4349) for chgs. Atty.: Daniel Marcus (Wilmer, Cutler)	GRANTED	7-12-71
BALCT-484 R & F #102330 \$250 AC: 055 PRESS: (Form 316) SEP 1 1972	8-21-72 8-21-72 8-21-72	Voluntary assignment of license to Kaiser Broadcasting Company. Atty.: Joel Rosenbloom (Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering)	GRANTED EFF:	5-9-73 7-1-73
BRCT-696 R & F PN Recd Press: JUL 31 1973	7-2-73 7-3-73 7-3-73	RENEWAL OF LICENSE Wilmer, Cutler, & Pickering, D. Marcus, atty. Amended 7-13-73 re other business interests Amended 7-20-73 re programming Amended 8-10-73 re equal empl.	GRANTED	10-31-73

PHASE 1 REFUND ACTION

TRANS.
CODE

62

DATE

8/06/25

AMT.

215.

INITIALS

62

Form BC-121
September 1969

CARD #8

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

COMMERCIAL TV.

Call Letters WKBD-TV

KAISER BROADCASTING COMPANY

Name CH-50 DETROIT, MICHIGAN

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BRCT-696 continued	Amended 9-12-73	re equal employment		
BRCT-4870 Rec. Filed #443931 \$50. #433609 \$50. AC 051 PRESS:	5-27-75 5-28-75 6-27-75 2 JUL 1975	CP to install an Aux. Ant. (RCA TFU-30J) at Main Trans. & Ant. Location. Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, Timothy N. Black, atty.	GRANTED	2-23-76
BRCT-696 R&F PN RECD PRESS	5-28-76 6-1-76 6-1-76 14 JUL 1976	RENEWAL OF LICENSE Atty.: Lowell B. Miller (Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering) NO 323- filed 5-11-74 with WKBD-TV Amended 6-15-76 re additional information Canadian Consent 12-1-78 Canadian Consent to 12-1-76	GRANTED	9-22-76

JSA 12/11/80 Refunded \$5.00 to Field Communications Corp

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Form BC-121
May 1976

Call
Letters WKBD-TV

FIELD COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

Name KAISER BROADCASTING COMPANY
Ch- 50 DETROIT, MICHIGAN

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BALCT-631 R&F EN RECD PRESS (Form 314)	3-16-77	Voluntary assignment of license to Field Communications Corporation. Atty.: Assignor-Timothy N. Black (Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering) Assignee-Lee M. Mitchell (Sidley & Austin) Amended 3-29-77 re Assignee Exh.#13. Amended 4-11-77 re financial Amended 5-19-77 re legal	GRANTED EFF: COMMISSION ACTION	6-22-77
	3-16-77			
	4-8-77			
	MAR 24 1977			
BLCT-2575 R & F PRESS:	7-29-77	License to cover (BPCT-4870) to install an Auxiliary Ant. (RCA TFU-30J) at Main Trans. & Ant location. Atty: R. David Bustard (Sidney & Austin)	GRANTED	11-15-77
	8-11-77			
	OCT 20 1977			
BTC-8659 R&F PRESS	4-4-78	Voluntary transfer of control of licensee corporation from Field Enterprises, Inc. to Field Enterprises Holdings, Ltd. Atty.: Lee M. Mitchell (Sidley & Austin) CONTOURS FILED 11-4-77	GRANTED EFF:	5-5-78 6-1-78
	4-4-78			
	APR 19 1978			

BAICT-631

BY DIRECTION OF THE COMMISSION ltr. 6-22-77: Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED, That your request for waivers ARE GRANTED, and, That the instant applications ARE GRANTED, subject to whatever action may be considered appropriate as a result of the final outcome of the pending appeal of National Citizens Committee for Broadcasting v. FCC, Case No. 75-1064 (D.C. Cir. March 1, 1977) FCC 77-432 70179.

CARD NO. 10

APPLICATION RECORD BROADCASTING

Call Letters: COMM-TV
WKBD-TVName: FIELD COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION
CH-50

Station Location: DETROIT, MICHIGAN

File No.	Date	Description	Action and Date
BRCT 790601LD R & F PN REC'D PRESS	5-30-79 6-1-79	RENEWAL OF LICENSE ATTY:DENNIS W. TOMNLEY {SIDLEY & AUSTIN}	GRANTED 9-28-79
'79 0725			

About the History Cards ...

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast radio stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file.

TV History Cards were initiated in the early 1940s, with the authorization of the earliest TV stations. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12th Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). Prior to that move, the History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only a few sets of microfiche exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional handwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of television station history.

