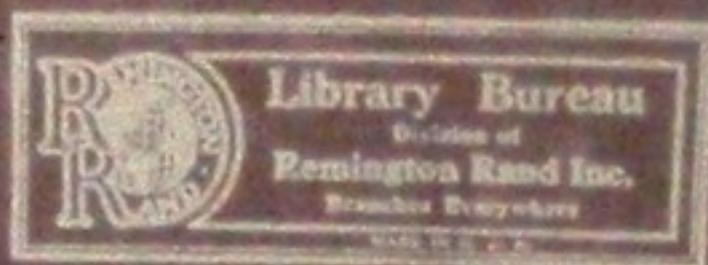


WCEN



REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

Cat. No. 4550L

Patent No. 1330195

B.S. 2354

FRC BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed 10-19-49

Call letters W C E N

Location: Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

CENTRAL MICHIGAN BROADCASTERS, INC. (AL 11-24-67 RFF 12-1-67)

Name of licensee xPAUL A. BRANDT

Transmitter location On Mission Rd., 1 mi. S. of Mt. Pleasant city limits, Mt. Pleasant, Mich. (BP 10-16-68)  
X 1 Mile S. of city limits on Highway U.S. 27, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan  
(MP 7-12-49)(L.o. 10-19-49)

Same as transmitter (BP 10-16-68)  
X 1 mile south of city limits on Highway U.S. 27, Mt. Pleasant, Mich.  
per ltr. dtd. 8-4-53

x 112 1/2  
-11 1/2 E. Broadway, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan (MP 7-12-49) (Lic. 10-19-49)

ZIP: 48858  
Main studio location

# CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To-
BP-6985	4-21-49	1150	500 w	Daytime	
	Ltr. 4-22-49. CP for a new station granted subj. filing MP for approval T site and antenna.				
BP-6985	7-12-49	1150	500w	Daytime	9-12 3-12-50
BMP-4626	Mod. CP (6985) for approval of antenna and T site and specify studio location.				
BL-3766	10-19-49	1150	500w	Daytime	10-19 5-1-50
	Lic. to cover CP (6985 as mod) for a new station				
BS-2354	4-21-50	Extension of License			5-1 9-1-50
BP-7494	4-21-50	1150	1kw	DAYTIME	6-1 12-21-50
	CP to increase power, install new T and antenna and ground system. (COND'L CLAUSE)				
BR-2354	8-31-50	1150	500w	Daytime	8-31 5-1-53
BMP-5188	12-13-50	1150	500w*-1kw-LS U		6-21 12-21-50
	*DA-N				
	Mod. CP (7494) to chg. hours of operation, increase nighttime power & install DA for night use only (Conds)				
BMP-5430	12-21-50	1150	500w*-1kw-LS U		6-21 12-21-50
	*DA-N				
	Mod. CP (7494, as mod.) to make chgs. in DA system (Conds)				
BP-7953	2-14-51	1150	500w*1kw-LS U		By 4-14-51
	*DA-N				
	C.P. to replace expired permit (7494, as mod.) (Conds)				
Tele.	4-10-51	Auth. granted 30 days from 4-12-51 to operate with Gates BC-1F Transmitter.			
Tele.	5-14-51	Auth. ext. 30 days from 5-16-51 operate with Gates BC-1F trans. at 500w power using exist ing short excited antenna.			
BMP-5708	10-12-51	Mod of CP 7494 as mod., for extension of completion date (COND'L CLAUSE)			4-14 12-15-51
BMP-5766	12-17-51	Mod. of CP 7494 as mod., for extension of completion date (COND'L CLAUSE)			4-14 2-15-52
BMP-5817	2-25-52	Mod. of CP 7953 as mod., to make chgs. in NEOV (COND'L CLAUSE)			4-14 2-15-52
BMP-5812	2-27-52	Mod. of CP 7953 as mod., for extension of completion date (COND'L CLAUSE)			4-14 4-15-52
BL-4680	9-4-52	1150	500w 1kw-LS U		9-4 5-1-53
	DA-N (CONDITIONAL CLAUSE)				
	Lic. cover CP (7953 as mod.) for change hours, power, install DA-N, new T, ground system.				

## BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed 10-19-49

Call letters WCEN

Name of licensee PAUL A. BRANDT

Transmitter location 1 mile south of city limits on Highway U. S. 27, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan  
(MP 7-12-49)(lic. 10-19-49)

Main studio location 112 1/2 E. Broadway, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan (MP 7-12-49) (lic. 10-19-49)

# CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To-
BR-2354	4-29-53	RENEWAL OF LICENSE			5-1-53 10-1-55
BRO-175 (1)	9-16-53	Mod. of lic. to operate trans. by R.C. from Blue Grass Rd., 1 1/2 miles S. of Mt. Pleasant, Michigan while using non-DA.			
Telegram	9-30-55	Action on renewal deferred 9-28-55 and continued operation auth. until final determination on renewal.			
BR-2354	11-2-55	1150	500w 1 kw-LS DA-N	U	11-2-55 10-1-58
BR-2354	9-3-58	Renewal of license			10-1 10-1-61
BR-2354	11-16-61	Renewal of license			11-16- 10-1-64
BP-15907	4-30-63	1150kc	250-DA-N	Aux.	6-30 12-30-63 CP to install an aux. trans. (GATES BC-250-D) at main trans. loc., to be operated on 1150kc, 250w, for auxiliary purposes only, using DA-N.
BZ-962	7-5-63	1150kc	500-1kw	U	7-5 10-1-64 Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power.
Ltr. dated	3-12-64	& red'd 3-16-64 giving notification per Sect. 73.48(a)(5) Rules that a Gates BC-1T trans. is now installed & in oper. as Main Transmitter (Eff: 3-11-64)			
BP-14666	3-4-64	1150kc	500w, 5kw-DA-2	U	5-4 11-4-64 CP to increase daytime power to 5kw, install new trans. (RCA BTA-5R1) and change to DA-2. (Cond'1) (MAIN TRANSMITTER) FORFEITED (LTR. 4-567)
BR-2354	9-14-64	1150kc	500w, 1kw	U DA-N	10-1 10-1-67
BP-16359	11-6-64	1150kc	250w	DA-N Aux	1-6 7-6-65 CP to install a new auxiliary transmitter (Gates BC-250D) at main transmitter location, to be operated on 1150kc, 250w, for auxiliary purposes only, using DA-N.
BMP-11,350 (2)	11-5-64	Mod. of CP (BP-14,666) for extension of completion date to 5-4-65			
BP-14,666 (1)	10-9-64	Mod. of CP (BP-14,666) to show chgs. in desc. of DA sys. (Memo)			

Form BC 126

June 1954

#3

# BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed .....

Call letters W C B N

Station location .....

Name of licensee See Card #1

Transmitter location .....

Main studio location .....

# CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To	
BMP-11489 (3)	4-27-65	Mod. of CP(BP-14,666, as mod.) for extension of completion date to 11-1-65. (Main Transmitter)				
BL-10,904	5-25-65	1150kc	250w DA-N Aux	5-25	10-1-67	
Lic to cover CP(BP-16,359) which auth install a new Aux Trans (Gates BC-250D) at main trans loc, to be operated on 1150kc, 250w, for Aux purposes only using DA-N.						
BMP-11,625 (4)	11-10-65	Mod. of CP (BP-14,666, as mod.) for ext. of completion date to 5-1-66.				
BR-2354	9-8-67	Renewal of License Main and Aux.			10-1	10-1-70
Renewal of NDEA						
BAL-6169 TELEGRAM	11-24-67	Voluntary assignment of license.				
BP-18344	10-17-67	PSA	161w			
BP-18344	10-16-68	1150kc	500w, 1kw DA-N U	6-16-69		
CP to make changes in antenna system (correct orientation of towers).						
PL-12,360(L)	7-28-69	Lic. (BP-18,344) for chgs.			10-1-70	
BR-2354(S)	9-30-70	RENEWAL main & Aux. & NDEA			10-1-73	
EBSA	5-25-72					
BR-2354(L)	9-27-73	RENEWAL OF MAIN & AUX.			10-1-76	
BR-2354(S)	9-15-76	RENEWAL (MAIN & AUX.)			10-1-79	
BS-2354(L)	7-12-78	Modification of license to change page 2				
BR790529U (S)	9-21-79	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (Main & Auxiliary)			10-1-82	
BTC800805HV	10-20-80	VOL TC		EFF:		

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call W C E N  
Letters NewName PAUL A. BRANDT  
(PO 509 S. Francher Street, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan)

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BP-6985 Rec'd Filed	10-23-48 10-27-48 10-27-48	Construction Permit for a new standard broadcast station to be operated on: Frequency: 1150kc Power: 500w Hours of operation: Daytime only Trans. location: To be determined- Mt. Pleasant, Michigan Studio location: To be determined- Mt. Pleasant, Michigan	GRANTED subj. filing MP for approval T site and antenna. Ltr. 4-22-49  Issued with MP 4626	4-21-49
BMP-4626 Rec'd Filed	5-23-49 5-25-49 5-25-49	Mod. of C. P. (BP-6985, which authorized a new standard broadcast station) for approval of antenna and transmitter location as: 1 mile South of city limits on highway U. S. 27, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan and to specify studio location as: 112 E. Broadway, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan.	GRANTED  Issued with BP-6985	7-12-49

Call  
Letters W C E NName PAUL A. BRANDT

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BL-3766 Rec'd Filed	8-4-49 8-8-49 8-8-49	License to cover C.P. (BP-6985, as mod.,) which authorized a new standard broadcast station.	GRANTED	10-19-49
BP-7494 Rec'd Filed	1-13-50 1-20-50 1-20-50	Construction permit to increase power from 500w to 1kw, install new transmitter (Gates BC-1F), new antenna and ground system.  A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED	4-21-50 re existing WCEM tower be removed before lic. is granted for operation with the new antenna sys

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

#3

Call  
Letters W.C.E.N.Name PAUL A. BRANDT

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-2354 Rec'd	3-28-50 3-30-50	Renewal of license Filed by A.L. Stein atty.	GRANTED	8-31-50

#4

Name Paul A. Brandt

Call Letters WCEN

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMP-5188	6-5-50	Modification of construction permit (BP-749) which authorized increase in power and the installation of a new vertical antenna, transmitter and ground system) to change hours of operation from daytime <u>to</u> unlimited time with power of <del>1kw</del> and install a directional antenna for night use only.	GRANTED	12-13-50
Rec'd	6-8-50			
Filed	6-8-50			
AMENDED	9-15-50	AMENDED to change power from 1kw <u>to</u> 500w, 1kw-LS, and make changes in DA pattern.		
Rec'd	9-20-50			
Filed	9-22-50			

re blanketing; re properly designed phase monitor installed; field meas. equip. installed & record kept; complete non-DA in addition to DA proof.

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call  
Letters ..... W.C.E.H. ....

Name ... PAUL A. BRANDT .....

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMP-5430 Rec'd Filed	12-18-50 12-20-50 12-20-50	Modification of construction permit (BP-7494, as modified, which authorized increase power, change hours of operation, installation of a new transmitter, DA-N, new vertical antenna and ground system) to make changes in the directional antenna system.  A. L. Stein, Atty. A. R. Bitter, Engr.	GRANTED re blanketing; re properly designed phase monitor installed; field meas. equip. available & record kept; complete non-DA in addition to DA proof.	12-21-50
BP-7953 Rec'd Filed	12-27-50 12-29-50 12-29-50	Construction permit to replace expired permit (BP-7494, as modified) which authorized an increase in power, installation of a new transmitter, directional antenna for night use, new vertical antenna and ground system and change hours of operation.	GRANTED re blanketing; re phase monitor installed; re field meas. equip. available & record kept; complete non-DA in addition to DA proof	2-14-51

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

Call Letters WCEW

Name PAUL A. BRANDT

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMP-5708 Rec'd Filed	10-9-51 10-11-51 10-11-51	Modification of construction permit (BP-7494, as mod., and reinstated, which auth. increase in power, installation of a new transmitter DA-N, new vertical antenna and ground system and change hours of operation) for extension of completion date from 10-14-51 to 12-15-51.  A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED Cond'l re blanketing; installation phase monitor; availability of field meas. equip.; and DA-non-DA proof	10-12-51
BMP-5766 Rec'd Filed	12-11-51 12-12-51 12-12-51	Modification of construction permit (BP-7494, as mod., and reinstated, which auth. increase in power, installation of a new transmitter DA-N, new vertical antenna and ground system and change hours of operation) for extension of completion date from 12-15-51 to 2-15-52.  A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED Cond'l re blanketing; phase monitor; field meas. equip.; and DA-non-DA proof	12-17-51

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call  
Letters WCHH

Name PAUL A. BRANDT

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMP-5812 Rec'd Filed	2-9-52 2-11-52 2-11-52	Modification of construction permit (BP-7494, as mod., and reinstated, which auth. increase in power, installation of a new transmitter DA-N, new vertical antenna and ground system and change hours of operation) for extension of completion date from 2-15-52 to _____  A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED Cond'l re blanketing; phase monitor; field meas. equip.; and DA-non-DA proof	2-27-52 for period ending 4-15-52
BMP-5817 Rec'd Filed	2-13-52 2-15-52 2-15-52	Modification of C.P. (BP-7494 as mod. & reinstated, which auth. increase in power, install new transmitter and directional antenna for night use(DA-N), new vertical antenna & ground system, and change hours of operation) to make changes in MEOV.  A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED Cond'l re blanketing; phase monitor; field meas. equip; and DA-non-DA proof	2-25-52

FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

Call  
Letters W C E VName PAUL A. BRANDT

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BL-4680 Rec'd Filed	2-1-52 2-11-52 2-11-52	License to cover construction permit (BP-7494, as mod. & reinstated) which authorized increase in power, install. of new transmitter and directional antenna for night use, new vertical antenna and ground system, change hours of operation and make changes in WEOV.  A. L. Stein, atty.	GRANTED Conditional re blanketing and field measuring equipment to be available.	9-4-52
BR-2354 Rec'd Filed	2-20-53 3-24-53 3-24-53	Renewal of License Filed by A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED	4-29-53
BRC-175 Rec'd Filed	9-2-53 9-11-53 9-11-53	Modification of license to operate transmitter by Remote Control from Blue Grass Road, 1½ miles South of Mt. Pleasant, Michigan while using non-directional antenna.  A. L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED	9-16-53

Call  
Letters W C E NName PAUL A. BRANDT

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-2354 Rec'd Filed	7-8-55 7-11-55 7-11-55	Renewal of license	GRANTED	11-2-55
BR-2354 Rec'd Filed	6-30-58 7-17-58 7-17-58	Renewal of license  A.L. Stein, Attorney	GRANTED	9-3-58
BP-14,666 Rec'd Resub R&F SEE AMENDMENT CARD #10	12-5-60 12-8-60 2-7-61 2-14-61	Construction Permit to increase daytime power from 1kw to 5kw; install new trans. (RCA-BTA-5R1) and change from DA-N to DA-2. Requests waiver of Sec. 3.28(c) of the Rules <del>Contingent on BP-13,894</del> Atty.- A. L. Stein Eng. - M. Williams, Oshkosh, Wis.	<del>Ret'd - 12-23-60</del> <del>Eng. Exr. distorted</del> <del>and not complete</del> <del>GRANTED</del> Cond'l re: Phase Mon., Field mess. equip., DA & non-DA proof.	
BR-2354 Rec'd & Filed	6-30-61 7-14-61	Renewal of License A. L. Stein, atty.	GRANTED	11-16-61

FORFEITED (Ltr. 4-56)

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters W C E N

Name PAUL A. BRANDT  
Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BP-15,907 R. & F.	4-15-63 4-17-63	CP to install an auxiliary trans. (Gates BC-250-D) at main trans. location, to be operated on 1150kc, 250w, for auxiliary purposes only, using DA-N A. L. Stein	GRANTED	4-30-63
BZ-4962 R & F	4-24-63 5-17-63	Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power.  Abe L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED	7-5-63
BP-14,666 AMENDMENT R & F  Amendment R&F	CONTINUED 7-1-63 7-5-63  8-1-63 8-9-63	AMENDED 7-5-63 to request waiver of Sec. 1.351 of the Rules.  AMENDMENT 8-9-63 Request waiver of Sec. 1.351 and appli. placed in line SUPPL ENGR. (Waiver gr. 9-25-63)	GRANTED	3-4-64

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters W C E N

Name PAUL A. BRANDT  
Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-2354 Rec'd Filed	6-23-64 7-2-64 7-2-64	Renewal of license  Atty. A. L. Stein	GRANTED	9-14-64
BMP-11,350 R. & F.	10-21-64 10-26-64	Mod. of CP (BP-14,666, which auth. increase daytime power to 5kw, install new trans. and change to DA-2) for extension of completion date from 11-4-64 to 5-4-65. Atty: A. L. Stein	GRANTED	11-5-64
BP-16,359 R. & F.	9-18-64 9-21-64	CP to install a new auxiliary transmitter (Gates BC-250D) at main transmitter location, to be operated on 1150kc, 250w, for auxiliary purposes only, using DA-N. Atty: A. L. Stein	GRANTED	11-6-64

FORM BC-121  
Aug. 1955

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call  
Letters W C E N

Name ...RAUL A. BRANDT.....  
Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMP-11,489 R&F	4-9-65 4-12-65	Mod. of C.P. (BP-14,666, as modified which auth, incr. daytime power, install new trans. change to DA-2) for extension of completion date from 5-4-65 to 11-1-65  Atty: A.L. Stein	GRANTED to	4-27-65 11-1-65
BL-10,904 Rec'd Filed	2-11-65 2-26-65 2-26-65	License to cover CP (BP-16,359) which auth. install a new Auxiliary transmitter (Gates BC-250D) at main transmitter location, to be operated on 1150kc, 250w, for Auxiliary purposes only, using DA-N.	GRANTED	5-25-65
BMP-11,625 R&F	9-29-65 10-4-65	Mod. of C.P. (BP-14,666, as mod. which auth., incr. day power, install new trans, chng. to DA-2) for extension of completion date from 11-1-65 to 11-1-66.  Atty: A.L. Stein	GRANTED to	11-10-65 5-1-66 <i>Forfeited</i>

FORM BC-121

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Aug. 1955

Call  
Letters W C E N

CENTRAL MICHIGAN BROADCASTERS, INC.

Name x PAUL A. BRANDTMT. PLEASANT, MICHIGAN

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-2354 R & F JUL 18 1967	6-21-67 6-28-67	Renewal of license (Main & Auxiliary)  Atty - A. L. Stein	GRANTED	9-8-67
EAL-6169 R & F SEP 20 1967	9-8-67 9-15-67	Voluntary assignment of license to CENTRAL MICHIGAN BROADCASTERS, INC.  Atty for assignor - A.L. Stein for assignee - Midlen & Harrison	GRANTED (cond'l re: Hugh Cook resign as director of WXIA WXOX prior to consummation EFF 12-1-67)	11-24-67
BP-18,344 R. & F. #459933 \$30 OCT 11 1968	9-11-68 9-18-68 9-18-68	CP to make changes in antenna system (correct orientation of towers). atty-Midlen & Reddy enr-E. Harold Munn, Jr.	GRANTED	10-16-68

#14

1150kc

Form BC-121  
Aug. 1955

# APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call  
Letters W C B N

Name CENTRAL MICHIGAN BROADCASTERS, INC.  
Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BL-12,369 Rec'd #467610 \$30 AMENDED:R&F Filed PT MAY 28 1969	10/19/68 10/22/68 10/22/68 2/6/69 2/6/69 5/20/69	License (BP-18,344) for changes. (ant-system) Atty: Edward B. Reddy Engr: E. Harold Mann, Coldwater, Mich. Re engr. data.	GRANTED	7-28-69
BR-2354 R & F #612631 \$75. P.N. JUL 8 1970 9-25-70 Annual fee \$28.00	6-18-70 6-30-70 (\$210. submitted) 6-30-70 6-30-70	Renewal of License (Main & Auxiliary) Atty.: Edward B. Reddy	GRANTED	9-30-70
deducted from \$75.00 Renewal filing fee. \$47.00 credited to 1971.				

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters WCEN

Name CENTRAL MICHIGAN BROADCASTERS, INC.  
M. Pleasant, Michigan

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-2354 R & F P.N. PRESS	6-28-73 7-2-73 7-2-73 AUG 1973	Renewal of License (Main & Auxiliary) Atty.: Edward B. Reddy AMENDED 9-4-73 re: equal emp. program	GRANTED	9-27-73
BR-2354 R & F PN Recd. PRESS	5-17-76 5-20-76 " JUL 7 1976	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (MAIN & AUXILIARY) Ed. B. Reddy, Atty. AMENDED 8-11-76 re: engineering	GRANTED	9-15-76
BR 790529 UL PRESS	JUN 22 1979	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (MAIN & AUXILIARY) Ed. B. Reddy, Atty.	GRANTED	9-21-79

## APPLICATION RECORD-BROADCASTING

Call Letters: WCEN

Name: CENTRAL MICHIGAN BROADCASTERS, INC.

Station Location: Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

File No.	Date	Description	Action and Date
BTC800805HV Form 315 PRESS Also see WCEN-FM PN FILED	SEP 10 1980  8-27-80	Vol TC from Raymond R. Cook to Anthony F. Bielawski, S. Franklin Horowitz and Charles E. Anthony  Atty-Dennis F. Begley	GRANTED 10-20-80 EFF:

RECORD OF APPLICATIONS REQUESTING FAULTY OF BRO

Licenses

File No.	Date	Call Letters	Name and Location of Applicant	Remarks	Disposition

W C E N

Telegram 6-29-51 - Denied authority to operate after LS  
of Korean War News

## About the History Cards ...

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form – 3” by 5” filing cards – for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12<sup>th</sup> Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). The History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only one set is known to exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above. Generally, they have been left as negatives as those are often easier to read.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional handwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of radio station history.

