

***Directional Antenna System
for
KGRP, Cazadero, California***

September 24, 2007

Electronics Research Inc. is providing a custom fabricated antenna system that is specially designed to meet the FCC requirements and the general needs of radio station KGRP.

The antenna is the ERI model 1093-1CP-DA configuration. The circular polarized system consists of one bay using one driven circular polarized radiating element and two horizontal parasitic elements placed one-quarter wave above and below the bay. The antenna was mounted on triangular tower to provide an antenna orientation of North 40 degrees East. The antenna was tested on a 48" face tower, which is the structure the station plans to use to support the array. All tests were performed on a frequency of 106.3 megahertz, which is the center of the FM broadcast channel assigned to KGRP.

Pattern measurements were made on a sixty-acre antenna pattern range that is owned and operated by Electronics Research, Inc. The tests were performed under the direction of Thomas B. Silliman, president of Electronics Research, Inc. Mr. Silliman has the Bachelor of Electrical Engineering and the Master of Electrical Engineering degrees from Cornell University and is a registered professional engineer in the states of Indiana, Maryland and Minnesota.

Directional Antenna System Proposed For KGRP, Cazadero, California

(Continued)

DESCRIPTION OF THE TEST PROCEDURE

The test antenna consisted of a full-scale model of the complete circular polarized system with the associated horizontal parasitic elements. The elements and brackets that were used in this test are electrically equivalent to those that will be supplied with the antenna.

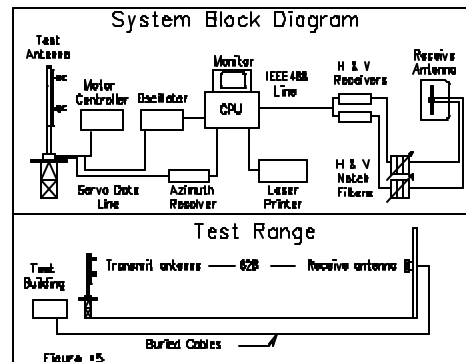
The power distribution and phase relationship to the antenna elements was adjusted in order to achieve the directional radiation patterns for both horizontal and vertical polarization components.

The proof-of-performance was accomplished using a 48" face tower with identical dimension and configuration including all braces, ladders, conduits, coaxial lines and other appurtenances that are included in the actual aperture at which the antenna will be installed. The structure was erected vertically on a turntable mounted on a non-metallic building with the antenna centered vertically on the structure, making the center of radiation of the test approximately 30 feet above ground. The turntable is equipped with a motor drive and a North Atlantic Model 8500 angle position indicator. The resolution of this angle position indicator is one-hundredth of a degree.

The antenna under test was operated in the transmitting mode and fed from a HP8657D signal generator.

The frequency of the signal source was set at 91.9 MHz and was constantly monitored by a Rohde & Schwarz ESVD measuring receiver

A broadband horizontal and vertical dipole system, located approximately 628 feet from the test antenna, was used to receive the emitted test signals. The dipole system was mounted at the same height above terrain as the center of the antenna under test. The signals received by the dipole system were fed to the test building by way of two buried Heliax cables to a Rohde & Schwarz measuring receiver. This data was interfaced to a Hewlett-Packard Laser Jet 4P printer by means of a Pentium computer system. Relative field strength was plotted as a function of azimuth.



Directional Antenna System Proposed For KGRP, Cazadero, California

(Continued)

The measurements were performed by rotating the test antenna in a counter-clockwise direction and plotting the received signal on polar co-ordinated graph paper in a clockwise direction. Both horizontal and vertical components were recorded separately.

CONCLUSIONS

The circular polarized system consists of one bay using one driven circular polarized radiating element and two horizontal parasitic elements placed one quarter wave above and below the bay. The power distribution and phase relationship will be fixed when antenna is manufactured. Proper maintenance of the elements should be all that is required to maintain the pattern in adjustment.

The 1093-1CP-DA array is to be mounted on the 48" face tower at a bearing of North 40 degrees East. Blue prints provided with the antenna will show the proper antenna orientation alignment. The antenna alignment procedure should be directed by a licensed surveyor as prescribed by the FCC.

Figure #1 represents the maximum value of either the horizontal or vertical component at any azimuth. The measured horizontal plane relative field pattern, for both the horizontal and vertical polarization components, is shown on Figure #2 attached. The actual measured pattern does not exceed the authorized FCC composite pattern at any azimuth. A calculated vertical plane relative field pattern is shown on Figure #3 attached. The power in the maximum will reach 1.620 kilowatts (2.095 dBk).

The power at North 160 degrees East does not exceed 0.235 kilowatts (-6.289 dBk).

The RMS of the vertically polarized horizontal plane component does not exceed the RMS of the horizontally polarized horizontal plane component.

The composite horizontal and vertical maximum relative field pattern obtained from the measured data as shown on Figure #1 has an RMS that is greater than 85% of the filed composite pattern.

The clear vertical length of the structure required to support the antenna is 20 feet.

Directional Antenna System
Proposed For
KGRP, Cazadero, California

(Continued)

The directional antenna should not be mounted on the top of an antenna tower that includes a top-mounted platform larger than the cross-sectional area of the tower in the horizontal plane. No obstructions other than those that are specified by the blue prints supplied with the antenna are to be mounted within 75 ft. horizontally of the system. The vertical distance to the nearest obstruction should be a minimum of 10 ft. from the directional antenna. Metallic guy wires should be a minimum distance of forty feet horizontally from the antenna.

ELECTRONICS RESEARCH, INC.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Tom Schaefer". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large initial "T" and a long, sweeping underline.

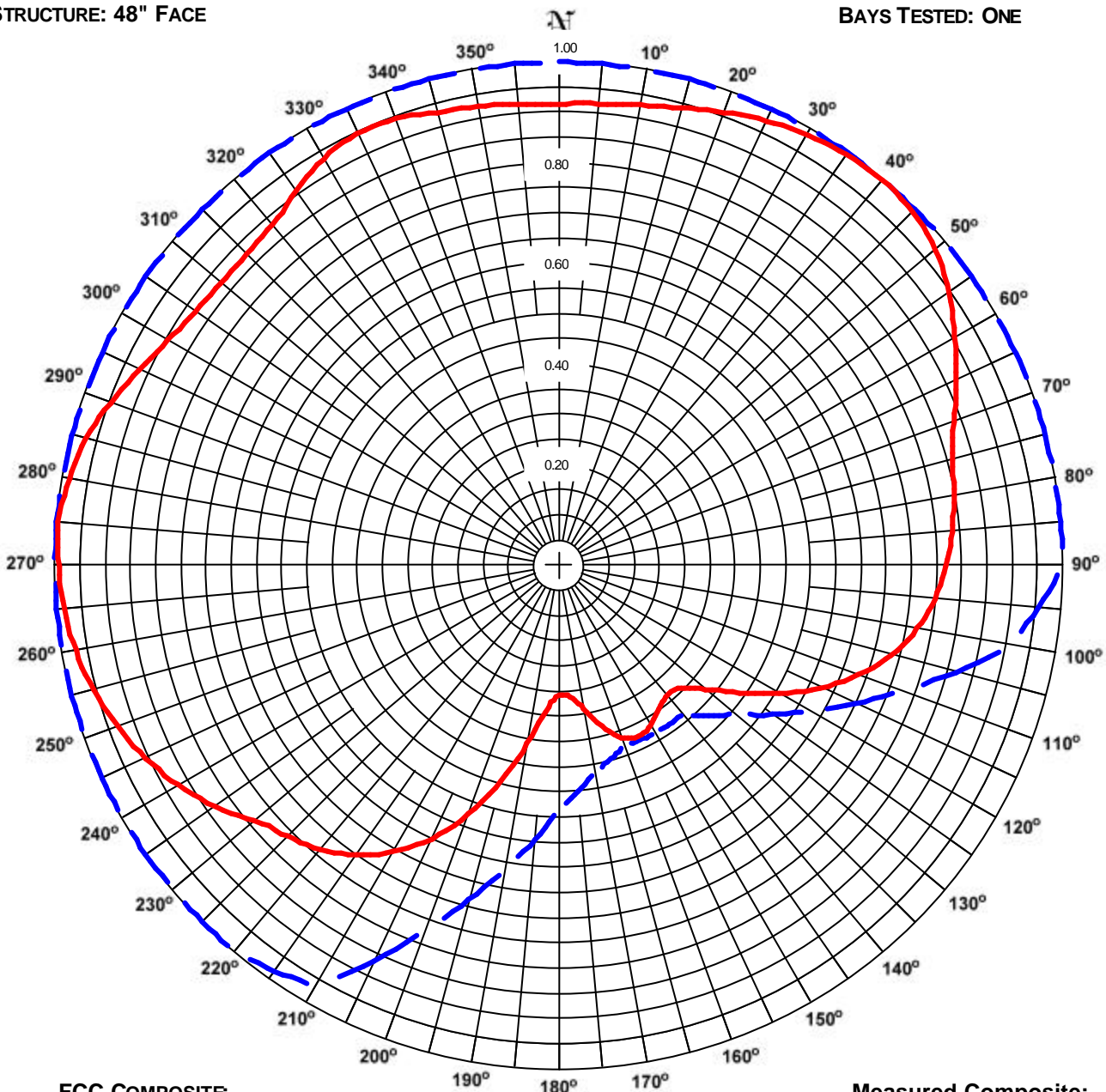
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ERI® *Horizontal Plane Relative Field Pattern*

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

FIGURE NO: 1
STATION: KGRP
LOCATION: CAZADERO, CA
ANTENNA: 1093-1CP-DA
STRUCTURE: 48" FACE

DATE: 9/24/2007
FREQUENCY: 106.3 MHz
ORIENTATION: 40° TRUE
MOUNTING: CUSTOM
BAYS TESTED: ONE



FCC COMPOSITE
RMS: 0.891
MAXIMUM: 1.000 @ 0° TRUE
MINIMUM: 0.380 @ 160° TRUE

Measured Composite:
RMS: 0.791
Maximum: 1.000 @ 40° True
Minimum: 0.255 @ 178° True

COMMENTS: COMPOSITE PATTERN: THIS PATTERN SHOWS THE MAXIMUM OF EITHER THE H OR V AZIMUTH VALUES. THIS PATTERN IS GREATER THAT 85% OF THE FCC FILED COMPOSITE PATTERN BPH-20070718AET.

ERI[®] *Horizontal Plane Relative Field List*

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

Station: KGRP
Location: Cazadero, CA
Frequency: 106.3 MHz

Antenna: 1093-1CP-DA
Orientation: 40° True
Tower: 48" Face

Figure: 1
Date: 9/24/2007
Reference: kgrp2m.fig

Angle	Envelope			Polarization	Angle	Envelope			Polarization
	Field	kW	dBk			Field	kW	dBk	
0°	0.917	1.36	1.35	H (and/or) V	180°	0.258	0.11	-9.69	H (and/or) V
5°	0.921	1.37	1.38	H (and/or) V	185°	0.291	0.14	-8.64	H (and/or) V
10°	0.929	1.40	1.45	H (and/or) V	190°	0.359	0.21	-6.80	H (and/or) V
15°	0.941	1.43	1.57	H (and/or) V	195°	0.442	0.32	-5.00	H (and/or) V
20°	0.958	1.49	1.72	H (and/or) V	200°	0.525	0.45	-3.51	H (and/or) V
25°	0.975	1.54	1.87	H (and/or) V	205°	0.598	0.58	-2.38	H (and/or) V
30°	0.988	1.58	1.99	H (and/or) V	210°	0.657	0.70	-1.56	H (and/or) V
35°	0.997	1.61	2.07	H (and/or) V	215°	0.702	0.80	-0.98	H (and/or) V
40°	1.000	1.62	2.10	H (and/or) V	220°	0.735	0.88	-0.57	H (and/or) V
45°	0.994	1.60	2.04	H (and/or) V	225°	0.761	0.94	-0.28	H (and/or) V
50°	0.976	1.54	1.88	H (and/or) V	230°	0.789	1.01	0.04	H (and/or) V
55°	0.945	1.45	1.61	H (and/or) V	235°	0.833	1.12	0.50	H (and/or) V
60°	0.909	1.34	1.26	H (and/or) V	240°	0.871	1.23	0.90	H (and/or) V
65°	0.871	1.23	0.90	H (and/or) V	245°	0.904	1.32	1.22	H (and/or) V
70°	0.834	1.13	0.52	H (and/or) V	250°	0.932	1.41	1.49	H (and/or) V
75°	0.810	1.06	0.26	H (and/or) V	255°	0.955	1.48	1.70	H (and/or) V
80°	0.796	1.03	0.12	H (and/or) V	260°	0.973	1.53	1.86	H (and/or) V
85°	0.784	1.00	-0.01	H (and/or) V	265°	0.985	1.57	1.97	H (and/or) V
90°	0.770	0.96	-0.18	H (and/or) V	270°	0.993	1.60	2.03	H (and/or) V
95°	0.750	0.91	-0.41	H (and/or) V	275°	0.997	1.61	2.07	H (and/or) V
100°	0.722	0.84	-0.74	H (and/or) V	280°	0.987	1.58	1.98	H (and/or) V
105°	0.684	0.76	-1.21	H (and/or) V	285°	0.971	1.53	1.84	H (and/or) V
110°	0.634	0.65	-1.86	H (and/or) V	290°	0.947	1.45	1.63	H (and/or) V
115°	0.573	0.53	-2.74	H (and/or) V	295°	0.919	1.37	1.36	H (and/or) V
120°	0.507	0.42	-3.81	H (and/or) V	300°	0.895	1.30	1.13	H (and/or) V
125°	0.440	0.31	-5.03	H (and/or) V	305°	0.880	1.25	0.98	H (and/or) V
130°	0.381	0.24	-6.28	H (and/or) V	310°	0.873	1.24	0.92	H (and/or) V
135°	0.344	0.19	-7.18	H (and/or) V	315°	0.875	1.24	0.94	H (and/or) V
140°	0.335	0.18	-7.41	H (and/or) V	320°	0.885	1.27	1.03	H (and/or) V
145°	0.347	0.19	-7.10	H (and/or) V	325°	0.909	1.34	1.27	H (and/or) V
150°	0.366	0.22	-6.63	H (and/or) V	330°	0.933	1.41	1.50	H (and/or) V
155°	0.374	0.23	-6.44	H (and/or) V	335°	0.946	1.45	1.61	H (and/or) V
160°	0.362	0.21	-6.72	H (and/or) V	340°	0.944	1.44	1.60	H (and/or) V
165°	0.330	0.18	-7.54	H (and/or) V	345°	0.931	1.41	1.48	H (and/or) V
170°	0.289	0.14	-8.68	H (and/or) V	350°	0.926	1.39	1.42	H (and/or) V
175°	0.262	0.11	-9.55	H (and/or) V	355°	0.920	1.37	1.37	H (and/or) V

Polarization:
Maximum Field:
Minimum Field:
RMS:
Maximum ERP:
Maximum Power Gain:

Envelope
1.000 @ 40° True
0.255 @ 178° True
0.791
1.620 kW
0.736 (-1.334 dB)

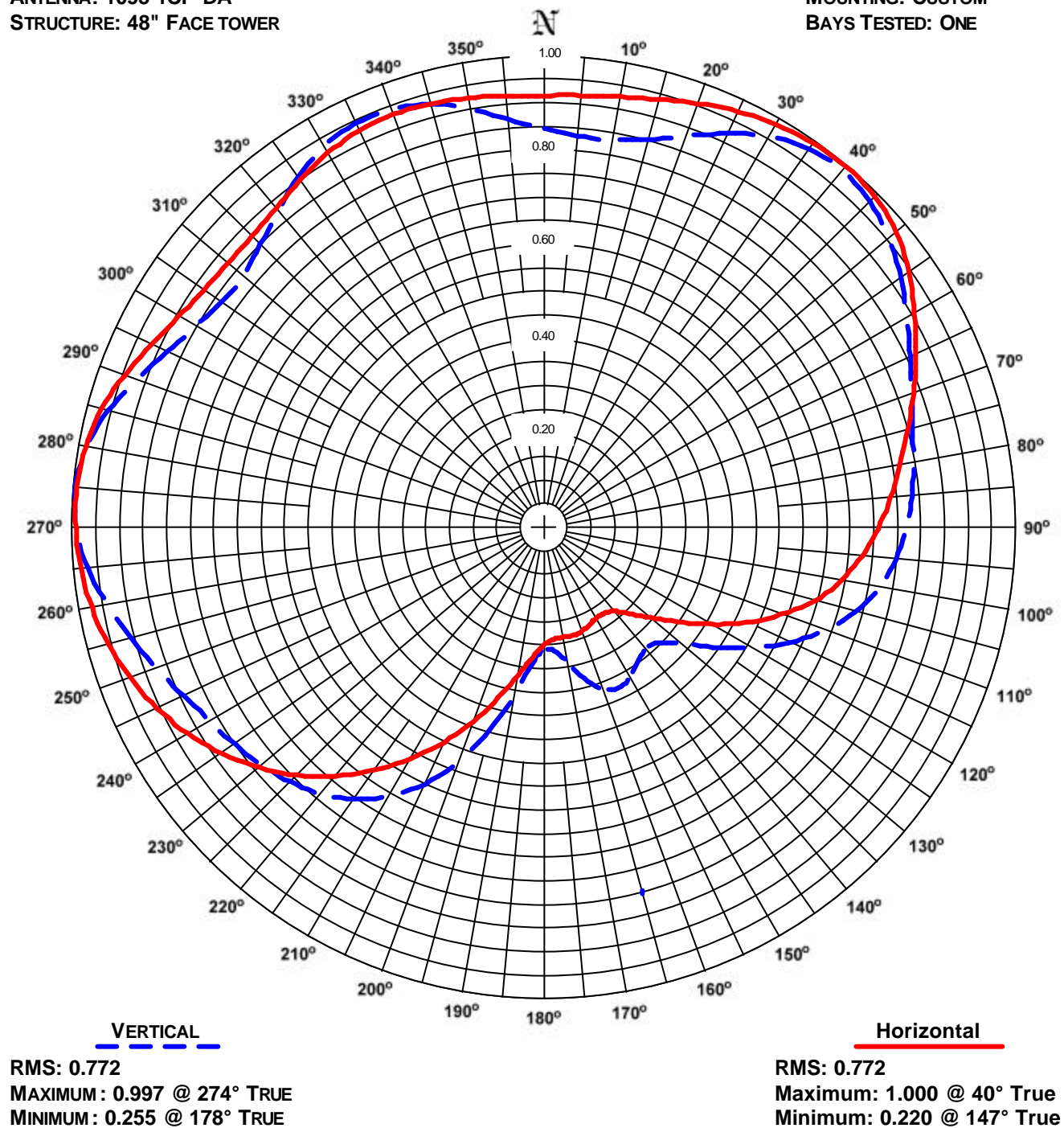
Total Input Power: 2.202 kW

ERI® *Horizontal Plane Relative Field Pattern*

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

FIGURE NO: 2
STATION: KGRP
LOCATION: Cazadero, CA
ANTENNA: 1093-1CP-DA
STRUCTURE: 48" FACE TOWER

DATE: 9/24/2007
FREQUENCY: 106.3 MHz
ORIENTATION: 40° TRUE
MOUNTING: CUSTOM
BAYS TESTED: ONE



COMMENTS: MEASURED PATTERNS OF THE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL COMPONENTS.

ERI[®] *Horizontal Plane Relative Field List*

Electronics Research, Inc. 7777 Gardner Rd. Chandler, In 47610 Phone (812) 925-6000 Fax (812) 925-4030 <http://www.eriinc.com/>

Station: KGRP
Location: Cazadero, CA
Frequency: 106.3 MHz

Antenna: 1093-1CP-DA
Orientation: 40° True
Tower: 48" Face

Figure: 2
Date: 9/24/2007
Reference: kgrp2m.fig

Angle	Horizontal			Vertical			Angle	Horizontal			Vertical		
	Field	kW	dBk	Field	kW	dBk		Field	kW	dBk	Field	kW	dBk
0°	0.917	1.36	1.35	0.847	1.16	0.65	180°	0.248	0.10	-10.01	0.258	0.11	-9.69
5°	0.921	1.37	1.38	0.835	1.13	0.53	185°	0.274	0.12	-9.16	0.291	0.14	-8.64
10°	0.929	1.40	1.45	0.836	1.13	0.54	190°	0.316	0.16	-7.90	0.359	0.21	-6.80
15°	0.941	1.43	1.57	0.853	1.18	0.72	195°	0.372	0.22	-6.50	0.442	0.32	-5.00
20°	0.958	1.49	1.72	0.884	1.27	1.03	200°	0.435	0.31	-5.14	0.525	0.45	-3.51
25°	0.975	1.54	1.87	0.923	1.38	1.40	205°	0.501	0.41	-3.91	0.598	0.58	-2.38
30°	0.988	1.58	1.99	0.959	1.49	1.73	210°	0.564	0.52	-2.87	0.657	0.70	-1.56
35°	0.997	1.61	2.07	0.982	1.56	1.94	215°	0.627	0.64	-1.96	0.702	0.80	-0.98
40°	1.000	1.62	2.10	0.988	1.58	1.99	220°	0.686	0.76	-1.18	0.735	0.88	-0.57
45°	0.994	1.60	2.04	0.978	1.55	1.91	225°	0.740	0.89	-0.52	0.761	0.94	-0.28
50°	0.976	1.54	1.88	0.956	1.48	1.70	230°	0.789	1.01	0.04	0.781	0.99	-0.05
55°	0.945	1.45	1.61	0.924	1.38	1.41	235°	0.833	1.12	0.50	0.800	1.04	0.15
60°	0.909	1.34	1.26	0.890	1.28	1.08	240°	0.871	1.23	0.90	0.818	1.08	0.35
65°	0.871	1.23	0.90	0.857	1.19	0.76	245°	0.904	1.32	1.22	0.842	1.15	0.60
70°	0.834	1.13	0.52	0.830	1.12	0.48	250°	0.932	1.41	1.49	0.873	1.23	0.91
75°	0.799	1.04	0.15	0.810	1.06	0.26	255°	0.955	1.48	1.70	0.905	1.33	1.23
80°	0.768	0.95	-0.20	0.796	1.03	0.12	260°	0.973	1.53	1.86	0.939	1.43	1.55
85°	0.738	0.88	-0.54	0.784	1.00	-0.01	265°	0.985	1.57	1.97	0.971	1.53	1.84
90°	0.709	0.81	-0.89	0.770	0.96	-0.18	270°	0.993	1.60	2.03	0.992	1.59	2.03
95°	0.678	0.74	-1.28	0.750	0.91	-0.41	275°	0.994	1.60	2.04	0.997	1.61	2.07
100°	0.641	0.67	-1.77	0.722	0.84	-0.74	280°	0.987	1.58	1.98	0.985	1.57	1.96
105°	0.593	0.57	-2.44	0.684	0.76	-1.21	285°	0.971	1.53	1.84	0.957	1.48	1.72
110°	0.536	0.47	-3.32	0.634	0.65	-1.86	290°	0.947	1.45	1.63	0.920	1.37	1.37
115°	0.474	0.36	-4.39	0.573	0.53	-2.74	295°	0.919	1.37	1.36	0.883	1.26	1.01
120°	0.407	0.27	-5.70	0.507	0.42	-3.81	300°	0.895	1.30	1.13	0.853	1.18	0.72
125°	0.345	0.19	-7.14	0.440	0.31	-5.03	305°	0.880	1.25	0.98	0.834	1.13	0.52
130°	0.294	0.14	-8.53	0.381	0.24	-6.28	310°	0.873	1.24	0.92	0.832	1.12	0.50
135°	0.255	0.11	-9.77	0.344	0.19	-7.18	315°	0.875	1.24	0.94	0.849	1.17	0.68
140°	0.230	0.09	-10.68	0.335	0.18	-7.41	320°	0.885	1.27	1.03	0.878	1.25	0.96
145°	0.220	0.08	-11.04	0.347	0.19	-7.10	325°	0.901	1.32	1.19	0.909	1.34	1.27
150°	0.221	0.08	-11.01	0.366	0.22	-6.63	330°	0.918	1.37	1.35	0.933	1.41	1.50
155°	0.227	0.08	-10.79	0.374	0.23	-6.44	335°	0.929	1.40	1.46	0.946	1.45	1.61
160°	0.233	0.09	-10.56	0.362	0.21	-6.72	340°	0.933	1.41	1.49	0.944	1.44	1.60
165°	0.235	0.09	-10.47	0.330	0.18	-7.54	345°	0.931	1.41	1.48	0.930	1.40	1.47
170°	0.235	0.09	-10.50	0.289	0.14	-8.68	350°	0.926	1.39	1.42	0.904	1.32	1.22
175°	0.236	0.09	-10.44	0.262	0.11	-9.55	355°	0.920	1.37	1.37	0.870	1.23	0.89

Polarization:	Horizontal	Vertical
Maximum Field:	1.000 @ 40° True	0.997 @ 274° True
Minimum Field:	0.220 @ 147° True	0.255 @ 178° True
RMS:	0.772	0.772
Maximum ERP:	1.620 kW	1.612 kW
Maximum Power Gain:	0.736 (-1.334 dB)	0.732 (-1.356 dB)

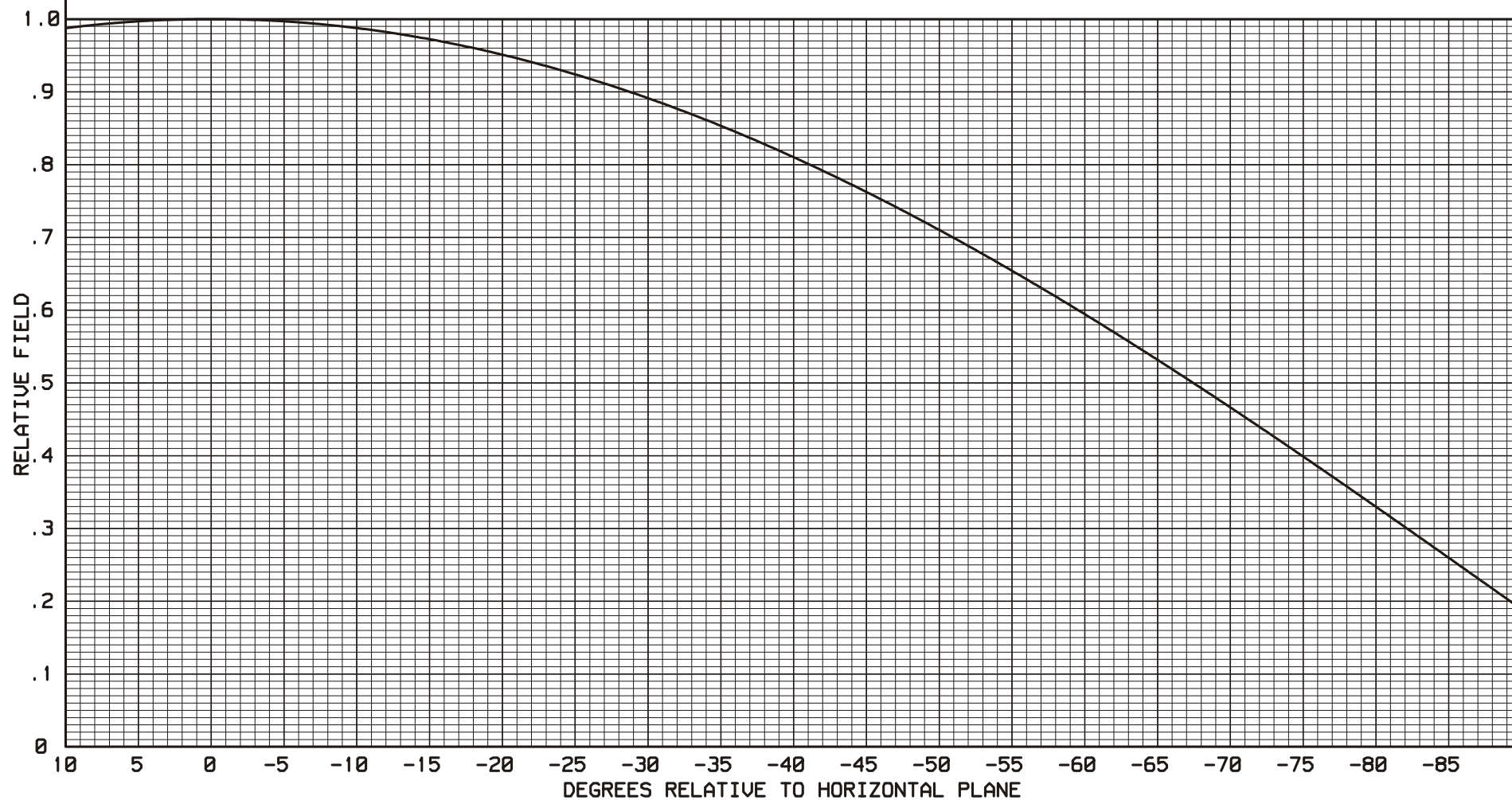
Total Input Power: 2.202 kW

ELECTRONICS RESEARCH, INC.
7777 GARDNER ROAD
CHANDLER, IN. 47610

----THEORETICAL----
VERTICAL PLANE RELATIVE FIELD
ERI TYPE 1093-1CP-DA ANTENNA

SINGLE LEVEL

FIGURE 3



Directional Antenna System for KGRP, Cazadero, California

(Continued)

ANTENNA SPECIFICATIONS

Antenna Type:	1093-1CP-DA
Frequency:	106.3 MHZ
Number of Bays:	one

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Mounting:	Custom
System length:	10 ft
Aperture length required:	20 ft
Orientation:	40° true

Input flange to the antenna 1 5/8" female.

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

(For directional use)

Maximum horizontal ERP:	1.620 kW (2.095 dBk)
Horizontal maximum power gain:	0.736 (-1.334 dB)
Maximum vertical ERP:	1.612 kW (2.074 dBk)
Vertical maximum power gain:	0.732 (-1.356 dB)
Total input power:	2.202 kW (3.429 dBk)

