

KWKD Transmission System

Transmitter Power Output Calculations

This exhibit has been included to explain the basis for the transmitter power output utilized to achieve the authorized effective radiated power of 89 kW.

The antenna system consists of a horizontally polarized Shively 6016H-10/4 antenna. The antenna has a power gain of 12.432 at 102.3 MHz in the Horizontal Polarization. Therefore, an antenna input power of 7159 watts is required to achieve 89 kW.

The transmission line used to get from the multi-station combiner to the antenna input is Andrew HJ9-50 (5 inch) air dielectric heliax. With 42 meters of length, the transmission line attenuation is 0.14 dB yielding an efficiency of 96.82%. Therefore, a power of 7394 watts is required at the output of the multi-station combiner, which is the transmission line input, to achieve the authorized effective radiated power.

Finally, a Shively 2540 Balanced Combiner is utilized in the transmission system in order to combine KWKD with KKI-K FM. This combiner has an insertion loss of 0.364 dB at 102.3 MHz. It is therefore necessary to have a transmitter power output of 8041 watts at the input to the combiner to achieve the authorized effective radiated power.

Feed System Efficiency:

In calculating the Feed System Efficiency, the following values were used based on the insertion loss data provided by each manufacturer.

Shively 2540 Balanced Combiner
Insertion Loss = 0.364 db (at 102.3 MHz)

Andrew HJ9-50 Heliax (42 meters)
Insertion Loss = 0.14 dB (at 102.3 MHz)

Total Insertion Loss: .504 dB

Feed System Efficiency: 89.03%

Antenna Gain:

In calculating the Antenna Gain, the following value was used based on data provided by the manufacturer:

Shively 6016H-10/4

Power Gain = 0.0 (Vertical)

Power Gain = 12.432 (Horizontal)

TPO Calculations:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Effective Radiated Power} & & \\ \hline & = & \text{TPO} \\ \text{(Antenna Power Gain * Feed System Efficiency)} & & \\ \\ & & \\ & & \\ 89 \text{ kW} & & \\ \hline & = & \underline{\underline{8.041 \text{ kW TPO}}} \\ (12.432 * 89.03\%) & & \end{array}$$

8.041 kW rounds to 8.0 kW TPO