



# Propagation Systems, Inc.

Quality Broadcast Antenna Systems

## Directional FM Antenna

**KMLY**

**Lazer Licenses, LLC**

**Gonzales, CA**

A standard model PSIFMR antenna with parasitic elements was used in conjunction with the customer's 41" face triangular tower to create the necessary directional radiation pattern. The final antenna consists of four radiating elements each secured to the tower with a custom mounting bracket. The antenna bays are half-wave spaced and there are a total of two horizontal and two vertical parasitic elements per bay. The antenna array is center fed from an existing flexible transmission line. Each radiating element receives equal power and the correct phase.

Pattern testing was performed using a 1/3 scale model element and tower. The azimuth plane measurements were taken on a ground reflection test range. This type of test range utilizes the reflected signal and direct signal from the source antenna to form an interference pattern on the antenna under test. The antenna and tower under test was mounted to a turntable that allowed the structure to be rotated 360° in the azimuth plane. The source antenna was located approximately 75 ft. from the antenna under test. The source height above ground was adjusted to peak the first lobe of the interference pattern at the antenna under test.

The test antenna was mounted in the center of rotation of the turntable. The antenna and mounting structure were rotated clockwise while data was recorded in a counter clockwise direction. All feed cables to the antenna were secured and grounded during pattern measurements. A Hewlett Packard 8753E-network analyzer operating at 285.3 MHz was used as both the source and receiver. The level of the received signal was compared with a standard dipole to establish the directivity of the final pattern. The final pattern measured does not exceed the envelope pattern and is 86.2% of the envelope RMS.

The antenna is to be mounted 53 meters (175 ft.) +2/-4 meters above ground level on a the southwest tower face and positioned 190° True. No other antenna can be installed within 10 ft of any radiating element. Any guy wire that passes within 20 ft. of a radiating element must be changed to the appropriate non-metallic substitute. It is recommended that a broadcast engineer be present to supervise the installation of the

antenna and that he or she certifies that the antenna has been installed according to the enclosed instructions.

The measured principal minima at 20 and 320 degrees are .23 kW and .37 kW respectively, below the approved levels of .52 kW and .42 kW. An input power level of 2.20 kW will be required at the antenna input in order to reach the approved 6.0 kW ERP. The transmitter output power requirements are dependent upon the transmission line size and length used to feed the antenna. The final length of transmission line must be determined after installation.

## Antenna Specifications

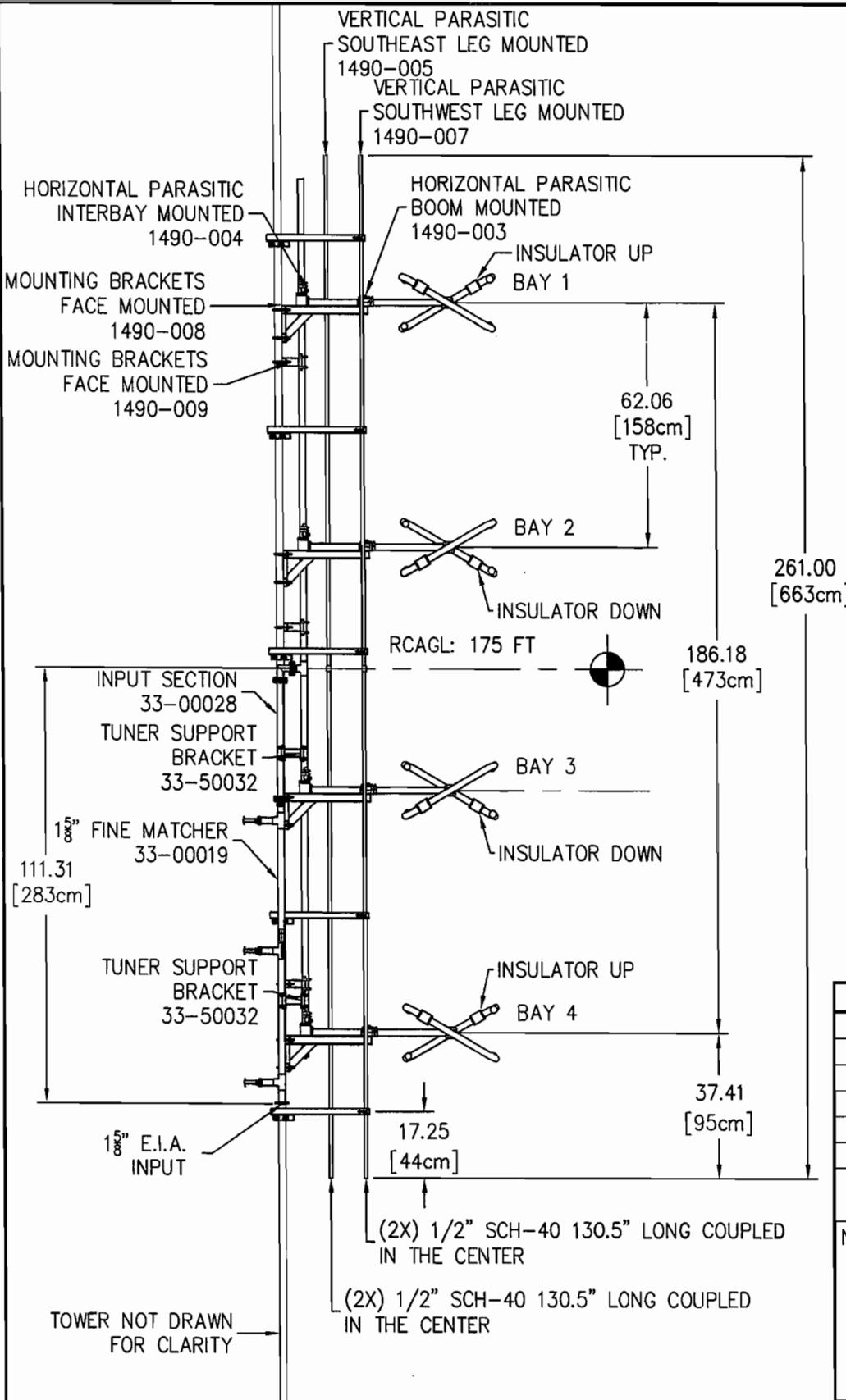
Antenna Model	PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA
Type	4-bay directional FM antenna
Bay Spacing	Half-wave spaced elements
Frequency	95.1 MHz
Polarization	Circular
Envelope RMS	.777
Composite RMS	.670
Gain (h-pol)	2.73 (4.36 dB)
Gain (v-pol)	2.73 (4.36 dB)
ERP	6.0 kW
Antenna input power	2.20 kW
Input	1-5/8" EIA center fed input
Power rating	9 kW
Length	21.75 ft.
Weight	375 lbs.
Wind Area	27.6 sq. ft.

## Statement of Certification

This is to certify the antenna has been designed, fabricated and tested under my supervision and it meets the required envelope pattern limitations set forth in the stations construction permit.

Douglas A. Ross  
President  
Propagation Systems Inc.

 11/2/2015



#### SPECIFICATIONS

SPACING: .5 λ
LENGTH: 21.75 FT [6.63m]
APERTURE: 15.52 FT [4.73m]
RATING: 9 kW
GAIN: 2.73 (4.36 dB)
WEIGHT: 375 LB [170.1 Kg]
WINDAREA: 27.6 FT <sup>2</sup>
TIA-222-F (NO ICE)

NOTE:

MADE BY	CHECKED BY	DATE	CHANGE
REV.			

**PROPAGATION SYSTEMS, INC.**

Ebensburg, Pennsylvania USA 814-472-5540

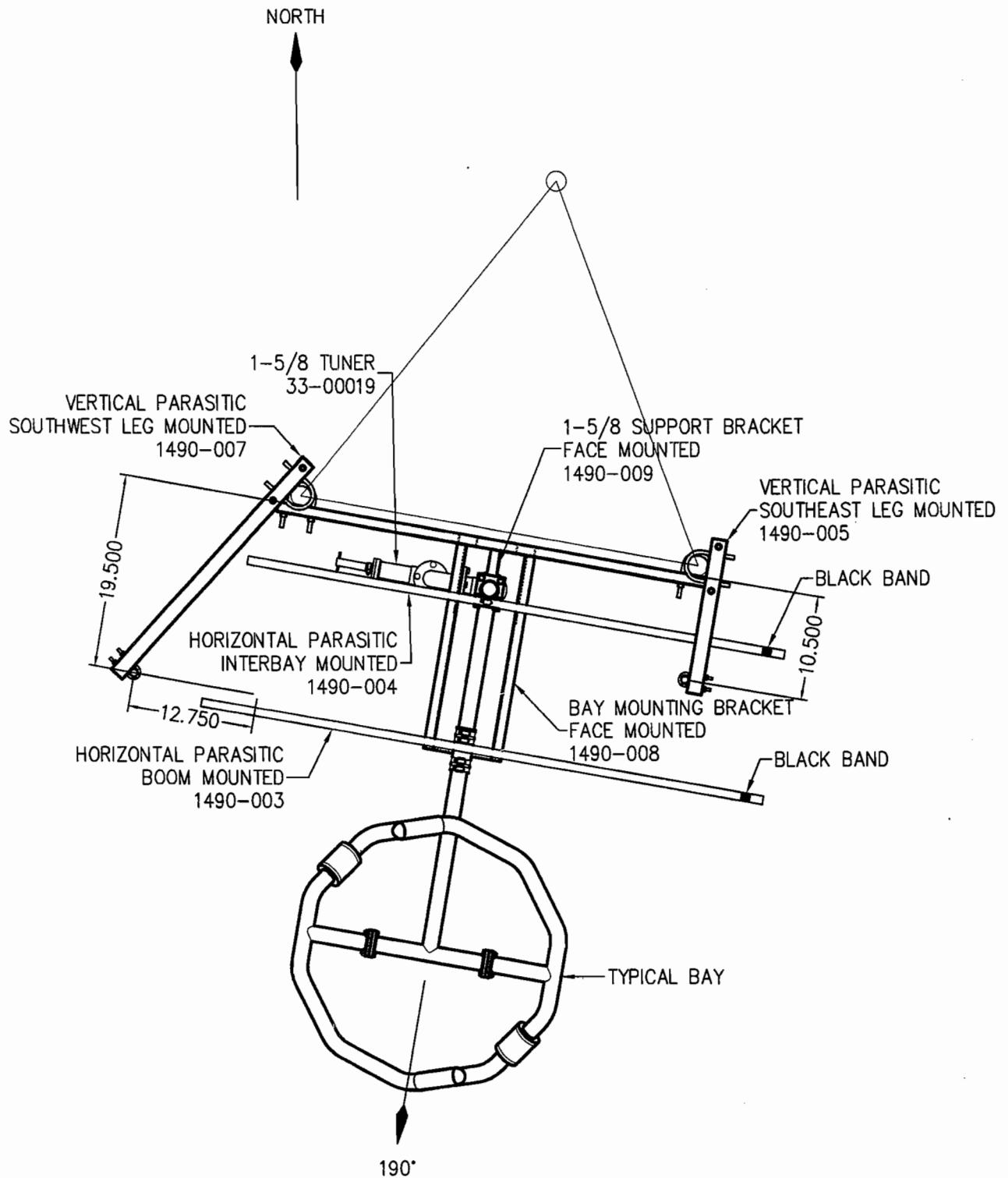
SIZE

A

#### ANTENNA ELEVATION AND SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA	DRAWN BY: B.K.SCHILLING	DATE: 10/8/15
CHANNEL/ FREQUENCY: 95.1 MHz	APPROVED BY:	DATE:
SCALE: 1:40	DRAWING NO.: 1490-001	REV.

This drawing is loaned subject to the express understanding and agreement that the drawing and information therein contained are, and shall remain the property of PSI, and will not be otherwise utilized or disposed of, directly or indirectly, and will not be used in whole or in part or assist in making or finish any information for the making of drawings, prints or other reproductions hereof, or for the design or making of any item, parts, object, apparatus or parts thereof, except upon the written permission of PSI first obtained. The acceptance of this drawing will be construed as an acceptance of the foregoing agreement.



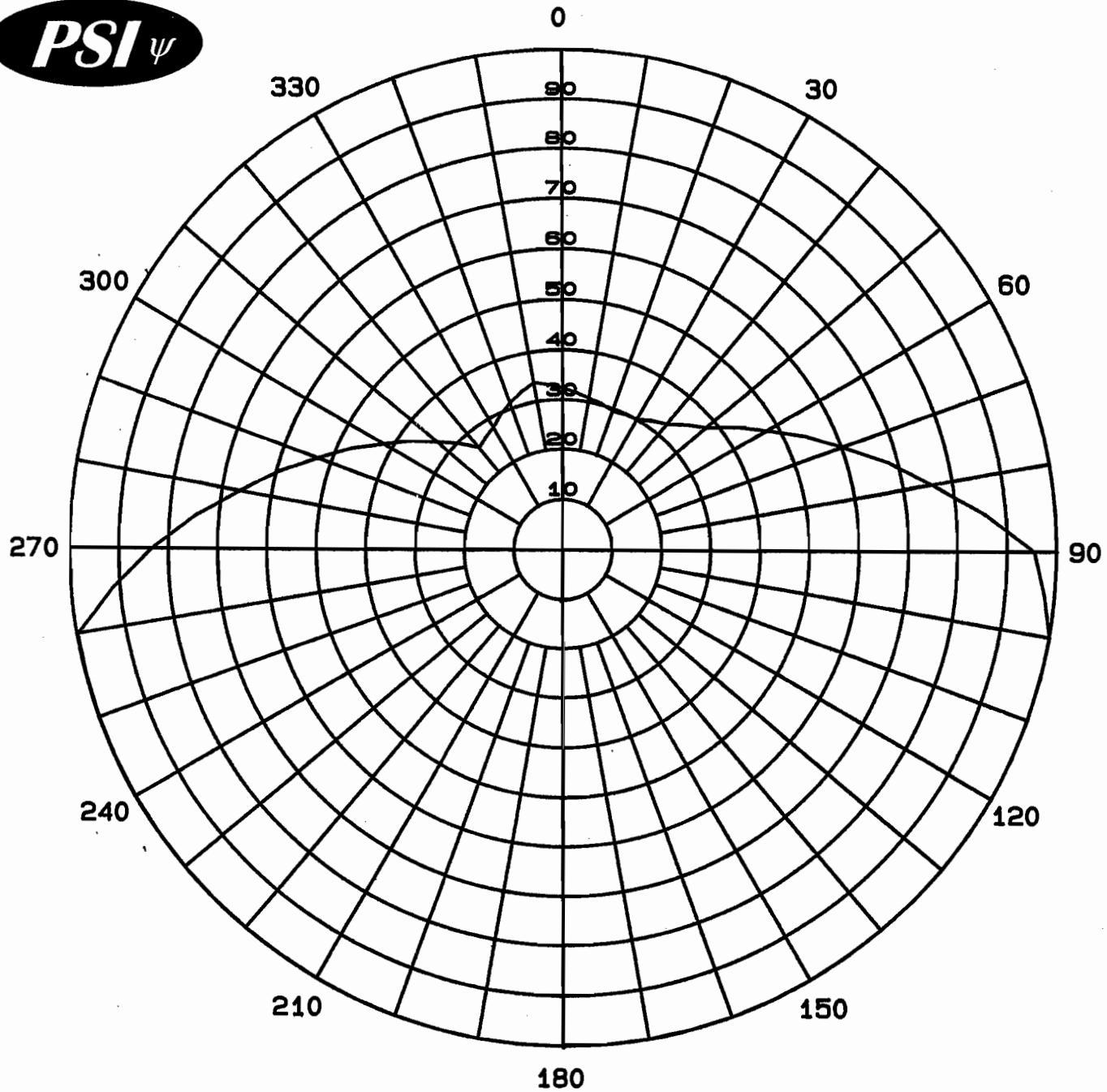
MADE BY		
REV.	CHECKED BY	DATE
CHANGE		
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SIZE		
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## PROPAGATION SYSTEMS, INC.

Ebensburg, Pennsylvania USA 814-472-5540

### ANTENNA ORIENTATION

MODEL: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA	DRAWN BY: B.K.SCHILLING	DATE: 10/8/15
CHANNEL/ FREQUENCY: 95.1 MHz	APPROVED BY:	DATE:
SCALE: 1:10	DRAWING NO.: 1490-002	REV.



Maximum Envelope  
Azimuth Plane Pattern  
Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA  
Type: 4-Bay Directional FM Antenna  
ERP: 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)  
RMS Envelope: .777  
Frequency: 95.1 MHz  
KMLY Gonzales, CA

*Propagation Systems Inc.*  
PO Box 113  
Ebensburg, PA 15931

## Maximum Envelope Tabulation

Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA

Lazer Licenses, LLC

Station: KMLY

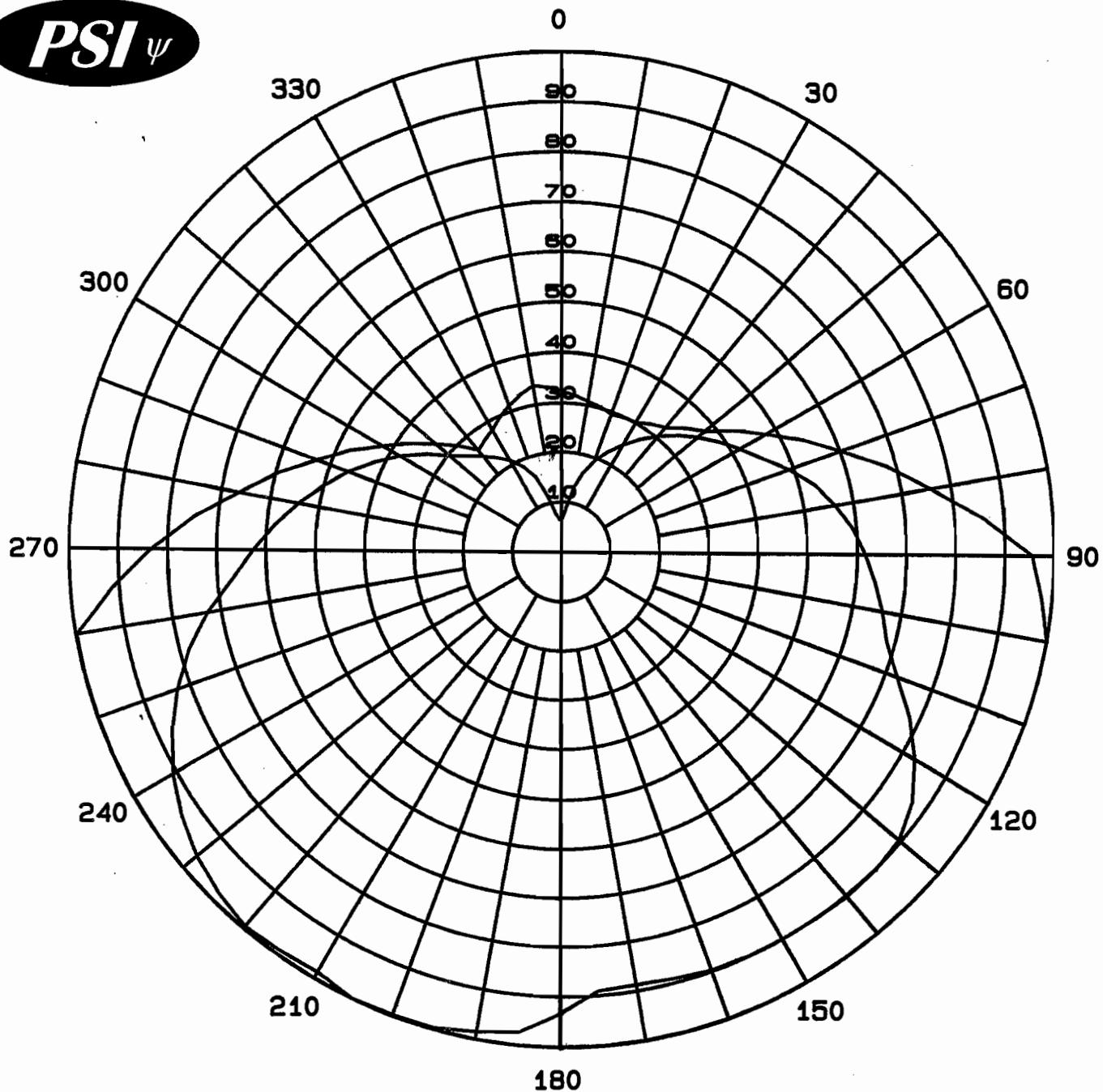
Frequency: 95.1 MHz

Location: Gonzales, CA

Maximum ERP: 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)

Angle	Relative Field	ERP (kW)	ERP (dBk)
0	0.324	0.63	-2.01
10	0.308	0.57	-2.45
20	0.295	0.52	-2.82
30	0.301	0.54	-2.65
40	0.328	0.65	-1.90
50	0.380	0.87	-0.62
60	0.478	1.37	1.37
70	0.602	2.17	3.37
80	0.758	3.45	5.37
90	0.954	5.46	7.37
100	1.000	6.00	7.78
110	1.000	6.00	7.78
120	1.000	6.00	7.78
130	1.000	6.00	7.78
140	1.000	6.00	7.78
150	1.000	6.00	7.78
160	1.000	6.00	7.78
170	1.000	6.00	7.78
180	1.000	6.00	7.78
190	1.000	6.00	7.78
200	1.000	6.00	7.78
210	1.000	6.00	7.78
220	1.000	6.00	7.78
230	1.000	6.00	7.78
240	1.000	6.00	7.78
250	1.000	6.00	7.78
260	1.000	6.00	7.78
270	0.834	4.17	6.20
280	0.663	2.64	4.21
290	0.527	1.67	2.22
300	0.418	1.05	0.21
310	0.332	0.66	-1.80
320	0.264	0.42	-3.79
330	0.282	0.48	-3.21
340	0.313	0.59	-2.31
350	0.340	0.69	-1.59

**PSI**  $\psi$

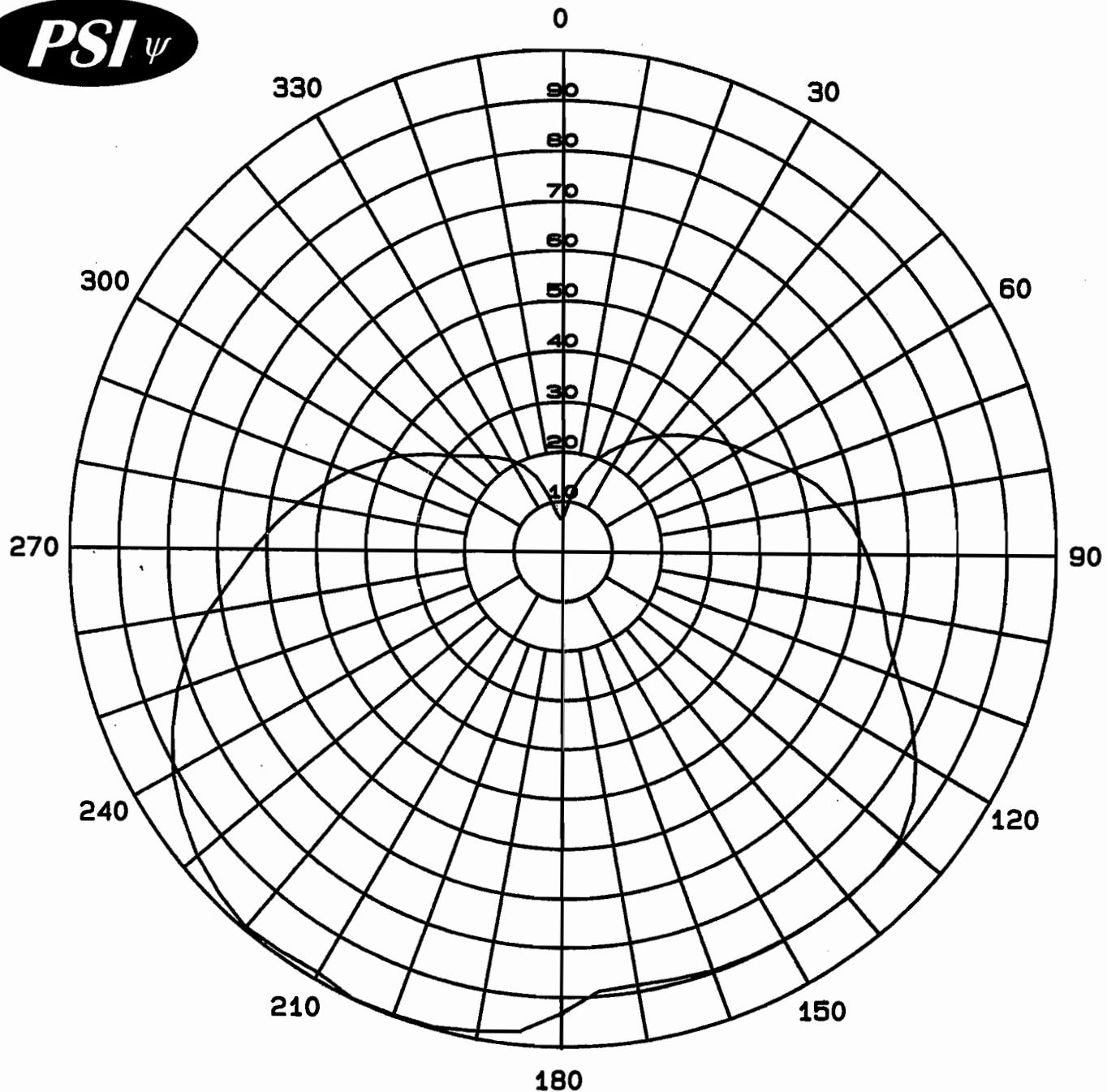


Maximum Envelope and  
Composite Pattern  
Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA  
Type: 4-Bay Directional FM Antenna  
ERP: 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)  
RMS Envelope: .777  
RMS Composite: .670  
Frequency: 95.1 MHz

**Propagation Systems Inc.**  
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KMLY Gonzales, CA

**PSI**  $\psi$



Measured Composite  
Azimuth Plane Pattern  
Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA  
Type: 4-Bay Directional FM Antenna  
ERP: 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)  
RMS Composite: .670  
Frequency: 95.1 MHz  
KMLY Gonzales, CA

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Ebensburg, PA 15931

## Composite Pattern Tabulation

Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA

Lazer Licenses, LLC

Station: KMLY

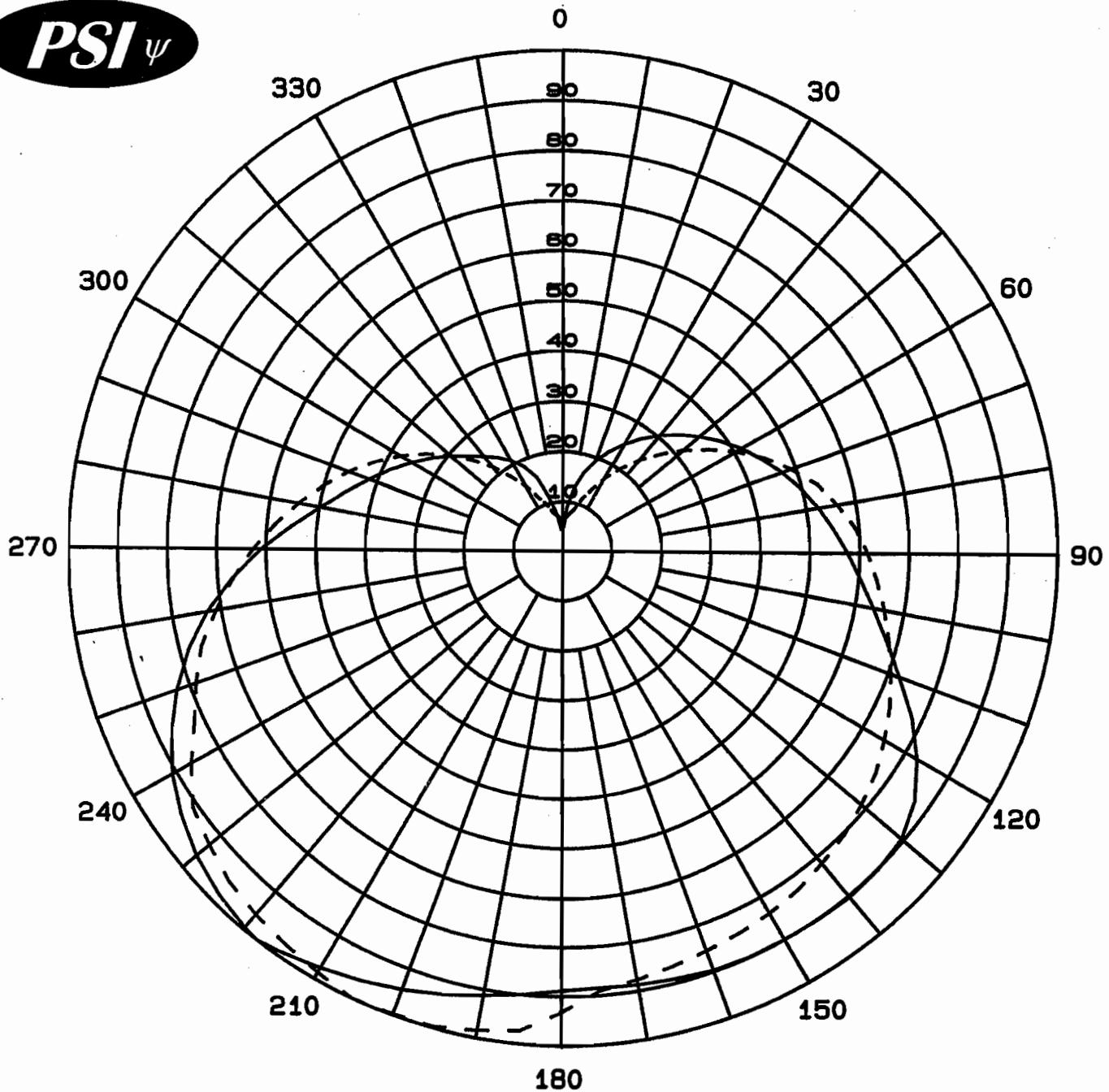
Frequency: 95.1 MHz

Location: Gonzales, CA

Maximum ERP: 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)

Angle	Relative Field	ERP (kW)	ERP (dBk)
0	0.066	0.03	-15.83
10	0.129	0.10	-10.01
20	0.195	0.23	-6.42
30	0.249	0.37	-4.29
40	0.305	0.56	-2.53
50	0.361	0.78	-1.07
60	0.417	1.04	0.18
70	0.490	1.44	1.59
80	0.561	1.89	2.76
90	0.614	2.26	3.54
100	0.659	2.61	4.16
110	0.723	3.14	4.96
120	0.827	4.10	6.13
130	0.895	4.81	6.82
140	0.903	4.89	6.90
150	0.900	4.86	6.87
160	0.898	4.84	6.85
170	0.888	4.73	6.75
180	0.933	5.22	7.18
190	0.985	5.82	7.65
200	0.998	5.98	7.76
210	0.986	5.83	7.66
220	0.995	5.94	7.74
230	0.963	5.56	7.45
240	0.910	4.97	6.96
250	0.830	4.13	6.16
260	0.730	3.20	5.05
270	0.626	2.35	3.71
280	0.542	1.76	2.46
290	0.460	1.27	1.04
300	0.379	0.86	-0.65
310	0.297	0.53	-2.76
320	0.247	0.37	-4.36
330	0.210	0.26	-5.77
340	0.158	0.15	-8.25
350	0.077	0.04	-14.49

**PSI**  $\psi$



Measured Relative Field  
Azimuth Plane Pattern  
Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA  
Type: 4-Bay Directional FM Antenna  
Gain H-pol (solid): 2.73 (4.36 dB)  
Gain V-pol (dash): 2.73 (4.36 dB)  
Frequency: 95.1 MHz  
KMLY Gonzales, CA

**Propagation Systems Inc.**  
PO Box 113  
Ebensburg, PA 15931

# Measured Relative Field Tabulation

Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA

Lazer Licenses, LLC

Station: KMLY

Frequency: 95.1 MHz

Location: Gonzales, CA

## Horizontal Polarization

Angle	Relative Field	Power Gain	Gain (dB)
0	0.042	0.005	-23.17
10	0.129	0.045	-13.43
20	0.195	0.104	-9.84
30	0.249	0.169	-7.71
40	0.305	0.254	-5.95
50	0.361	0.356	-4.49
60	0.417	0.475	-3.24
70	0.471	0.606	-2.18
80	0.524	0.750	-1.25
90	0.574	0.899	-0.46
100	0.636	1.104	0.43
110	0.723	1.427	1.54
120	0.827	1.867	2.71
130	0.895	2.187	3.40
140	0.903	2.226	3.48
150	0.900	2.211	3.45
160	0.898	2.201	3.43
170	0.888	2.153	3.33
180	0.888	2.153	3.33
190	0.912	2.271	3.56
200	0.944	2.433	3.86
210	0.975	2.595	4.14
220	0.995	2.703	4.32
230	0.963	2.532	4.03
240	0.910	2.261	3.54
250	0.830	1.881	2.74
260	0.730	1.455	1.63
270	0.610	1.016	0.07
280	0.497	0.674	-1.71
290	0.416	0.472	-3.26
300	0.353	0.340	-4.68
310	0.296	0.239	-6.21
320	0.247	0.167	-7.78
330	0.210	0.120	-9.19
340	0.158	0.068	-11.67
350	0.077	0.016	-17.91

### Maximum Value

Field      1.00  
Gain      2.73 (4.36 dB)

Azimuth Bearing      218 degrees

### Minimum Field

Field      0.042  
Gain      .005 (-23.17 dB)  
Azimuth Bearing      0 degrees

## Vertical Polarization

Angle	Relative Field	Power Gain	Gain (dB)
0	0.066	0.012	-19.25
10	0.078	0.017	-17.80
20	0.113	0.035	-14.58
30	0.170	0.079	-11.03
40	0.240	0.157	-8.03
50	0.318	0.276	-5.59
60	0.404	0.446	-3.51
70	0.490	0.655	-1.83
80	0.561	0.859	-0.66
90	0.614	1.029	0.12
100	0.659	1.186	0.74
110	0.705	1.357	1.33
120	0.750	1.536	1.86
130	0.788	1.695	2.29
140	0.816	1.818	2.60
150	0.838	1.917	2.83
160	0.856	2.000	3.01
170	0.878	2.105	3.23
180	0.933	2.376	3.76
190	0.985	2.649	4.23
200	0.998	2.719	4.34
210	0.986	2.654	4.24
220	0.961	2.521	4.02
230	0.930	2.361	3.73
240	0.866	2.047	3.11
250	0.788	1.695	2.29
260	0.712	1.384	1.41
270	0.626	1.070	0.29
280	0.542	0.802	-0.96
290	0.460	0.578	-2.38
300	0.379	0.392	-4.07
310	0.297	0.241	-6.18
320	0.219	0.131	-8.83
330	0.150	0.061	-12.12
340	0.101	0.028	-15.55
350	0.073	0.015	-18.37

### Maximum Value

Field      1.00  
Gain      2.73 (4.36 dB)

Azimuth Bearing      205 degrees

### Minimum Field

Field      0.065  
Gain      .012 (-19.38 dB)  
Azimuth Bearing      355 degrees

### ERP Tabulation

Antenna: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA

Lazer Licenses, LLC

Station: KMLY

Frequency: 95.1 MHz

Location: Gonzales, CA

Maximum ERP: 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)

#### Horizontal Polarization

Angle	Relative Field	ERP (kW)	ERP (dBk)
0	0.042	0.01	-19.75
10	0.129	0.10	-10.01
20	0.195	0.23	-6.42
30	0.249	0.37	-4.29
40	0.305	0.56	-2.53
50	0.361	0.78	-1.07
60	0.417	1.04	0.18
70	0.471	1.33	1.24
80	0.524	1.65	2.17
90	0.574	1.98	2.96
100	0.636	2.43	3.85
110	0.723	3.14	4.96
120	0.827	4.10	6.13
130	0.895	4.81	6.82
140	0.903	4.89	6.90
150	0.900	4.86	6.87
160	0.898	4.84	6.85
170	0.888	4.73	6.75
180	0.888	4.73	6.75
190	0.912	4.99	6.98
200	0.944	5.35	7.28
210	0.975	5.70	7.56
220	0.995	5.94	7.74
230	0.963	5.56	7.45
240	0.910	4.97	6.96
250	0.830	4.13	6.16
260	0.730	3.20	5.05
270	0.610	2.23	3.49
280	0.497	1.48	1.71
290	0.416	1.04	0.16
300	0.353	0.75	-1.26
310	0.296	0.53	-2.79
320	0.247	0.37	-4.36
330	0.210	0.26	-5.77
340	0.158	0.15	-8.25
350	0.077	0.04	-14.49

#### Maximum Value (H-pol)

Field 1.00

ERP 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)

Azimuth Bearing 218 degrees

#### Minimum Field (H-pol)

Field 0.042

ERP .01 kW (-19.75 dBk)

Azimuth Bearing 0 degrees

#### Vertical Polarization

Angle	Relative Field	ERP (kW)	ERP (dBk)
0	0.066	0.03	-15.83
10	0.078	0.04	-14.38
20	0.113	0.08	-11.16
30	0.170	0.17	-7.61
40	0.240	0.35	-4.61
50	0.318	0.61	-2.17
60	0.404	0.98	-0.09
70	0.490	1.44	1.59
80	0.561	1.89	2.76
90	0.614	2.26	3.54
100	0.659	2.61	4.16
110	0.705	2.98	4.75
120	0.750	3.38	5.28
130	0.788	3.73	5.71
140	0.816	4.00	6.02
150	0.838	4.21	6.25
160	0.856	4.40	6.43
170	0.878	4.63	6.65
180	0.933	5.22	7.18
190	0.985	5.82	7.65
200	0.998	5.98	7.76
210	0.986	5.83	7.66
220	0.961	5.54	7.44
230	0.930	5.19	7.15
240	0.866	4.50	6.53
250	0.788	3.73	5.71
260	0.712	3.04	4.83
270	0.626	2.35	3.71
280	0.542	1.76	2.46
290	0.460	1.27	1.04
300	0.379	0.86	-0.65
310	0.297	0.53	-2.76
320	0.219	0.29	-5.41
330	0.150	0.14	-8.70
340	0.101	0.06	-12.13
350	0.073	0.03	-14.95

#### Maximum Value (V-pol)

Field 1.00

ERP 6.0 kW (7.78 dBk)

Azimuth Bearing 205 degrees

#### Minimum Field (V-pol)

Field 0.065

ERP .025 kW (-15.96 dBk)

Azimuth Bearing 355 degrees



Relative Field Elevation Pattern  
Model: PSIFMR-4C-50WS-DA  
Type: Directional FM  
Polarization: Circular  
Bays: Four, Half-wave spaced  
Gain: 2.73 (4.36 dB)  
KMLY Gonzales, CA

